SDG16

PROGRESS REPORT

A comprehensive global audit of progress
on available SDG16 indicators

2017

INSTITUTE FOR
ECONOMICS
& PEACE

Quantifying Peace and its Benefits

The Institute for Economics & Peace (IEP) is an independent, non-partisan, non-profit think tank dedicated to shifting the world's focus to peace as a positive, achievable, and tangible measure of human well-being and progress.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report by the Institute for Economics & Peace (IEP) focuses on how to practically measure Sustainable Development Goal 16 - Peace, justice and strong institutions. The full objective of this goal is to 'promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels'. In many respects, Goal 16 is the most ambitious goal of the Sustainable Development Goals and faces unique practical challenges in its measurement and implementation.

This report presents one of the first comprehensive progress audits on Sustainable Development Goal 16 (SDG16), which measures peace, justice and strong institutions. It is the second report by the IEP on SDG16 and follows on from the data audit conducted by IEP in 2016 which reviewed the global data availability for this goal. While a lot of the work on SDG16 thus far has been theoretical, this report begins the process of measuring the actual performance and progress of countries against the 12 SDG16 targets, based on the existing data identified by the international community, IEP and other third party organisations.

The report covers 22 of the 23 SDG16 indicators, and finds that:

❯ Eight of the 22 have data for less than 50 per cent of countries.

❯ Only seven indicators have data for more than 90 per cent of countries.

❯ Some of the most important indicators capturing violence against children, sexual violence, and under-reporting of violence are comparable for less than 40 per cent of countries.

❯ One indicator is only measured globally, not disaggregated by country and therefore not covered by the report.

The report finds that while the inclusion of SDG16 is a major achievement of the international community, and important recognition of how violence and conflict can undermine development, there are still major challenges facing SDG16. There are numerous methodological issues, political challenges, as well as practical and implementation issues around data collection and statistical capacity that if not addressed may undermine the achievement of the goal. The progress report finds that at this stage, globally comparable data is either not available or only gathered for a limited number of countries for many indicators and countries.

Currently there is not enough official data or statistical capacity available at the national level to properly measure SDG16 in a cross-country comparable way. Many countries covering a significant proportion of the global population do not have the required data to understand whether their citizens have access to justice and strong institutions or live in peaceful contexts. This means secondary sources or what are unofficial sources at the moment will, in many cases, be important to fully measure SDG16 in a comparable way across the world. It also means composite measures like the IEP Global Peace Index (GPI) and Positive Peace Index (PPI) that are independently and rigorously developed, will remain important global barometers of progress toward peace.

Continuing on from last year's report, the 2017 SDG16 report also assesses the general trends in SDG16 indicators since 2005 to understand whether countries are making progress. To do this, IEP has assembled data from a range of sources, both government and third party organisations, focusing on the indicators with the broadest coverage and highest levels of comparability. Having a clear understanding of the state of available data and how countries are performing is integral to developing the policies and interventions necessary for improving not just the measurements for SDG16, but also the outcomes for peace, justice and strong institutions. The development and use of harmonised data to compare different countries on the same measures will be critical to hold countries to account and also help direct resources to where they are needed most.

Whilst national statistical offices (NSOs) will be responsible for gathering the official data that will be recognised by the UN, in

practice it will take many years for them to build the necessary capabilities. This will also require a sustained financial investment, as well as the necessary knowledge transfer and training. Third party data and reporting like the IEP's GPI and PPI will also be vital in providing an important benchmark against which to gauge progress and to independently audit NSOs data.

In many respects, SDG16 is the most ambitious goal of the SDGs and faces unique practical challenges in its measurement and implementation. It has also been described as an enabling or transformative goal, in so much as that many of the other SDGs will be easier to achieve by improving SDG16. But without better quality data, it will not be possible to properly report on the goal and understand if countries are moving in the right direction.

Because the SDGs have been derived from an inherently political process, they do not comprehensively monitor all key factors, institutions and structures that are associated with peace. For both political and practical reasons, SDG16 will not monitor all of the known key factors that support peace. Comparison of SDG16 to IEP's empirically derived Positive Peace framework which maps the key attitudes, institutions and structures that build peace, finding that certain key aspects are only partially covered. This is clear when comparing SDG16 indicators to the Positive Peace pillars for Free Flow of Information, Well-Functioning Government and Low Levels of Corruption.

On the methodology of the report it should be noted, where possible, IEP has used data from sources identified by the IAEG on SDG indicators, which are listed in the UN Stats metadata repository. However, only 11 of the 22 indicators that can be measured by country are identified in the IAEG on SDG indicators metadata repository, and for several of these indicators, a methodology has been identified but the data has yet to be collected. Therefore, IEP has relied on data from other organisations. Where an IAEG source was not identified, IEP used either sources identified by the SDG16 Data Initiative, or from a review process carried out by the IEP research team.

The report is broken into three main sections. Section 1 provides background on why SDG16 is important, its relationship to Positive Peace and some methodological foundations for the progress report. Section 2 provides summaries of the global performance of each of the 12 targets. Section 3 contains 163 country progress reports that provide summary figures on the data availability, relative performance of each SDG16 indicator relative to other countries and where available trend data on each indicator.

Moving forward, IEP will continue to monitor progress against SDG16 with available data and help work with international partners to raise awareness of the key challenges facing the proper monitoring and achievement of SDG16, which include:

1. Data availability and capacity – Statistical capacity will take a very long time to build, it is likely data will not be available for years on some indicators. Regular reporting on data gaps like this report will be necessary to maintain international awareness.

2. Political challenges – Some targets cannot be practically independently measured by NSOs for politically sensitive reasons. For example, SDG indicators 16.5.1 on corruption or 16.10.1 on the killing/detention of journalists/human rights activists are challenging for government to monitor.

3. Methodological challenges – Some targets are inherently multidimensional and cannot be measured by one or two indicators i.e. SDG16.3 on rule of law is illustrative of this. Furthermore not all of the indicators in official Inter-Agency Expert Group (IAEG) on SDG indicators process adequately cover the full ambition of what the targets say. For instance, adequate data does not exist for SDG16.7, 'Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels'.

4. Context specific reasons - In the absence of peace, some countries in outright conflict will not be able to maintain statistical capacity, independent conflict monitors like the Iraq Body Count or Syrian Human Rights Observatory will continue to be important.

5. Globally oriented design - SDG16.8 and SDG16.10.2 on broadening and strengthening the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance require independent and third parties like the World Justice Project to monitor progress.

KEY FINDINGS

- Comparable data is still in short supply for many indicators and countries.

- Of the 22 SDG16 indicators covered in this report, eight still have data for less than 50 per cent of countries.

- Only seven indicators have data for more than 90 per cent of countries.

- Unofficial or secondary data sources have broad data coverage for many indicators.

- While some conflict and violence indicators (for example, conflict deaths and homicide) have broad country coverage, indicators of more specifically targeted violence have much less coverage. Violence against children, sexual violence against young people, victims of violence, and underreporting of violence all have comparable data for less than 40 per cent of countries.

- On average, nearly 15 per cent of business stated that a bribe to a public official was expected as part of a meeting or inspection. This highlights corruption as a major focus area.

- Seventy-two per cent of countries have seen a fall in the homicide rate over the past decade. Just under 70 per cent have a homicide rate of less than seven per 100,000 people.

- El Salvador, Honduras, and Venezuela all have a homicide rate of over 50 per 100,000.

- Deaths from internal conflict are relatively rare: only 34 countries recorded conflict-related deaths in 2016.

- Victims of violent crime have been decreasing in Africa. Twenty-one of 34 countries covered by the Afrobarometer recorded a fall in violent crime victimization between 2006 and 2015.

- There are only four countries where over 90 per cent of the population feels safe walking alone at night in their local neighbourhood.

- There are high levels of psychological aggression and corporal punishment against children in the many countries. In 53 of 64 countries with data, over 60 per cent of households recorded some level of violence against children.

- In the majority of African countries, less than 40 per cent of violent incidents are reported to the police.

- From 2008 to 2015, every European country other than Slovenia and Croatia has seen an increase in the percentage of people who feel that they have been harassed.

- There is a lack of data on sexual violence committed against young people. Only 38 countries have comparable data on sexual violence prevalence against girls, and only four have the equivalent data for boys.

- Nineteen countries have a birth registration rate of less than 50 per cent.

- Only four countries have values for the Public Access to Information indicator that are rated as 'good' by IEP.

> 66 While some conflict and violence indicators have broad country coverage, indicators of more specifically targeted violence have much less coverage. Violence against children, sexual violence against young people, victims of violence, and underreporting of violence all have comparable data for less than 40 per cent of countries.

SECTION 1
INTRODUCTION

On 1 January 2016, the 17 Sustainable Development Goals of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development — adopted by UN Member States in September 2015 — officially came into effect. They are attempting to provide an overarching, comprehensive and integrated framework for global action on a vast range of critical issues for the next 15 years. The 17 SDGs include 169 targets and have been agreed to through a collaborative process over several years.

The SDGs build upon the foundation of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and call for action by all countries at all stages of development to promote prosperity while protecting the planet. They bring an increased focus on the root causes of poverty and development while recognising that an integrated approach is crucial for progress. It is now recognised that conflict and instability are significant impediments for development.

SDG16 is dedicated to the promotion of peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, the provision of access to justice for all and building effective, accountable institutions at all levels. The Goal is the outcome of the international community's acknowledgement that peace is fundamental to development. By annually measuring the levels of peace in 163 countries and territories worldwide through the Global Peace Index, IEP has shown that peace is not an abstract concept but something that can be tracked and actioned. The recognition by the international community that peace can and should be measured is an acknowledgement of its importance to development.

The 12 targets of SDG16 predominately aim to measure direct violence, drivers of violence, governance and justice. Such an approach is highly compatible with IEP's research which addresses both Negative and Positive Peace. SDG16 is a measure of key aspects of both Negative Peace, which is defined as 'the absence of violence or the fear of violence', as well as some aspects of Positive Peace, which is defined as 'the attitudes, institutions and structures that create and sustain peaceful societies.'

❯ WHY SDG16?

Since the MDGs were agreed upon in the year 2000 there has been a shift in the thinking about measuring development, away from an exclusive focus on development outcomes to factors that are integrally related to development. In particular, there is greater recognition of the role that violence, conflict and insecurity plays in constraining development. The 2011 World Development Report by the World Bank acknowledged that insecurity and conflict is a major development challenge and can set back many development gains.[i]

A major finding from reviewing MDG progress was the role that violence and conflict had in severely impacting development progress in many countries.[ii] Low-income fragile and conflict-affected countries recorded lower levels of MDGs achievement. Through SDG16, the SDGs recognise the long reaching consequences of conflict and violence on development outcomes.

Higher levels of violence greatly affects economic development by reducing foreign direct investment and the broader macro-economic environment. This affects poverty, life expectancy and education outcomes, as well as indicators which are essential for longer term development like infant mortality and access to services. Everyday interpersonal violence which SDG16 also measures, affects all countries and has detrimental social and economic impacts. Even in high income countries interpersonal violence severely impacts human wellbeing and socio-economic progress. This underscores the universality of the goal and its applicability to all other SDGs.

For nations affected by armed conflict, there is also the concept of a conflict trap, whereby the impact of conflict further increases the risk factors associated with conflict. Low socio-economic development can support the conditions for violence, but it is also a consequence of violence. The two are mutually affective, forming either a virtuous cycle of improvement or a vicious cycle of degeneration. Countries with weak institutions are much more vulnerable to conflict as they do not have an effective means for conflict resolution. Losses from armed conflict in 2016 were estimated by IEP to be nearly US$1,004 billion in PPP terms.

FIGURE 1.1 Number of Tier III indicators by SDG goal

There are in total 83 indicators that are classified as Tier III. This is over one third of the entire SDGs.

Number of Tier III indicators
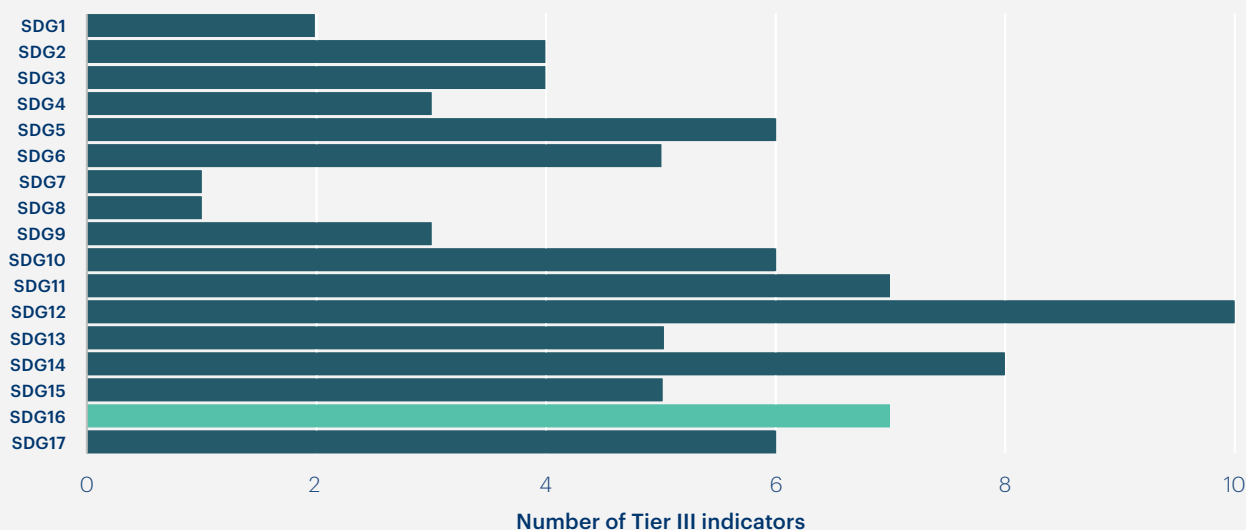
Source: UNSTATS

The SDGs, whilst being more representative of developing states' priorities, almost quadruple the number of indicators compared to the MDGs. There is a general consensus that even the wealthiest nations will struggle to be able to report on all indicators in a timely fashion.[iii]

The Global Partnership for Sustainable Development Data's recommendation for data collection highlights the sheer volume of surveys and census data needed to accurately track progress of the SDGs. Three tiers have been developed by the IAEG, based on their methodological development and data availability:

- Tier I indicators are conceptually clear, have an internationally established methodology and the data is regularly produced by countries for at least 50 per cent of countries.

- Tier II indicators are conceptually clear, have an internationally established methodology and standards available, but data is not regularly produced by countries.

- Tier III means there is no internationally established methodology or standards yet available for the indicator, but methodologies and standards are being, or will be, developed or tested in the future.

A significant proportion of Tier III indicators are not yet being measured in any capacity and hence will likely require additional and potentially specific data collection. Over a third of the 230 indicators required to measure the SDGs are classified as Tier III. It will likely take some time before methodologies can be determined for measuring many Tier III indicators, adding to the statistical burden for many countries. For example, it is expected that the methodological work on the seven Tier III indicators for SDG16 will be completed towards the end of 2017.[iv] It will then take countries some time to implement these methodologies within their data collection systems.

As shown in Figure 1.1, seven of the 23 indicators for SDG16 are not currently being measured. Third party producers of data will be required to fill this gap whilst these Tier III indicators are being developed. This is particularly true in lower income settings where NSOs have lower levels of statistical capacity.

Conflict has prevented many countries from reaching their development goals. There are 33 states that have been identified as fragile and in conflict situations by the World Bank. This includes countries currently in conflict such as Afghanistan, Iraq and Syria. It also includes countries that are fragile but not in conflict, however, they have had conflicts historically, or are politically unstable, such as Bosnia and Herzegovina, Cote d'Ivoire, Kosovo and Timor-Leste.

These fragile and conflict-affected countries achieved significantly less progress than other developing countries in the MDGs. On average, only 16 per cent of these countries met or made progress on their MDGs targets. Fragile and conflict affected countries were on average 25 per cent more likely to have missed their MDG goals than other countries.

MDG indicators for which the majority of fragile and conflict-affected countries recorded the poorest results were those that addressed child mortality, maternal health and environmental sustainability. No conflict-affected country achieved the goal of reducing by two-thirds the under-five mortality rate between 1990 and 2015. Additionally, many of the fragile and conflict-affected countries have difficulty in maintaining the necessary systems to adequately capture the data. This can lead to poor quality data, resulting in situations appearing worse or better than what they are.

FIGURE 1.2 Average progress in millennium development goals for fragile and conflict countries vs other countries

On average, fewer countries that were in conflict situations achieved their Millennium Development Goals than other countries.
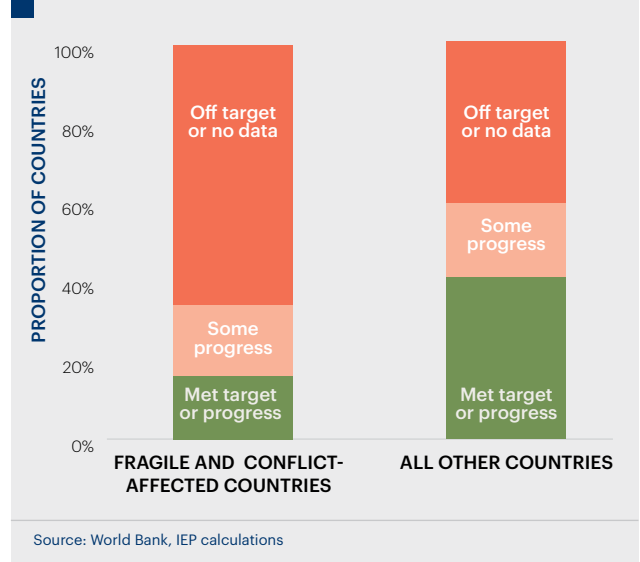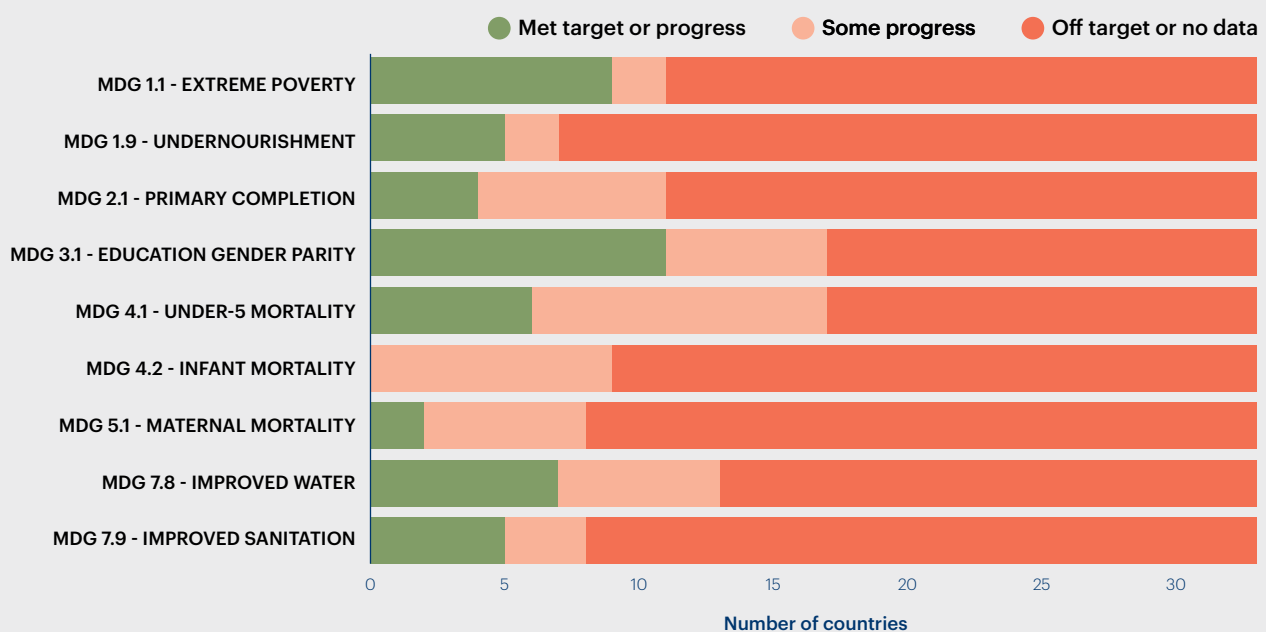

Source: World Bank, IEP calculations

FIGURE 1.3 Performance in millennium development goals for fragile and conflict-affected countries
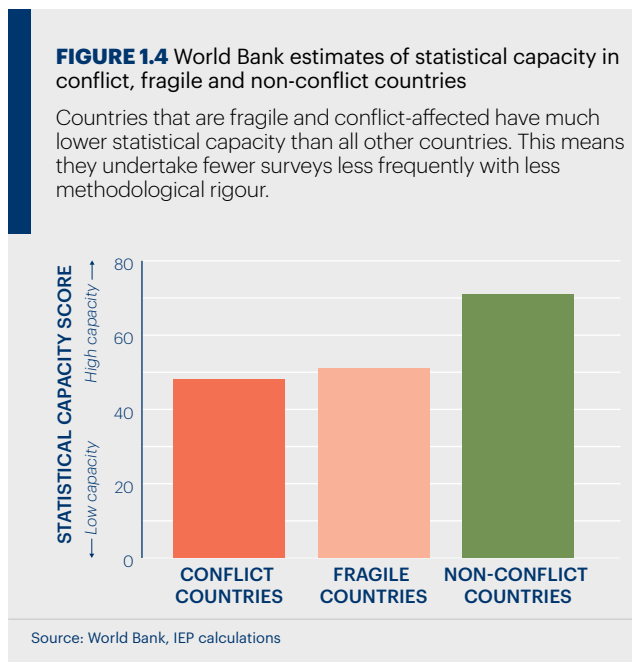
Fragile states under-performed the global average or had insufficient data in the vast majority of indicators.

Source: World Bank, IEP calculations

Fragile states under-performed the global average or had insufficient data in the vast majority of indicators.

The MDG process demonstrated the difficulties related to building capacity to capture relevant data for the goals. The first MDG aimed to halve the proportion of people whose income is less than $1.25 a day by 2015. However, in 2015 half of all countries still did not have at least two data points on this measure. The effect of this is that progress in these countries could not be determined as at least two data points are required to make a calculation.[v] As well as conflict, everyday interpersonal violence has a large impact on development outcomes. For example, the economic impact of homicide in 2016 was approximately $2.07 trillion PPP.

FIGURE 1.4 World Bank estimates of statistical capacity in conflict, fragile and non-conflict countries

Countries that are fragile and conflict-affected have much lower statistical capacity than all other countries. This means they undertake fewer surveys less frequently with less methodological rigour.

Source: World Bank, IEP calculations

❯ THE SDGS AND POSITIVE PEACE

In order to address the drivers of violence and conflict the focus cannot be purely on the traditional development agenda of health, education and poverty. Rather, as SDG16 recognises, governance, inequalities and institutions need to be addressed as well as violence reduction. IEP terms this focus on the drivers of peace as Positive Peace or the "attitudes, institutions and structures which create and sustain peaceful societies."

However, of the 169 targets of the SDGs there are many which focus on addressing the drivers of violence.

SDG16 recognises that in order to reduce violence there is a need to focus on Positive Peace, building the attitudes, institutions and structures which create and sustain peaceful societies. These same factors also lead to other positive outcomes which many in society would acknowledge are important. Therefore, Positive Peace is described as creating an optimum environment for human potential to flourish. IEP has

empirically developed a framework for Positive Peace which is based on eight factors or pillars. These Pillars are partly represented in SDG16.

There are other aspects of the SDGs beyond just SDG16 that are related to the drivers of peace. The SDGs are integrated, interlinked and universal, working together to bring about development outcomes. SDG16 cannot be separated from the other goals in the SDGs, and it does not apply only to conflict-affected countries. There are targets within the SDGs which address some of the risk factors of violence. This includes Goal 1 related to poverty, Goal 3 for healthcare, Goal 4 on education, Goal 5 which refers to ending discrimination and Goal 10 which focuses on equality.

Figure 1.5 shows the relationship between the SDGs and Positive Peace. There is unequal distribution of Positive Peace factors among the SDGs. Figure 1.5 highlights the low number of targets focused on corruption. Of the 169 Targets in the SDGs, over half are relevant to the Positive Peace factors of High levels of Human Capital and Well-functioning Government. This is unsurprising as these are the factors most directly related to development outcomes and the governance required to bring about effective service distribution. While Well-functioning Government appears to be well covered it should be noted there are only two indicators capturing progress on rule of law, a critical set of institutions to support peace. Eighty-five per cent of the SDGs have relevance to at least two Positive Peace factors.

However, some of the Positive Peace factors are not strongly covered by the SDGs. In particular, Low Levels of Corruption is only covered by only three targets. This is significant as there is a statistically significant relationship between peace and corruption. The Positive Peace factor of Free Flow of Information is also not significantly addressed by the SDGs.

As well as Positive Peace factors, there is also limited focus in the SDGs on violence and conflict. As seen earlier, limiting conflict and violence is essential for other development goals to be met. The GPI also highlights other forms of violence that are missing from the SDG16 framework such as state sponsored terror.

The 23 indicators in the GPI can be broadly grouped in three domains: ongoing domestic and international conflict; societal safety and security; and militarisation. SDG16 is focused only on the first two of these domains and ignores militarisation entirely. The only target which includes any reference to weaponry or militarisation is target 16.4 which in part relates to small arms. There are also gaps in societal safety which are included in the GPI but not in SDG16. This includes measures of the impact of terrorism, violent demonstrations, levels of political instability and political terror.

> *Low Levels of Corruption* is only covered by three targets.
> This is significant as there is a statistically significant relationship between peace and corruption.

FIGURE 1.5 Coverage of Positive Peace factors in SDG targets

Of the 169 targets in the SDGs, 85% are relevant to at least two Positive Peace factors. Low Levels of Corruption is only relevant to three targets.

	Number of targets relevant
Low levels of corruption	3
Free flow of information	25
Good relations with neighbours	56
Sound business environment	59
Equitable distribution of resources	62
Acceptance of the rights of others	71
High levels of human capital	86
Well-functioning government	95
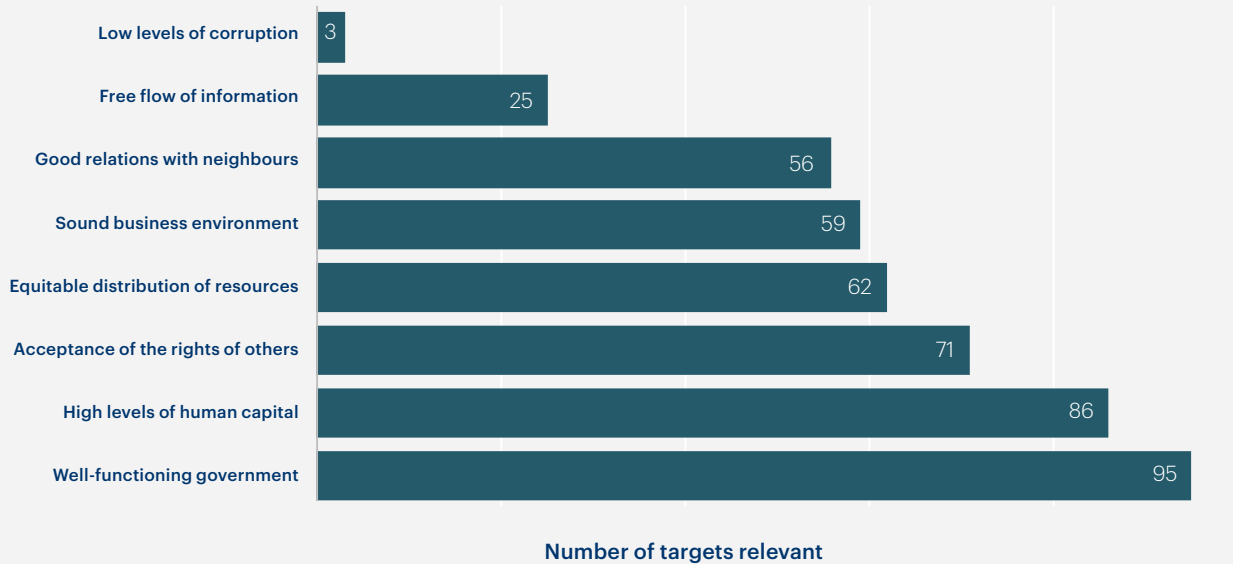
Source: IEP

BOX 1 UNDERSTANDING POSITIVE PEACE

There are two simple but useful definitions of peace, each of which has a long history in peace studies – Negative Peace and Positive Peace. Negative Peace is the absence of violence or fear of violence – an intuitive definition that many agree with and one which enables peace to be most easily measured. Measures of Negative Peace are used to construct the Global Peace Index (GPI).

A more ambitious conceptualisation of peace is Positive Peace. Well-developed Positive Peace represents the capacity for a society to meet the needs of its citizens, reduce the number of grievances that arise and resolve remaining disagreements without the use of violence. IEP defines Positive Peace as the attitudes, institutions and structures that create and sustain peaceful societies.

Human beings encounter conflict regularly – whether at home, at work, among friends, or on a more systemic level between ethnic, religious or political groups. But the majority of these conflicts do not result in violence. Conflict provides the opportunity to negotiate or renegotiate a social contract, and as such it is possible for constructive conflict to involve nonviolence. Most of the time individuals and groups can resolve their differences without resorting to violence. There are aspects of society that enable this, such as attitudes that discourage violence or legal structures designed to reconcile grievances. High levels of Positive Peace facilitate change and adaptation to new dynamics.

Positive Peace can instruct us to build and reinforce the attitudes, institutions and structures that either pre-empt conflict or help societies channel disagreements productively rather than falling into violence. Findings from the Global Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict's (GPPAC) review of civil society and conflict conclude that, "When tensions

> " Well-developed Positive Peace represents the capacity for a society to meet the needs of its citizens, reduce the number of grievances that arise and resolve remaining disagreements without the use of violence.

escalate into armed conflict, it almost always reflects the break down or underdevelopment of routine systems for managing competing interests and values and resulting in the failure to satisfy basic human needs." Thus, the Positive Peace framework draws out the aspects of societies that prevent these breakdowns, based on their statistical association with the absence of violence.

The distinguishing feature of IEP's work on Positive Peace is that it is empirically derived through quantitative analysis. There are few known empirical and quantitative frameworks available to analyse Positive Peace. Historically, it has largely been understood qualitatively and based on idealistic concepts of a peaceful society. Instead, IEP's Positive Peace framework is based on the quantitatively identifiable common characteristics of the world's most peaceful countries. In order to address the gap in this kind of quantitative research, IEP utilises the time series data contained in the GPI, in combination with existing peace and development literature to statistically analyse the characteristics peaceful countries have in common. An important aspect of this approach is to avoid value judgement and allow statistical analysis to explain the key drivers of peace.

SECTION 2
SDG16 PROGRESS BY INDICATORS

The purpose of this section is fourfold: firstly to audit the existing stock of data and note where comparable NSO data is not available, and see what proxy data can be used to fill this gap. Secondly, to rate country performance on each indicator relative to other countries, in order to help set appropriate benchmarks and targets for indicator performance in future years. Thirdly to track the trends for each indicator where time series data exists, in order to see if countries are moving towards or away from the targets mentioned above, and finally to source data from civil society organisations to act as a check against official NSO data.

As the indicators identified in target 16.8 do not apply at the national level, but rather to world as a whole, they have not been included in this analysis.

Source Selection

Where possible, IEP has used data sources identified by the IAEG on SDG indicators. However, the IEAG only identified data sources and methodologies for 11 of the 22 indicators that are assessed by this report. Where an IAEG source was not identified, IEP used either sources identified by the SDG Data Initiative, or from a review process carried out by the IEP research team.

For each of these unofficial sources, the focus was on finding a proxy variable that most closely matched the SDG indicator description, balanced against finding an indicator with comparable data for a meaningful amount of countries. This focus on comparability meant that IEP did not attempt to combine data from individual NSOs, even though it was available for many indicators. Table 2.1 summaries both the source of each indicator and its level of data availability for each indicator.

Indicator Ratings

For each indicator, IEP has divided the range of possible values into three ratings: 'good', 'fair', and 'poor'. These are normative assessments by IEP, and are not official targets that were agreed upon as part of the SDG development process. Rather, IEP has included the ratings in order to give a more comprehensive understanding of each country's performance on SDG16, which can then be used as an aid for countries when they set their own targets for each SDG16 indicator.

The ratings bands for each indicator were set based upon a review of the variance of the data, as well as a review of the appropriate academic literature on each target area.

Indicator Trends

Trend data has been assessed by looking at the period 2005 to 2017, and taking the earliest and latest available data points for each country. Performing a consistent trend analysis for each indicator and country would be impossible, given the considerable data gaps that exist for most indicators. As it stands, a number of indicators only have a single year of data, while most of the other indicators have two data points at best. Thus, the trends in this report should be interpreted with some caution, and are only suggestive of whether a country is moving towards meeting its SDG16 targets.

TABLE 2.1 Indicator title, proxy, source, origin information, and country coverage, SDG16

Target	Title	Full Title	Proxy	Source	IAEG	SDG16 Data Initiative	IEP	# Countries
16.1	**SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE AND RELATED DEATH RATES EVERYWHERE**							
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	N/A	UNODC	✔			163
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause	Armed Conflict Database 17.1	UCDP/PRIO		✔		163
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	Proportion of population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months	Afrobarometer: "During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?"	Afrobarometer		✔		34
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	Proportion of people that feel safe walking alone around the area they live	Gallup World Poll: "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or neighborhood where you live?"	Gallup		✔		154
16.2	**END ABUSE, EXPLOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST AND TORTURE OF CHILDREN**							
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	Children aged 2-14	UNICEF	✔			64
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation	N/A	UNODC	✔			97
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Young People	Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18	Young men and women aged 15-19, lifetime prevalence	UNICEF	✔			38
16.3	**PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AT THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL**							
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms	Afrobarometer: "Did you report the incident to the police?"	Afrobarometer		✔		32
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	N/A	UNODC	✔			151
16.4	**BY 2030, SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ILLICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS FLOWS, STRENGTHEN THE RECOVERY AND RETURN OF STOLEN ASSETS AND COMBAT ALL FORMS OF ORGANIZED CRIME**							
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)		Global Financial Integrity		✔		59
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	Proportion of seized small arms and light weapons that are recorded and traced, in accordance with international standards and legal instruments	N/A	UNODC		✔		31
16.5	**SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY IN ALL THEIR FORMS**							
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months	Global Corruption Barometer: Have you paid a bribe to any of the eight services listed in the past 12 months?	Transparency International		✔		92
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months	N/A	World Bank, Enterprise Survey	✔			117

TABLE 2.1 Indicator title, proxy, source, origin information, and country coverage, SDG16

Target	Title	Full Title	Proxy	Source	IAEG	SDG16 Data Initiative	IEP	# Countries
16.6	**DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS**							
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget code or similar)	N/A	PEFA		✔		86
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services	Satisfaction with education, healthcare	Gallup World Poll		✔		136
16.7	**ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE, PARTICIPATORY AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING AT ALL LEVELS**							
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions	VDEM Variable 2.19 - Equal Access Index	VDEM			✔	161
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group	VDEM Variable - Vertical Accountability Index	VDEM				161
16.9	**BY 2030, PROVIDE LEGAL IDENTITY FOR ALL, INCLUDING BIRTH REGISTRATION**							
16.9.1	Birth Registration	Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	N/A	UNICEF	✔			146
16.10	**ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONAL LEGISLATION AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**							
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months	Number of journalists killed (CPJ) + number of human rights defenders killed (FD)	Committee to Protect Journalists, Frontline Defenders			✔	48
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information	Open Government Index - Right to Information Domain	World Justice Project			✔	102
16.A	**STRENGTHEN RELEVANT NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, FOR BUILDING CAPACITY AT ALL LEVELS, IN PARTICULAR IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT TERRORISM AND CRIME**							
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles	N/A	OHCHR	✔	▲		109
16.B	**PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY LAWS AND POLICIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**							
16.b.1	Discrimination	Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law	Eurobarometer: "In the past 12 months have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed on one or more of the following grounds? Please tell me all that apply."	Eurobarometer			✔	26

BOX 2 THE SDG16 DATA INITIATIVE

The SDG16 Data Initiative is a collective project by a consortium of organisations seeking to support the open tracking of the global commitments made by more than 194 countries on peace, justice, and strong institutions.

The initiative aims to complement the current efforts underway to develop an official indicator framework for monitoring the SDGs. The Inter-agency Expert Group on SDG Indicators (IAEG-SDGs) has identified 23 global indicators under SDG16 targets. It is intended that national statistical systems will eventually produce the majority of the data for these indicators. The UN Statistical System and other global organisations will then collate this official data at the global level.

However, official data availability and coverage is currently limited and it may take years to develop capacities and to collect data for official monitoring through official statistical systems. In the interim, we should draw on available data to help countries get started with monitoring SDG16.

The SDG16 Data Initiative, formed by a group of organisations with expertise in these areas, aims to fill this role. The initiative is an attempt to pull together data sets in an open format to track SDG16 and provide a snapshot of the current situation, and eventually progress over time. The Institute for Economics and Peace is a member of the initiative alongside other third party organisations that develop data related to key SDG16 targets.

INDICATOR SUMMARIES

The following section looks in detail at 22 of the 23 SDG indicators, with a focus on three key areas:

Data availability – The percentage of countries that have cross country comparable data available from the available source. For many indicators, data may be available from a single country NSO or other civil society source. However, IEP has only included data from sources that are comparable across countries.

Indicator Performance – The percentage of countries that score 'Good' (green), 'Fair' (yellow) and 'Poor' (red). These performance bands were set by IEP based on a review of the existing data and literature for each indicator.

Indicator Trends – The percentage of countries that have improved on this indicator over the period from 2005 to 2017. As data availability varies from indicator to indicator, the trend is measured from the earliest to the latest available year of data for each country and indicator.

Data for country (rather than indicator) performance for all 163 countries is available online at www.visionofhumanity.org

› TARGET 16.1: SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ALL FORMS OF VIOLENCE AND RELATED DEATH RATES EVERYWHERE
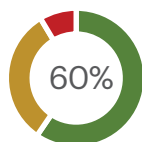
16.1.1 – Intentional Homicide
Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age
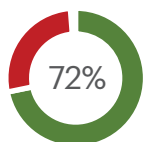**Source:** UNODC – CTS, WHO
Definition: Intentional homicide is defined as the unlawful death inflicted upon a person with the intent to cause death or serious injury.

100%	60%	72%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**

Intentional homicide is one of the most widely used and reliable indicators of violence within a country, and also one of the most commonly recorded indicators of violence. Discrepancies may exist in some countries between estimates produced by police and those produced by public health officials.

TABLE 2.2: Five best and worst performing countries – intentional homicide

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Singapore	0.25		163	El Salvador	108.64
2	Japan	0.31		162	Honduras	63.75
3	Indonesia	0.5		161	Venezuela	57.15
4	Austria	0.51		160	Jamaica	43.21
5	Bahrain	0.54		159	Lesotho	38

TABLE 2.3: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – intentional homicide

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Iraq	-23.99		163	El Salvador	45.11
2	Jamaica	-19.3		162	Venezuela	19.93
3	Colombia	-12.97		161	Honduras	17.07
4	Guatemala	-12.41		160	Mexico	7.31
5	Paraguay	-9.28		159	Bolivia	5.23

All 163 countries monitored by IEP have at least one intentional homicide data point between 2005 and 2017, with 162 having at least two data points which facilitates trend analysis, and 122 (approximately 75 per cent) having five or more data points.

The distribution of homicide rates is heavily skewed, with just under 70 per cent of countries having a homicide rate of less than seven per 100,000 people. Only 15 countries have a homicide rate higher than 13 per 100,000. Of these 15, 11 are in South America, Central America, or the Caribbean.

Of the 163 countries monitored by IEP, Singapore has the lowest intentional homicide rate, with just 0.25 intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Singapore's homicide rate has been falling slowly but consistent for the last seven decades.

El Salvador has the highest homicide rate of any country in the world, with over 108 intentional homicides per 100,000 people. The homicide rate in El Salvador has risen 71 per cent in the last decade, up from 63.53 in 2005.

Seventy-two per cent of countries monitored by IEP recorded a fall in their homicide rate over the last decade. The largest falls occurred in Iraq and Jamaica, with large falls also occurring in Colombia, Guatemala, and Paraguay, bucking the trend for the Americas. Only 27 per cent of countries had an increase. All five of the largest increases occurred in countries from either Central or South America, as violence relating to drug trafficking, gang activity, and political unrest have dominated the region.

16.1.2 – Conflict Related Deaths

Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause

Source: UCDP/PRIO

Definition: As there is no official data source for this indicator, IEP has used internal conflict deaths from the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Database, v17.1. A conflict is defined as the use of force between two armed parties that results in at least 25 battle-related deaths in a year. There are some outstanding issues relating to differentiating between an intentional homicide and a conflict related death, particularly in countries with protracted civil unrest that borders on open conflict.

100% DATA AVAILABILITY   79% INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   10% INDICATOR TRENDS
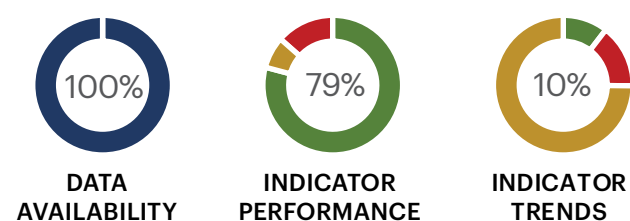
Owing to the rarity of open civil conflict, the majority of countries had no deaths from conflict in the past decade. In 2016, only 34 countries recorded conflict related deaths, with only nine recording more than a thousand deaths. Three countries (Syria, Afghanistan, and Iraq) accounted for over 80 per cent of all conflict related deaths.

The largest increase in the number of internal conflict deaths over the past decade occurred in Syria, followed by Afghanistan, Iraq, Yemen, and Nigeria. There were a number of countries that saw a significant fall in the number of deaths from conflict, with the biggest falls occurring in Colombia, Nepal, India, Russia, and Uganda.

TABLE 2.4: Five worst performing countries – conflict-related deaths

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
163	Syria	40,598
162	Afghanistan	17,918
161	Iraq	11,508
160	Turkey	2,662
159	Yemen	2,536

TABLE 2.5: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations– conflict-related deaths

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Colombia	-1,359	163	Syria	40,598
2	Nepal	-1,104	162	Afghanistan	16,290
3	India	-726	161	Iraq	8,900
4	Russia	-602	160	Yemen	2,536
5	Uganda	-563	159	Nigeria	2,390

16.1.3 – Victims of Violence

Proportion of the population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months

Source: Afrobarometer

Definition: As there is no official source of data, IEP used a question from the Afrobarometer survey. The full wording of the Afrobarometer question is "During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?" This question does not include psychological or sexual violence, both of which are part of the official 16.1.3 indicator definition.

21% DATA AVAILABILITY   26% INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   62% INDICATOR TRENDS
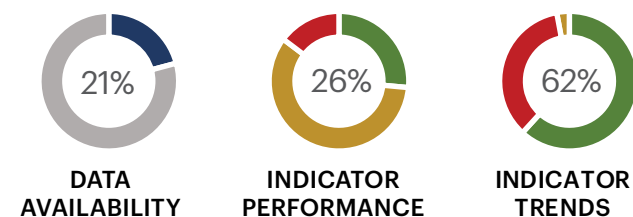
Finding comparable violent crime or victimization data is particularly difficult, owing to differences in the definition of violent crime and the way it is collected across the world. Survey data is one alternative, however, differences in the wording of questions related to victimization makes comparability difficult as does cultural differences relating to the interpretation and honesty of answers. There is an international crime victimization survey, however, it is only sporadically updated and the number of countries covered is quite low.

IEP chose to use the Afrobarometer survey data as it provides the best comparable data on violent crime victimization, albeit for only a limited selection of countries. It is likely that many more countries have appropriate victimization data, however, the focus of this report is on comparability between countries, and as such any other data has been excluded.

TABLE 2.6: Five best and worst performing countries – victims of violence

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Mauritius	2.1	34	Liberia	36.9
2	Niger	2.4	33	Nigeria	19.2
3	Mali	2.7	32	Morocco	19.1
4	Guinea	3.2	31	Namibia	16
5	Senegal	3.5	30	Cameroon	15.2

Of the 34 countries covered by Afrobarometer, only nine have victimization rates lower than five per cent, meaning that they are rated as 'good' by IEP. Liberia has the worst rate of any country by a considerable margin, with 36.9 per cent of Liberian respondents recording that they or a family member had been physically attacked in 2015. This is up from 18.2 per cent in 2009.

TABLE 2.7: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – victims of violence

| RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Namibia	-11.4		34	Liberia	18.7
2	Senegal	-11		33	Morocco	11.9
3	Zimbabwe	-10.5		32	Malawi	8.1
4	Kenya	-8.6		31	Sudan	6.4
5	Uganda	-6.7		30	Egypt	2.2

Contrary to the trend in Liberia, the data shows that violent crime victimization has been decreasing as a whole in Africa. Twenty one of 34 countries covered by Afrobarometer recorded a fall in violent crime victimization between 2006 and 2015, with the biggest falls coming in Namibia, Senegal, and Namibia.

16.1.4 – Safe Walking Alone
Proportion of people that feel safe walking alone around the area they live

Source: Gallup World Poll

Definition: As there is no official suggested source of data for this indicator, IEP has used question from the Gallup World Poll (GWP) that most closely matches the indicator question. The full wording of the GWP question is "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or neighbourhood where you live?"

94% DATA AVAILABILITY   **31%** INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   **52%** INDICATOR TRENDS
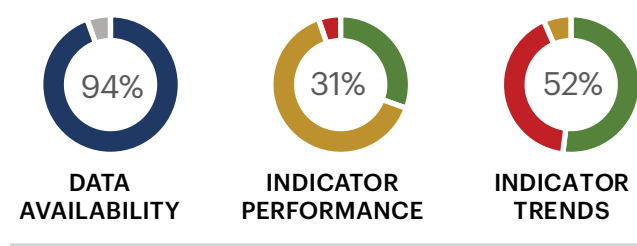
One hundred and fifty-four of the 163 countries monitored by IEP have data for this indicator, with 149 having at least two years of data, and 119 countries having five or more years of data in the past decade. This level of data coverage allows for meaningful trend analysis of perceptions of safety and security across the world.

There is significant variation between countries when it comes to feelings of safety. Thirty-one per cent of countries with data are rated as having a 'good' rating for this indicator, meaning that over 70 per cent of people feel safe walking alone at night in their city or neighbourhood. However, there are only four countries where 90 per cent or more of survey respondents felt safe: Qatar, Singapore, Norway, and the United Arab Emirates. There are eight countries with 'poor' rating for this indicator, meaning that less than 40 per cent of respondents felt safe. Venezuela is the only country where less than 20 per cent of respondents feel safe. This is significantly fewer than Syria and Afghanistan, both of which have been involved in protracted civil conflicts.

TABLE 2.8: Five best and worst performing countries – safe walking alone

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Qatar	92		154	Venezuela	14
2	Singapore	92		153	Syria	32
3	Norway	90		152	Afghanistan	34
4	United Arab Emirates	90		151	Gabon	35
5	Switzerland	87		150	El Salvador	36

The time series for the Safe Walking Alone indicator highlights the impact of conflict and civil and political unrest on feelings of safety, with the biggest overall fall occurring in Syria. Prior to the civil war in Syria, 85 per cent of respondents said they felt safe walking alone at night. The biggest improvement occurred in Russia, where the percentage of people who feel safe rose from 27 per cent in 2006, to 53 per cent in 2015.

TABLE 2.9: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations– safe walking alone

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Russia	26		154	Syria	-53
2	Chad	23		153	Venezuela	-24
3	Czech Republic	20		152	Mauritania	-23
4	Jamaica	19		151	Tunisia	-20
5	Lithuania	19		150	Bahrain	-19

❝ There is considerable variance in the rankings of countries across the three GPI domains: Societal Safety and Security, Ongoing Domestic and International Conflict, and Militarisation. The Militarisation domain has the largest variance when compared to the overall GPI rankings.

16.2.1 – Violence Against Children

Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month

Source: UNICEF

Definition: While the official definition looks at children aged from 1-17, the official data source has data for children aged 2-14. The definition of physical and/or psychological aggression includes yelling and screaming at a child, belittling them, and attempting to cause physical pain and discomfort (but not injuries).

39%	0%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
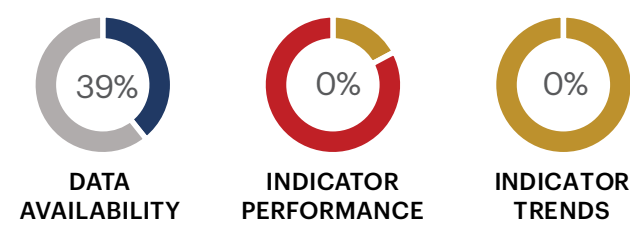
Data is available for 64 of the 163 countries included in this report. There is no time series data available as of 2017, with data for the 64 countries being variously collected between 2006 and 2015. The data is collected as part of UNICEF supported Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). It is highly likely that comparable data is collected by the NSOs of many other countries, but it has not been collated and checked yet.

Rates of psychological and physical violence against children are relatively high, with none of the 64 countries achieving a 'good' rating, meaning that violence against children occurred in less than 30 per cent of households in the past month. Of the countries with comparable data, Cuba has the lowest prevalence at 36 per cent, followed by Serbia with 43 per cent, and Panama with 45 per cent. In the vast majority of countries the prevalence rate is over 60 per cent, with a prevalence rate of over 90 per cent in 12 countries. Ghana has the highest overall rate, with children in 94 per cent of households experiencing physical punishment of psychological aggression in 2011.

TABLE 2.10: Five best and worst performing countries – violence against children

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Cuba	36
2	Serbia	43
3	Panama	45
4	Costa Rica	46
5	Mongolia	47

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
64	Ghana	94
63	Tunisia	93
62	Egypt	93
61	Palestine	92
60	Central African Republic	92

16.2.2 – Human Trafficking

Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation

Source: UNODC

Definition: The Human Trafficking indicator uses data from the UNODC on the number of human trafficking victims, recorded in the country where their status was detected, rather than their country of origin. This does mean that interpreting the data is difficult, as countries which are both common final destinations for the victims of trafficking, as well as countries which make greater efforts to find victims of human trafficking, will be over represented in the statistics on human trafficking.

60%	94%	33%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
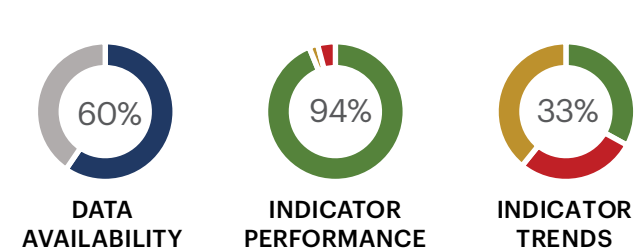
Data is available for 97 of the 163 countries, with 88 of those countries having at least two years of data, and 33 countries having five or more years of data between 2005 and 2017. Of those countries with data, 91 are rated as 'good', meaning that they have a trafficking rate of less than 0.33 victims per 100,000 people, with only four countries (The Netherlands, United States, Bolivia, and Burkina Faso) having a rating of 'bad', meaning a rate greater 0.66 per 100,000. The clear outlier on

TABLE 2.11: Five best and worst performing countries – human trafficking

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Algeria	0.000
2	Armenia	0.000
3	Azerbaijan	0.000
4	Burundi	0.000
5	Chile	0.000

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
97	Netherlands	9.25
96	United States of America	1.04
95	Bolivia	0.93
94	Burkina Faso	0.80
93	Nigeria	0.58

TABLE 2.12: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – human trafficking

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Myanmar	-0.68
2	Bulgaria	-0.54
3	Romania	-0.37
4	Bangladesh	-0.12
5	Mexico	-0.11

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
97	Netherlands	8.65
96	Bolivia	0.93
95	United States of America	0.87
94	Burkina Faso	0.42
93	Moldova	0.30

this indicator is the Netherlands, which has a trafficking rate of 9.25, almost nine times higher than the United States. However, from the data alone it is impossible to say to what extent this is the result of more thorough detection and prevention efforts in the Netherlands, and to what extent it stems from nature as a common destination for victims of trafficking. This caveat also applies to the trend data, as the three countries with the highest rates overall also had the greatest increases in trafficking from 2010 to 2015.

16.2.3 – Sexual Violence Against Children

Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18
Source: UNICEF
Definition: Although the official indicator description looks at those ages 18-29 who experienced sexual violence by age 18, the only available data for this indicator looks at lifetime prevalence of sexual abuse for young men and women aged 15 to 19. Data is available for both men and women, however, owing to the fact that data for men was only available for four countries, the data reported here is only for women aged 15 to 19.

23%	16%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
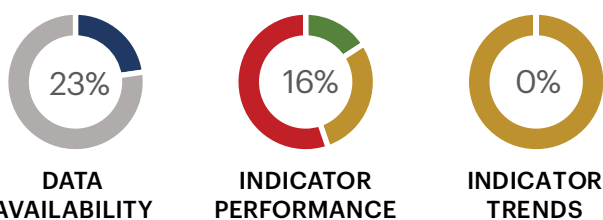
As the data for this indicator is usually collected through MICS or DHS, there is relatively poor coverage, with only 38 countries having comparable data (although it is highly likely that individual ONS have country specific data). The most recent data for this indicator comes from 2013, with none of the 38 countries having more than single data point.

There was a large variation in sexual violence prevalence by country, ranging from 0.1 per cent in the Kyrgyz Republic, up to 22 per cent of girls in Cameroon. Twenty one countries were given an indicator rating of 'poor', meaning that that prevalence rate of sexual violence was higher than six per cent. There were 16 countries where ten per cent or more of survey respondents indicated that they had experienced sexual violence at least once.

**TABLE 2.13:** Five best and worst performing countries – sexual violence against children

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1
2	Cambodia	0.3
3	Ukraine	0.3
4	Azerbaijan	0.4
5	Kazakhstan	1

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
37	Cameroon	22
36	Democratic Republic of the Congo	21
35	Uganda	19
34	Zimbabwe	18
33	Malawi	18

> ### TARGET 16.3 PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AT THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL

16.3.1 – Underreporting of Violence

Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms
Source: Afrobarometer
Definition: As with indicator 16.1.3, there is no official data source, and multiple sources which collect underreporting for a single country or small group of countries. The Afrobarometer question "Did you report the incident to the police?" was used as it provided the greatest level of country coverage.

20%	19%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
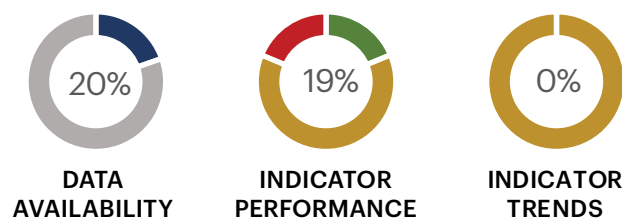
It is likely that many more countries have data on the underreporting of violent incidents to the proper authorities, either through similar survey instruments or through national level crime victimization surveys. Efforts are currently being undertaken to collect and harmonize crime victimization surveys across the globe, which will allow much broader analysis in the years to come.

Data was available for 32 African countries, however only one year of data (2013) was available, making trend analysis impossible. Of those countries with data, only six had a 'good' rating, meaning that more than 60 per cent of incidents were reported to the police, with Algeria having the highest overall reporting rate at 74 per cent. Six countries also received a 'poor' rating for this indicator, meaning that 30 per cent or less of all violent incidents were reported to the police. Togo, Benin, and Ghana had the lowest reporting rates for violent incidents, with less than one in four incidents being reported to the police.

TABLE 2.14: Five best and worst performing countries – underreporting of violence

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Algeria	74
2	Mauritius	68
3	Zimbabwe	65
4	Botswana	64
5	Swaziland	64

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
32	Togo	20
31	Benin	21
30	Ghana	23
29	Madagascar	26
28	Niger	28

16.3.2 – Unsentenced Prisoners

Un-sentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population

Source: UNODC

Definition: The Unsentenced Prisoners indicator looks at the percentage of total detainees who have not yet been sentenced. This does not inclu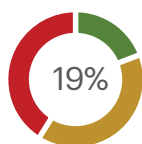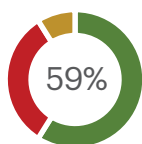de those who have been sentenced but are currently appealing their sentence. It does not take into account the length of pre-trial detention, and at this stage cannot be disaggregated by age or gender.

90%	19%	59%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**

Data is available for 146 countries, with 133 having at least two data points from 2005 to 2017, And 87 countries having five or more data points over this period. Values for this indicator vary greatly from country to country, with a low to high range of 3.7 per cent to 90.01 per cent. Twenty eight countries have a rate lower than 15 per cent, meaning that they are rated as 'good' by IEP. Sixty countries have a rate higher than 35 per cent, which is equates to a 'poor' rating. There are, however, several countries with significantly poorer values, most notably Libya, which had an un-sentenced detainees percentage of over 90 per cent in 2014, up from 48.3 per cent in 2007.

TABLE 2.15: Five best and worst performing countries – unsentenced prisoners

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Slovenia	3.717		146	Libya	90.01
2	Taiwan	5.161		145	Bolivia	83.34
3	Poland	6.054		144	Paraguay	76.97
4	Namibia	6.573		143	Bangladesh	75.84
5	Rwanda	7.106		142	Benin	74.90

TABLE 2.16: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations – unsentenced prisoners

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Lebanon	-46.58		146	Libya	41.69
2	Georgia	-41.45		145	Sierra Leone	40.85
3	Turkey	-40.74		144	Senegal	33.25
4	Mozambique	-40.72		143	Cambodia	28.39
5	Madagascar	-32.85		142	Trinidad and Tobago	27.08

There were a number of other countries that had significant fluctuations in the percentage of un-sentenced detainees, with 86 countries reducing the rate, and 47 increasing it. Lebanon, Georgia, Turkey, and Mozambique all had falls of over 40 percentage points, while both Libya and Sierra Leone had an increase of over 40 percentage points.

> ## TARGET 16.4 BY 2030, SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ILLICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS FLOWS, STRENGTHEN THE RECOVERY AND RETURN OF STOLEN ASSETS AND COMBAT ALL FORMS OF ORGANISED CRIME

16.4.1 – Illicit Financial Flows

Total value of inward and outward illicit financial flows (in current United States dollars)

Source: Global Financial Integrity

Definition: Illicit financial flows are measured in millions of nominal US dollars, and are defined as illegal capital outflows stemming from tax evasion, the proceeds of crime, corruption, and other illicit activity.

36%	25%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
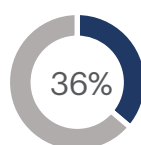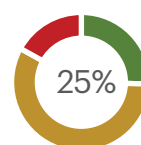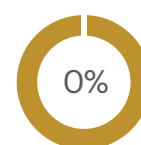
Data for this indicator is taken from a report by Global Financial Integrity. The report looked at illicit financial flows from 2004 to 2013 in the developing world. Given this focus, data is only available for 59 countries. For those countries with data, four recorded outflows of greater than US$900 million US dollars (Liberia, Uruguay, Moldova, and Senegal). The average level of outflows was approximately $359 million dollars. It should be noted that this indicator measures total outflows, and as such is not transformed according to the size of a country's economy, making comparisons between countries invalid.

TABLE 2.17: Five best and worst performing countries – illicit financial flows

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Kosovo	0		59	Armenia	983
2	Somalia	0		58	Liberia	966
3	United Arab Emirates	0		57	Uruguay	956
4	Central African Republic	16		56	Moldova	908
5	Bosnia and Herzegovina	20		55	Senegal	803

16.4.2 – Arms Tracking

Proportion of seized small arms and light weapons that are recorded and traced, in accordance with international standards and legal instruments

Source: UNODC

Definition: The official indicator description calls for small arms and light weapons to be not only recorded but also traced, in accordance with international standards. However, data for this indicator was taken from the UNODC Study on Firearms (2015), which has limited disaggregation of the data, and acknowledges the difficulties in tracing seizures if not found at crime scenes. Therefore, this indicator measures the annual rate of firearms seized by police per 100,000 people, rather than the percentage seized that are recorded and traced.
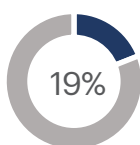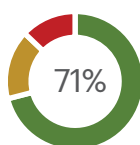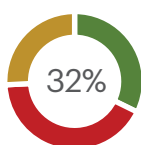
19%	71%	32%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**

Data was only available for 31 countries, with 24 having at least two data points between 2010 and 2013. Of those with data, 17 recorded a seizure rate of less than ten firearms per 100,000 people. However, the rates for both Russia and Sweden are customs seizures only, rather the total of police recorded seizures.

TABLE 2.18: Five best and worst performing countries – arms tracking

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Russia	0.000		31	El Salvador	122.70
2	Romania	0.400		30	Colombia	79.10
3	Sweden	0.700		29	Uruguay	77.50
4	Latvia	0.800		28	Montenegro	66.00
5	France	1.300		27	Finland	58.00

❯ TARGET 16.5 SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY IN ALL THEIR FORMS

16.5.1 – Government Corruption (Citizens)

Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months

Source: Transparency International, Global Corruption Barometer

Definition: While there is an official source for indicator 16.5.2 which looks at business dealing with government corruption, there is no corresponding official source for citizens. The Global Corruption Barometer, produced by Transparency International, has a very similar question which asks "Have you paid a bribe to any of the eight services listed in the past 12 months?". However, this only deals with actual instances of bribery, whereas the official indicator description asks for instances of paying a bribe or being asked to pay a bribe.

56%	24%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE**	**INDICATOR TRENDS**
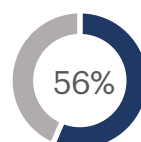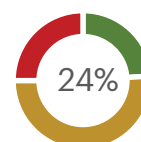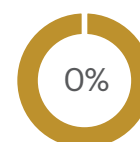
Data is available for 56 per cent of countries, however, owing to changes in the way the question has been asked, comparable data is only available for one year (2013). Of the countries with data, 24 per cent have ratings of 'good' for this indicator, meaning that less than ten per cent of survey respondents paid a bribe to a government service in the last 12 months. There is considerable variation between countries in the prevalence of bribe payments to government officials, ranging from less than one per cent of respondents in Australia, Denmark, Finland, and Japan, up to 84 per cent of respondents in Sierra Leone.

TABLE 2.19: Five best and worst performing countries – government corruption (citizens)

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE		RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Australia	1		92	Sierra Leone	84
2	Denmark	1		91	Liberia	75
3	Finland	1		90	Yemen	74
4	Japan	1		89	Kenya	70
5	Spain	2		88	Zimbabwe	62

16.5.2 – Government Corruption (Business)

Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months

Source: World Bank, Enterprise Survey

Definition: The official data source for this indicator are the enterprise surveys which are carried out by the World Bank. However, the question asked in the enterprise survey does not exactly match the official indicator description, as the enterprise survey only asks whether the business was expected to provide a gift or formal payment to a public official, not whether there was an expectation and the bribe was subsequently paid.

72%	52%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS
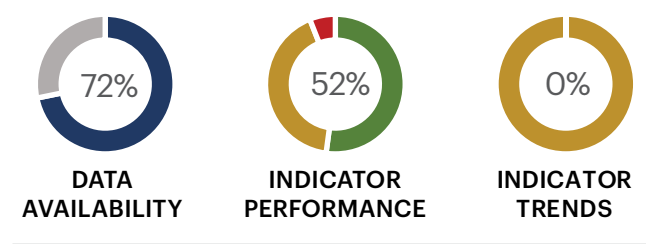
Data for this indicator was available for 117 of 163 countries, with the data being collected sporadically from 2006 to 2016. No country has more than one year of data during this period, meaning that trend analysis is not possible.

As with indicator 16.5.1, there was considerable variation between countries, with three countries recording expectation of bribery rates for business at zero, and five countries recording rates of higher than 50 per cent. Yemen had the highest overall business corruption prevalence, with over 60 per cent of Yemeni businesses indicating that providing a gift or formal payment to a public official was expected. Sixty one countries received a rating of 'good' for this indicator, meaning that less than ten per cent of businesses felt that paying a bribe to a government official was expected.

TABLE 2.20: Five best and worst performing countries – government corruption (business)

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Eritrea	0.000
2	Estonia	0.000
3	Israel	0.000
4	Slovenia	0.100
5	Bhutan	0.300

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
117	Yemen	60.90
116	Cambodia	59.40
115	Liberia	55.30
114	Kyrgyz Republic	53.60
113	Democratic Republic of the Congo	51.00

TARGET 16.6 DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS

16.6.1 – Responsible Budget Spending

Primary government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget, by sector (or by budget code or similar)

Source: Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability (PEFA)

Definition: PEFA looks at whether actual government expenditure matches planned government budget expenditure, using a one to four scoring system. The closer a country is to matching actual with budgeted spending, the better the score. Being within five percent (either deficit or surplus) gets a score of 1, while being more than 15 per cent off gets the worst possible score of four. This is not an official indicator source, and does not allow for expenditure to be disaggregated by sector at this stage.

53%	29%	22%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS
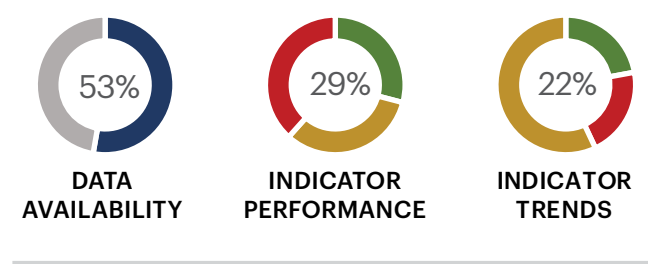
PEFA has data for 86 of 163 countries, with 54 countries having at least two data points over the past twelve years. Twenty five countries received the highest score of one, indicating expenditure within five per cent of the budgeted target. For the earliest year of available data, only 20 countries received a score of one. Similarly, the number of countries receiving the worst possible score of four has been declining, from 15 to 13.

TABLE 2.21: Five best and worst performing countries – satisfaction with public services

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Uzbekistan	91.00
2	Bhutan	89.50
3	Thailand	89.50
4	Switzerland	88.00
5	Singapore	85.50

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
156	Sudan	25.00
155	Yemen	26.00
154	South Sudan	27.00
153	Togo	28.50
152	Haiti	28.50

16.6.2 – Satisfaction with Public Services
Proportion of the population satisfied with their last experience of public services
Source: Gallup World Poll
Definition: IEP has used the average of two questions from the Gallup World Poll to construct data for this indicator, both of which ask survey respondents how satisfied they are with two different public services (education and health care) in their local area. This was considered by IEP to be the best available source of proxy data, however, it is not explicitly concerned with satisfaction with the last experience of public services, nor does it cover every public service.

96% DATA AVAILABILITY

26% INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

50% INDICATOR TRENDS
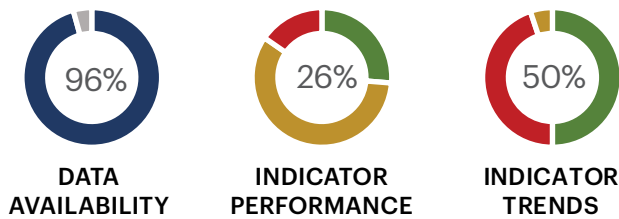
Data for this indicator was available for 156 of 163 countries, with 150 having at least two years of data, and 125 having five or more years of data. 41 countries were coded as 'good' by IEP for this indicator, meaning that the average level of satisfaction for both education and healthcare was over 70 per cent. Uzbekistan, Bhutan, Thailand, Switzerland, and Singapore all had average satisfaction ratings of over 85 per cent. Only 24 countries received a 'poor' rating, where the average satisfaction level was less than 40 per cent.

The greatest improvement in satisfaction with public services occurred in Tajikistan, which saw an increase in satisfaction of 24 percentage points. Countries with intense civil and political unrest saw a deterioration in satisfaction with public services. The greatest deterioration in satisfaction occurred in Tunisia, which saw its average satisfaction level fall from 75 per cent in 2009 to 34 per cent in 2015. Other sizeable deteriorations occurred in Sudan, Syria, Venezuela, and Morocco.

TABLE 2.22: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations– satisfaction with public services

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Tajikistan	24.00	156	Tunisia	-41.00
2	Cote d' Ivoire	23.00	155	Sudan	-29.50
3	Kyrgyz Republic	21.50	154	Syria	-26.00
4	Netherlands	21.00	153	Venezuela	-22.00
5	Turkey	21.00	152	Morocco	-20.50

> ### TARGET 16.7 ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE, PARTICIPATORY AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING AT ALL LEVELS

16.7.1 – Representative Politics
Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions
Source: Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) Variable 2.19 - Equal Access Index
Definition: As there is currently no official indicator source for 16.7.1, IEP is using the 'Equal Access Index' from the Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) database. This indicator looks at the distribution of power by socioeconomic status, social grouping, and gender, where a score of 1 indicates a country with the most equal access to power. This is a proxy measure that best matches the official indicator description compared to other proxy indicators that look at a single factor (for example, the percentage of women parliament).

99% DATA AVAILABILITY

27% INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

48% INDICATOR TRENDS
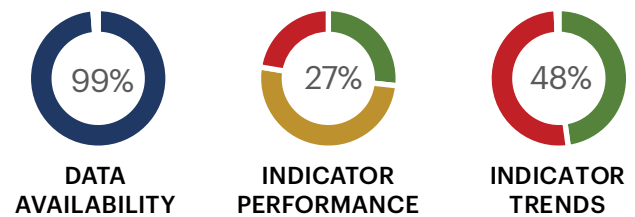
Data availability is very strong for this indicator, with 161 countries having available data, and all 161 having at least five years' worth of data as well. However it is a qualitatively constructed score and not analogous to a survey instrument like many of the other indicators in SDG16.

TABLE 2.23: Five best and worst performing countries – representative politics

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Norway	0.99	161	Turkmenistan	0.10
2	Denmark	0.98	160	South Sudan	0.11
3	Switzerland	0.97	159	Tajikistan	0.11
4	Finland	0.96	158	Saudi Arabia	0.14
5	Iceland	0.96	157	Azerbaijan	0.15

Forty three countries have a score of higher than 0.8, which means they receive a rating of 'good' for this indicator. Norway, Denmark, Switzerland, Finland, and Iceland all have scores of higher than 0.95, indicating a very equal access to power across socioeconomic status, ethnicity, and gender. There are 36 countries that receive a rating of 'poor', as they have a score lower than 0.45. Five countries have a score of 0.15 or lower, with Turkmenistan having the most unequal access to power overall, followed by South Sudan, Tajikistan, Saudi Arabia, and Azerbaijan.

Data is available for 161 countries for every year between 2005 and 2016. Over that period, there was a roughly equal split between countries that trended towards a more and less equal distribution of power. The two largest movements overall occurred in North Africa, with Tunisia and Libya seeing large improvements in their indicator scores over that period.

TABLE 2.24: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations–representative politics

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Tunisia	0.48	161	Azerbaijan	-0.28
2	Libya	0.41	160	Iraq	-0.28
3	Guinea-Bissau	0.23	159	Papua New Guinea	-0.25
4	Nigeria	0.20	158	Haiti	-0.22
5	Central African Republic	0.18	157	India	-0.20

16.7.2 –Inclusive Decision Making

Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group
Source: Varieties of Democracy (VDEM) – Vertical Accountability Index
Definition: The official indicator description calls for an indicator that surveys the population on their belief in the inclusiveness and responsiveness of the political decision making process. As comparable survey data for enough countries is not available, IEP has used the VDEM Vertical Accountability Index as proxy measure of inclusive decision making. The Vertical Accountability Index captures the extent to which citizens have the power to hold the government accountable, which is much more likely to lead to inclusive decision making. It is another qualitatively constructed indicator and not based on an actual survey instrument.

99%	62%	53%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS
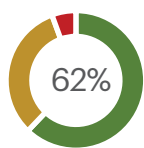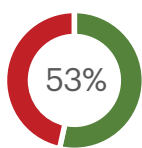
Data is available for 161 countries of the 163 included in the report. All 161 of those countries have data on this indicator for every year from 2005 to 2016. 62 per cent of countries receive a rating of 'good' from IEP on this indicator, with countries from four different regions being ranked amongst the top ten best performing countries on this indicator. There are just nine countries that receive a rating of 'poor' for this indicator, which is gained by having a score worse than -0.45. Saudi Arabia, Eritrea, Qatar, China, and Syria are the countries with the lowest levels of vertical accountability in government.

16.9.1 – Birth Registration

Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age
Source: UNICEF
Definition: Number of children under age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities divided by the total number of children under the age of five in the population.
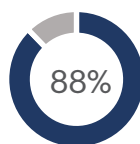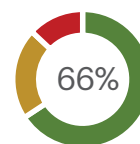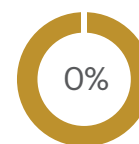
88%	66%	0%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS

Birth registration data is available for 143 countries, collected between 2006 and 2015. However, no country has more than one data point for this period, and thus no trend analysis can be conducted. Of the 143 countries, 65 have a birth registration of 99 per cent or higher, with a further 20 countries having rates higher than 90 per cent. At the other end of the scale, only 19 countries have a birth registration rate of less than 50 per cent, with only Somalia, Malawi, and Ethiopia having a rate lower than ten per cent.

TABLE 2.25: Five worst performing countries – birth registration

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
143	Somalia	3.00
142	Malawi	6.00
141	Ethiopia	7.00
140	Zambia	11.00
139	Chad	12.00

16.10.1 – Violence Against Journalists

Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months

Source: Committee to Protect Journalists, Frontline Defenders

Definition: Comparable data is only available for the number of journalists and human rights defenders killed, with data on trade unionists being unavailable. Furthermore, data on torture and arbitrary detention is not available.

29%	0%	17%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS
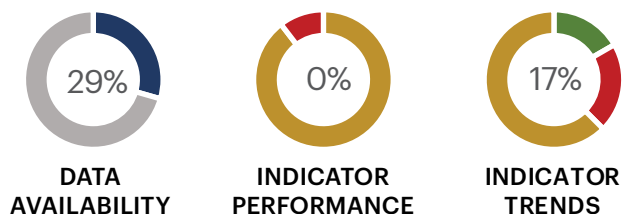
Data was available for 48 countries, with 26 of those having at least two years of data. All of the countries with data recorded at least one violent death of a human rights defender or journalist. Those without data therefore may have had zero deaths, or may not have had sufficient information to determine whether any journalists or human rights defenders had been killed.

Forty one of the 48 countries with data recorded less than ten deaths. Only two countries (Colombia and Brazil) recorded more than fifty deaths. Four of the five countries with the most deaths are in the South American or Central American and Caribbean region, with the Philippines being the only exception.

TABLE 2.26: Five worst performing countries – violence against journalists

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
48	Colombia	90
47	Brazil	66
46	Philippines	38
45	Honduras	33
44	Mexico	31

16.10.2 – Public Access to Information

Number of countries that adopt and implement constitutional, statutory and/or policy guarantees for public access to information

Source: World Justice Project

Definition: IEP uses the Right to Information domain for the World Justice Project's Open Government Index. A separate methodology matching the official indicator description has been developed, however, no data has been collected in accordance with this methodology as of 2017. The right to information domain is scored from zero to one, where one is equal to the best possible score.

63%	4%	43%
DATA AVAILABILITY	INDICATOR PERFORMANCE	INDICATOR TRENDS
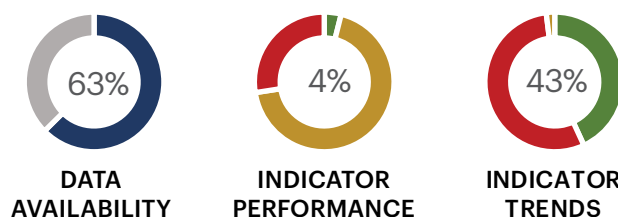
Data exists for 102 countries, with 100 of those having data for both 2015 and 2016, allowing for limited trend analysis. Only four countries are rated as 'good' on this indicator, meaning they have a score of over 0.8, with 57 countries being rated as 'fair', and 41 rated as 'poor'. The top three with the best right to information scores are all Nordic countries, and New Zealand is the only country in the top ten from outside of Europe. Egypt and Uzbekistan are the two countries with the worst indicator scores by a considerable margin.

TABLE 2.27: Five best and worst performing countries – public access to information

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Sweden	0.94	102	Egypt	0.11
2	Norway	0.83	101	Uzbekistan	0.19
3	Finland	0.80	100	Venezuela	0.26
4	Netherlands	0.80	99	Vietnam	0.31
5	Denmark	0.79	98	Afghanistan	0.31

TABLE 2.28: Five biggest improvements and deteriorations– public access to information

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	India	0.15	102	Egypt	-0.30
2	Jamaica	0.14	101	Ecuador	-0.15
3	Romania	0.13	100	Cambodia	-0.14
4	Singapore	0.11	99	Venezuela	-0.12
5	China	0.10	98	Vietnam	-0.12

> **TARGET 16.A STRENGTHEN RELEVANT NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, FOR BUILDING CAPACITY AT ALL LEVELS, IN PARTICULAR IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT TERRORISM AND CRIME**

16.a.1 – Human Rights Institutions

Existence of independent national human rights institutions in compliance with the Paris Principles

Source: OHCHR

Definition: The Human Rights Institutions indicator looks at whether countries are in compliance with the Paris Principles, which cover five areas related to human rights monitoring by official institutions. A country in full compliance will receive a rating of 'good', countries which are partially compliant or for whom not enough information is available receive the middle rating, and those countries not in compliance with the Paris Principles receive a rating of 'poor'.

67% DATA AVAILABILITY   **68%** INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   **0%** INDICATOR TRENDS
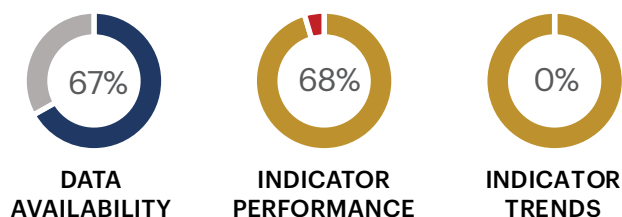
Data for the Human Rights Institutions indicator is available for 119 countries, although there is no trend data. Of the countries with data for this indicator, 74 are fully compliant with the Paris Principles, 30 are partially compliant, and only five (Switzerland, Romania, Madagascar, Iran, and Benin) are not compliant.

> **6.B PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY LAWS AND POLICIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

16.b.1 – Discrimination

Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law

Source: Eurobarometer

Definition: As with other survey based indicators with no official data source, there are multiple possible sources and proxy indicators that cover some aspect of the official indicator definition, however, they are generally only harmonized for a small percentage of countries. IEP used a question from the Eurobarometer survey, worded as follows: "In the past 12 months have you personally felt discriminated against or harassed on one or more of the following grounds: Ethnic origin, sexual orientation, disability, age, religion or belief, gender?".

16% DATA AVAILABILITY   **8%** INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   **4%** INDICATOR TRENDS
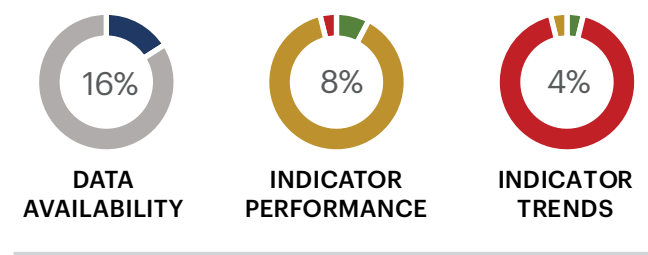
As Eurobarometer only surveys European countries, data was only available for 26 of the 163 countries included in the report. Of those countries with data, just two were rated as 'good' by IEP, meaning that less than 15 per cent of respondents felt like they had been discriminated against in the last year. Greece had the lowest percentage of people reporting that they felt discriminated against (11 per cent), with Slovenia and Poland also having a relatively low rate (15 per cent). Croatia had the highest level of reported discrimination (33 per cent), and was the only country in Europe to have a 'poor' rating. Despite their relatively high levels of both positive and negative peace, Australia, Slovakia, and Sweden were all ranked in the bottom five countries.

TABLE 2.29: Five best and worst performing countries – discrimination

RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE	RANK	COUNTRY	VALUE
1	Greece	11	26	Croatia	33
2	Slovenia	13	25	Austria	29
3	Poland	15	24	Slovakia	27
4	Bulgaria	16	23	Romania	26
5	Latvia	16	22	Sweden	25

SECTION 3
COUNTRY PROGRESS REPORTS
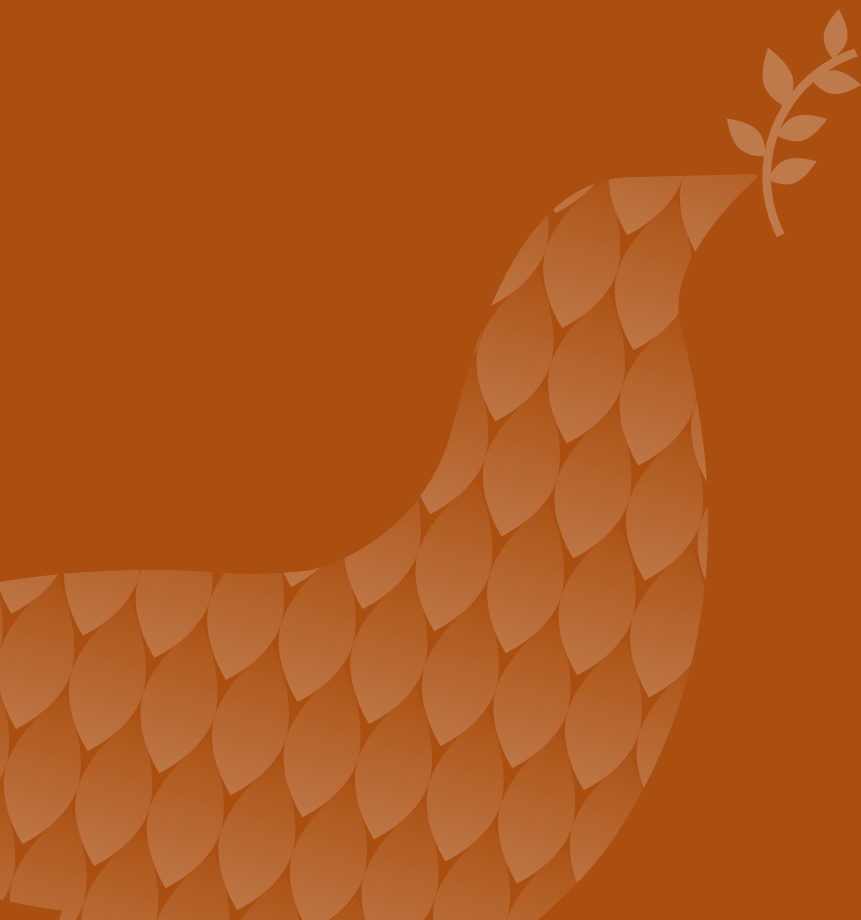
ASIA-PACIFIC:
AUSTRALIA

12 / 163

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2097

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

24,357,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Australia has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
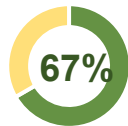
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%** — 8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%** — 3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

AUSTRALIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.98	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.4	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	80	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.60	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.65	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
CAMBODIA

89 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$287
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

15,776,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **64%**
Cambodia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
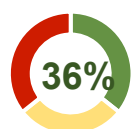
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **36%**
5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **29%**
4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— CAMBODIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.84	●	2011	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.3000	●	2005	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	58.2	●	2014	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	57	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	59.4	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.40	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.30	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	73	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	⬆
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.32	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
CHINA

116 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$517
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,378,980,000
POPULATION

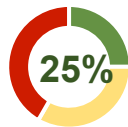## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **36%**
China has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%**
3 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%**
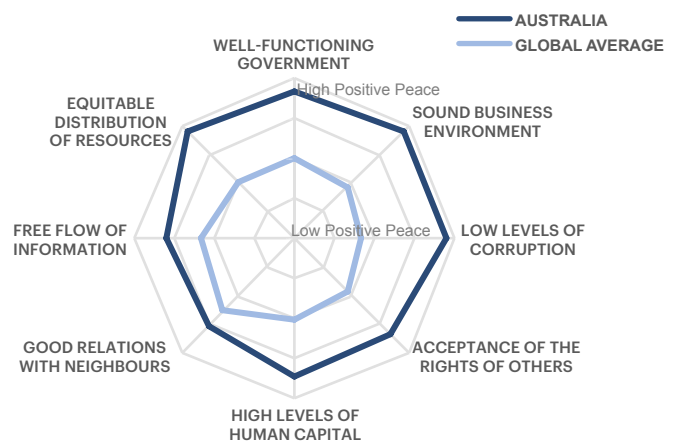4 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CHINA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	197	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	●	2013	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.9	●	2012	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	●	2013	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.22	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.63	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
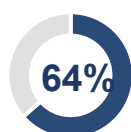# INDONESIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$248

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

258,802,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

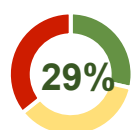**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **68%** — Indonesia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
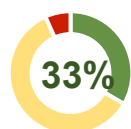
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **33%** — 5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
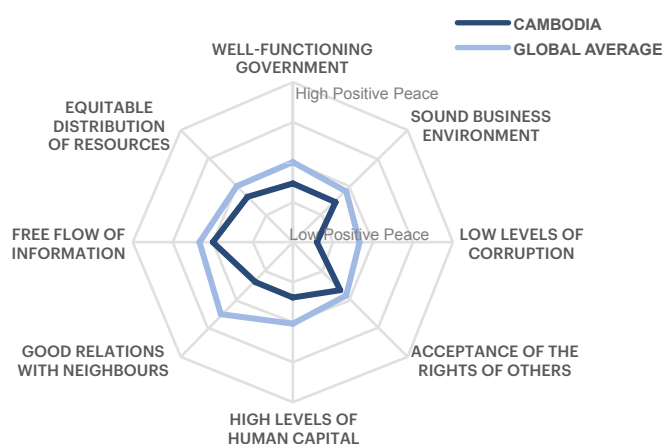
INDICATOR TRENDS — **47%** — 7 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— INDONESIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.50	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	90	●	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	79	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	33.2	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.1	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2012	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	79	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.71	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	69	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
JAPAN

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....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1212
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

126,804,000
....
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **50%** Japan has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
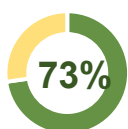
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **73%** 8 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **45%** 5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

JAPAN
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.31	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	11.5	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.87	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.37	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

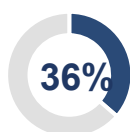# ASIA-PACIFIC: LAOS

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

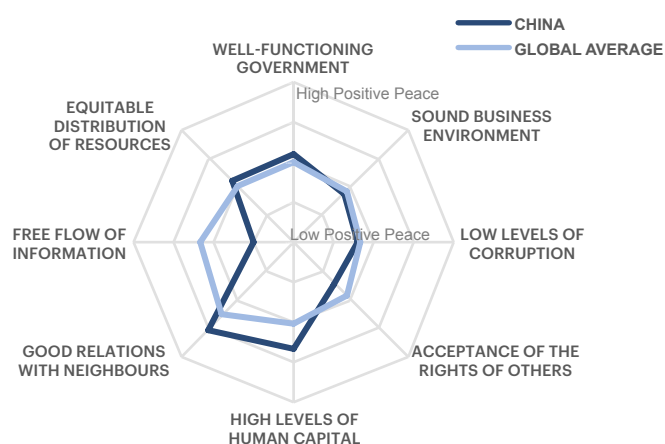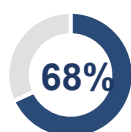**$403**
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

7,163,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
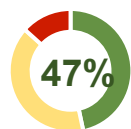
DATA AVAILABILITY — **50%** — Laos has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
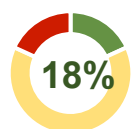
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **18%** — 2 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
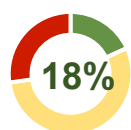
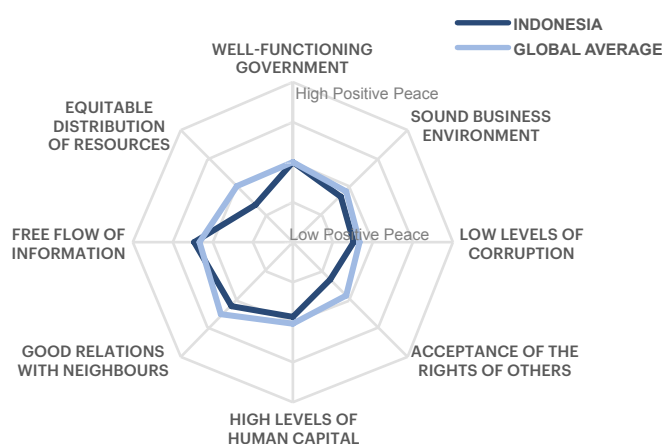**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **18%** — 2 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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LAOS
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.87	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	●	2012	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	76	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	664	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.6	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	70	●	2012	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.48	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.45	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	75	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
MALAYSIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1156
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

31,716,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
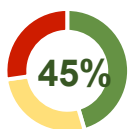
DATA AVAILABILITY **55%** Malaysia has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
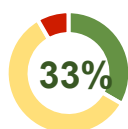
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **33%** 4 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

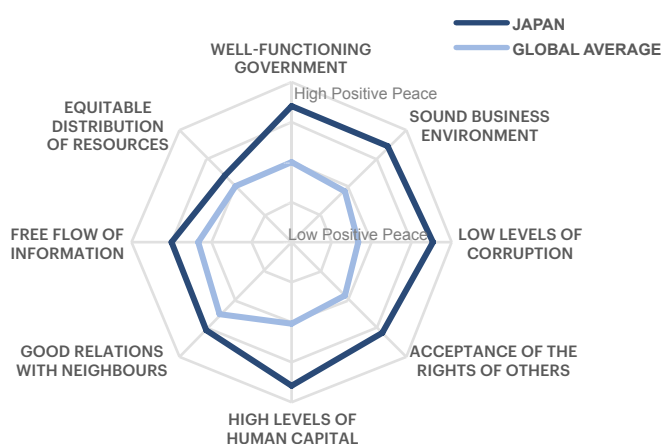**INDICATOR TRENDS** **25%** 3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— MALAYSIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.92	●	2010	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	22.7	●	2013	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	21.9	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	77	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
MONGOLIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1115
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,014,000
POPULATION

## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Mongolia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
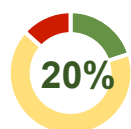
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **20%**
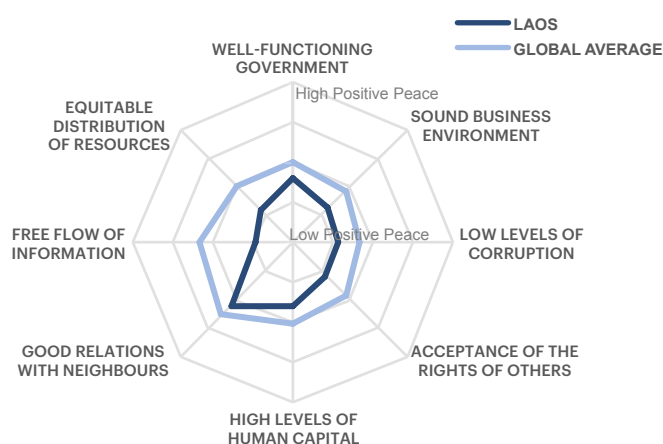3 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%**
3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— MONGOLIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.23	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	47	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.6	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	148	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	45	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	25.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.95	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.52	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

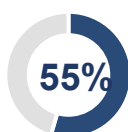# ASIA-PACIFIC:
MYANMAR

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$384

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

52,254,000

POPULATION

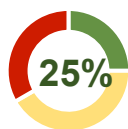## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **68%**
Myanmar has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
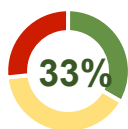
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **33%**
5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **33%**
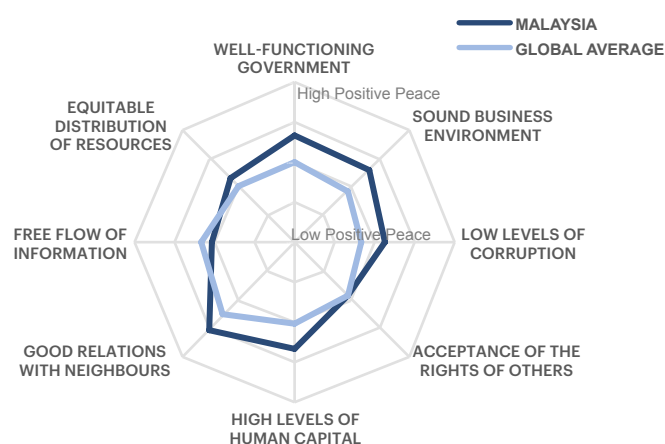5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MYANMAR
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.42	🟢	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	938	🔴	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	79	🟢	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2014	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.8	🟢	2009	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	684	🔴	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	26.7	🟡	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	🔴	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	🟡	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.51	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	🟡	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	🟡	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.38	🔴	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good
🟡 Fair
🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
NEW ZEALAND
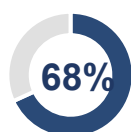
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1511

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

**4,712,000**

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **50%** — New Zealand has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
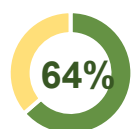
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **64%** — 7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
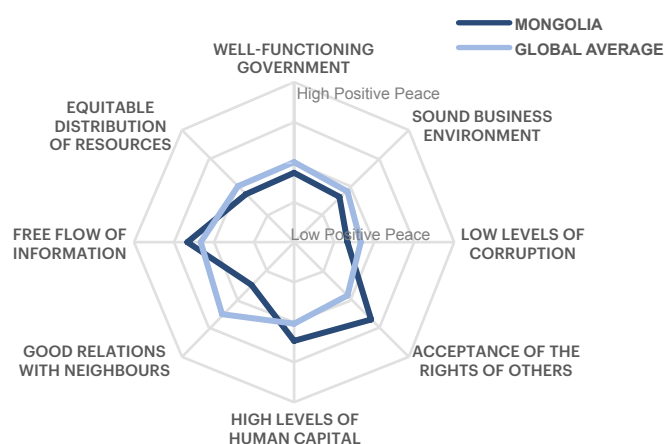
INDICATOR TRENDS — **45%** — 5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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NEW ZEALAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.91	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.0	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	82	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.93	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.44	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
NORTH KOREA
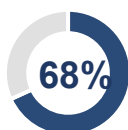
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$381
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

25,162,117
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
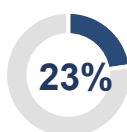
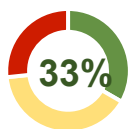**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **23%**
North Korea has data for 5 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
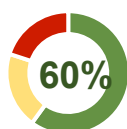
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **60%**
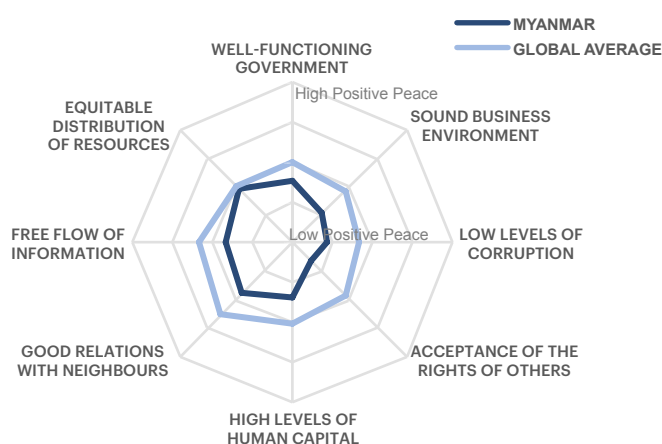3 of the 5 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
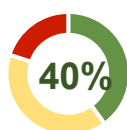
INDICATOR TRENDS — **40%**
2 of the 5 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— NORTH KOREA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.41	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.46	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
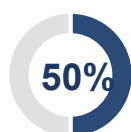# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$173
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

7,911,000
POPULATION

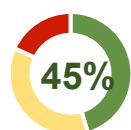## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
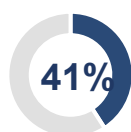
DATA AVAILABILITY — **41%** — Papua New Guinea has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **11%** — 1 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
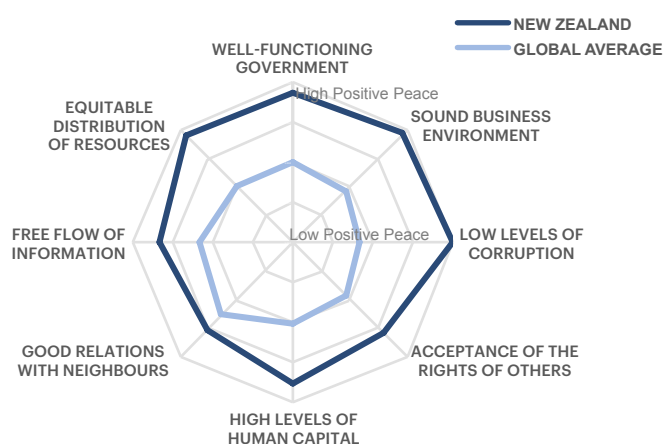
INDICATOR TRENDS — **0%** — 0 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Legend: PAPUA NEW GUINEA, GLOBAL AVERAGE

Domains: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES. High Positive Peace / Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.42	● Fair	2010	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	● Good		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	37.8	● Poor	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	472	● Fair	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	27	● Fair	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.3	● Fair	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	● Fair	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.40	● Poor	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60	● Fair	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
PHILIPPINES

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$749

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

104,195,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
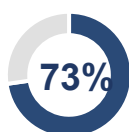
**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **73%** — Philippines has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **25%** — 4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

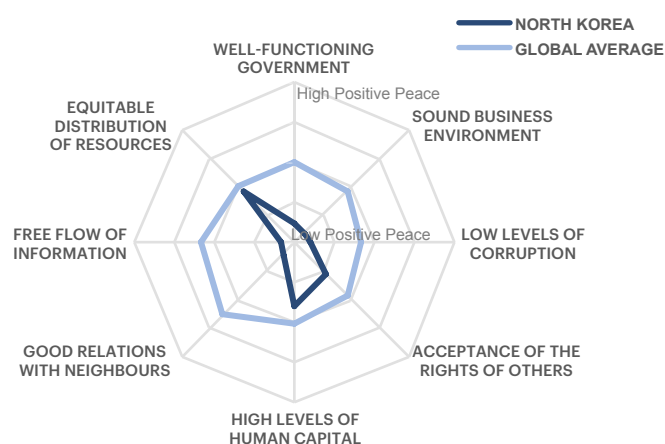**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **19%** — 3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— PHILIPPINES
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.84	●	2014	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1363	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	●	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	64.1	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.4	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	83	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.49	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.88	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	90	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	38	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
# SINGAPORE

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$4015

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

5,591,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY

36%
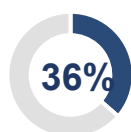
Singapore has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
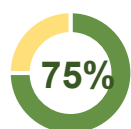
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

75%

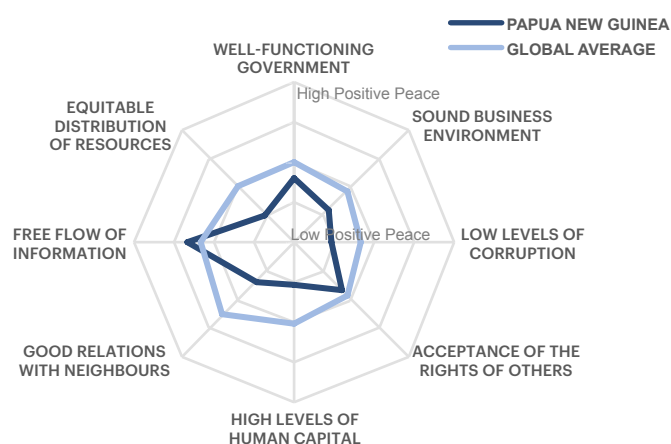6 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
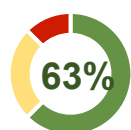
INDICATOR TRENDS

63%

5 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

SINGAPORE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.25	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	92	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.5	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	86	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	●	2016	
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.69	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
SOUTH KOREA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1570

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

50,823,000

POPULATION

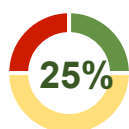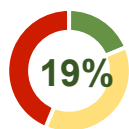## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **45%**

South Korea has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **40%**

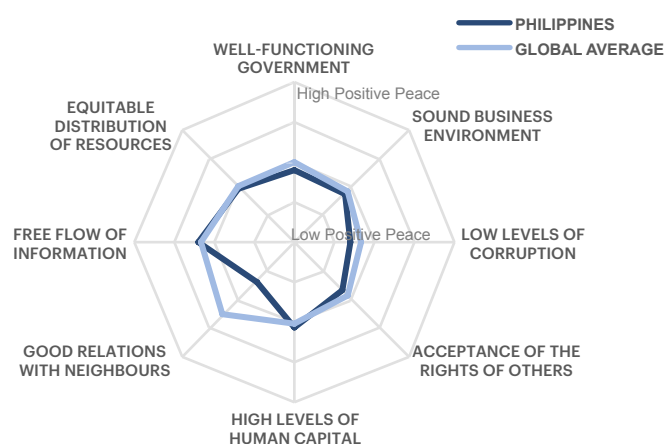4 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **30%**

3 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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SOUTH KOREA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	68	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	35.7	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.41	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.71	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC: TAIWAN

40 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$1871
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

23,551,000
POPULATION

## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **36%**
Taiwan has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **88%**
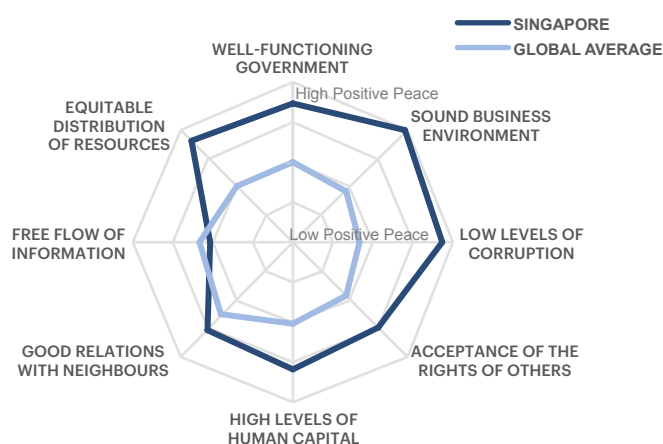7 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
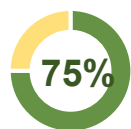
INDICATOR TRENDS — **75%**
6 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

- TAIWAN
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.82	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	5.2	●	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	75	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.88	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.36	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

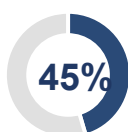# ASIA-PACIFIC: THAILAND

120 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$922
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

68,981,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY 64%
Thailand has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
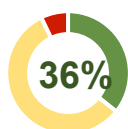
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE 36%
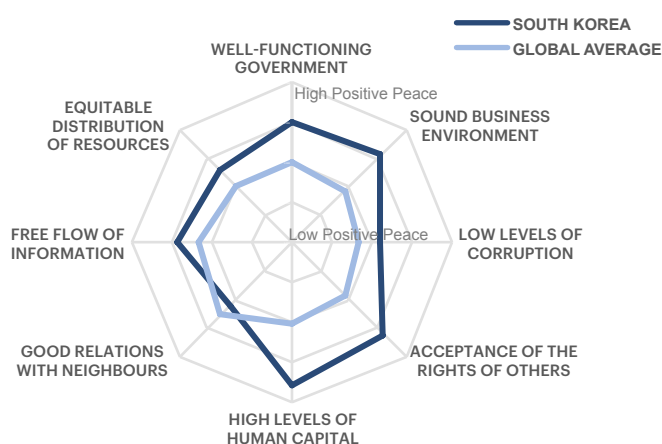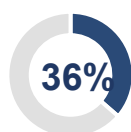5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS 43%
6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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THAILAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.51	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	553	●	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.7	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.7	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	90	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.11	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.51	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
TIMOR-LESTE

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$152

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,188,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **50%**

Timor-Leste has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
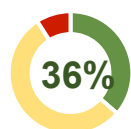
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **36%**

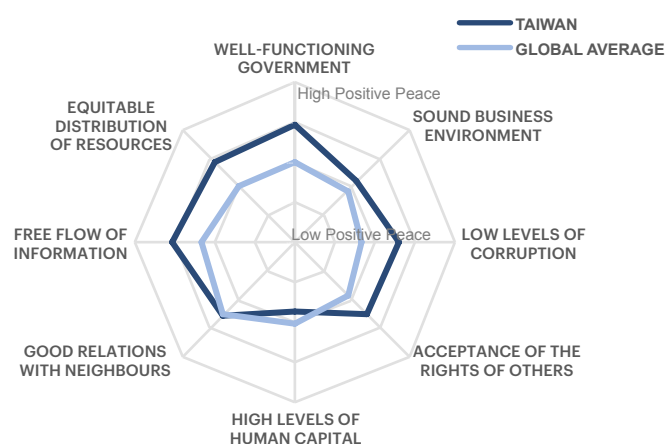4 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **27%**

3 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

TIMOR-LESTE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.69	●	2010	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	2.0000	●	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	23	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.5	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.00	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	55	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

ASIA-PACIFIC:
VIETNAM

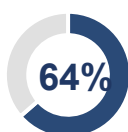## 59 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

## $451
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

92,637,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
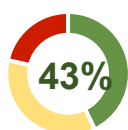
DATA AVAILABILITY — 64%
Vietnam has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
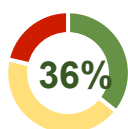
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 36%
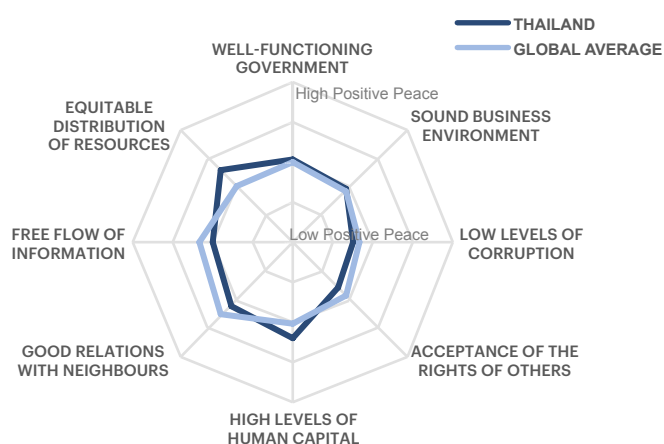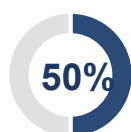5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 14%
2 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

VIETNAM
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.52	●	2011	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	●	2014	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	68	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.6	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	30	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	21.7	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.60	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.31	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
COSTA RICA

89 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$287
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

15,776,000
POPULATION

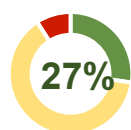## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**
Costa Rica has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
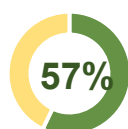
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **57%**
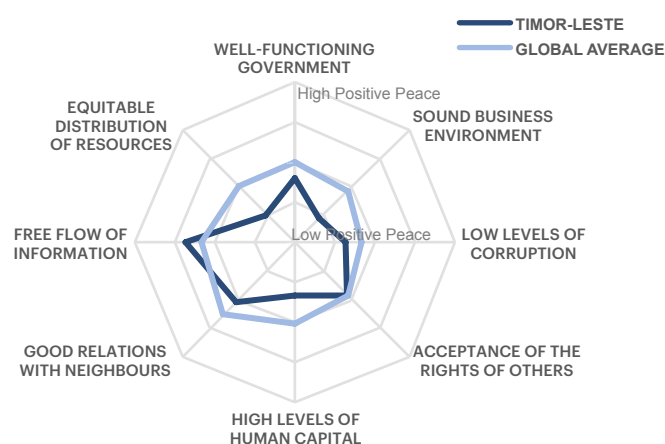8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **43%**
6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

COSTA RICA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.77	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	46	●	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.6	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2016	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.68	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
CUBA

88 / 163

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2449

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

11,392,168

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
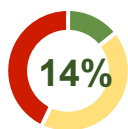
DATA AVAILABILITY

41%

Cuba has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

56%

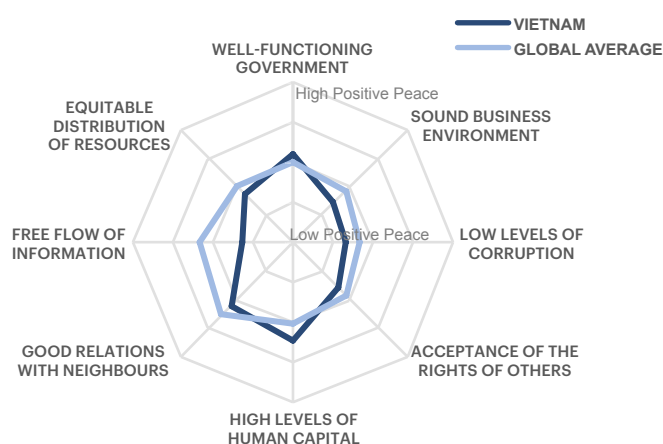5 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
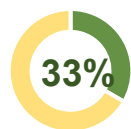
INDICATOR TRENDS

33%

3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CUBA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.72	●	2011	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	●	2006	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	36	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	●	2006	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.18	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
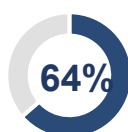
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1540
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,088,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

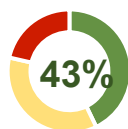**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **68%**
Dominican Republic has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%**
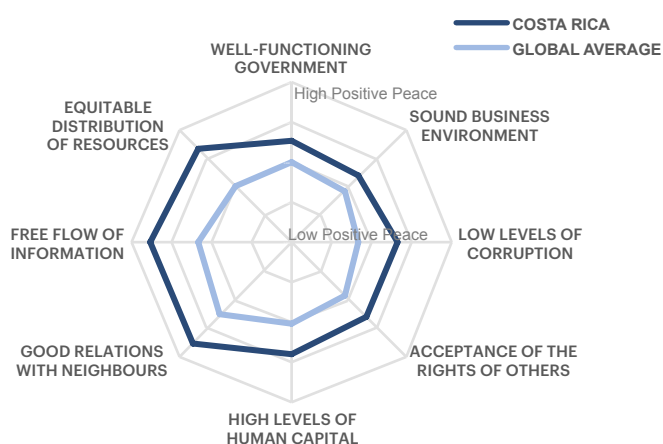4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%**
3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	17.39	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	36	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	63	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	8.0000	●	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	53.7	●	2013	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.9000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	11.0	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.57	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	88	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.56	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
EL SALVADOR

115 / 163

GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$2622

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

6,146,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

**DATA AVAILABILITY** — 82%

El Salvador has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 39%

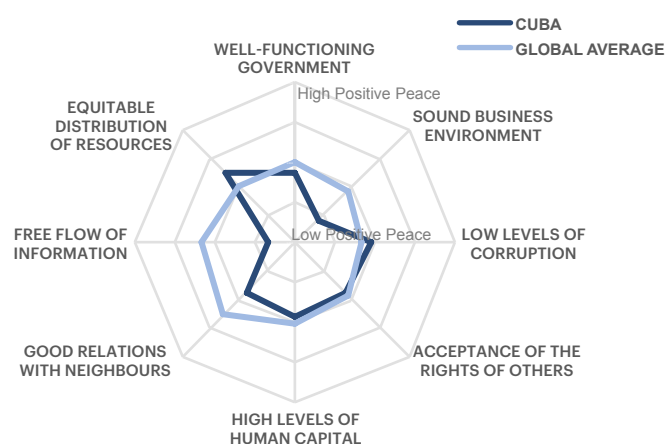7 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 22%

4 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— EL SALVADOR
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	108.64	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	36	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	52	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	●	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.9	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	122.7000	●	2012	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.3	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.53	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.51	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
GUATEMALA

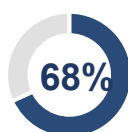**117 / 163**

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1248

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

16,673,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%** — Guatemala has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%** — 6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%** — 6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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GUATEMALA
GLOBAL AVERAG

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	31.21	🔴	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	🟡	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2014	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	3.0000	🟡	2009	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.3	🔴	2013	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	28.5000	🔴	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.2	🟢	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	🟢	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.24	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	🟢	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	7	🟡	2015	⬆
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	🟡	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
HAITI

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$156
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,848,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

64%
DATA AVAILABILITY
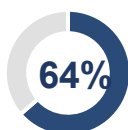
Haiti has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

7%
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
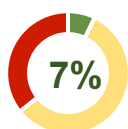
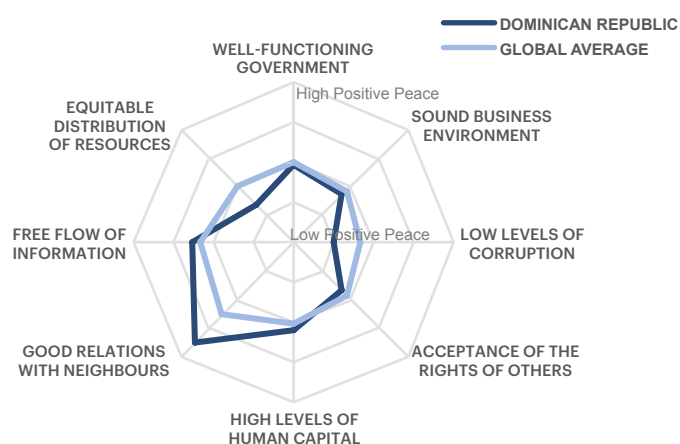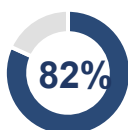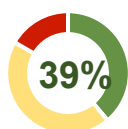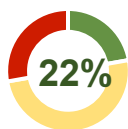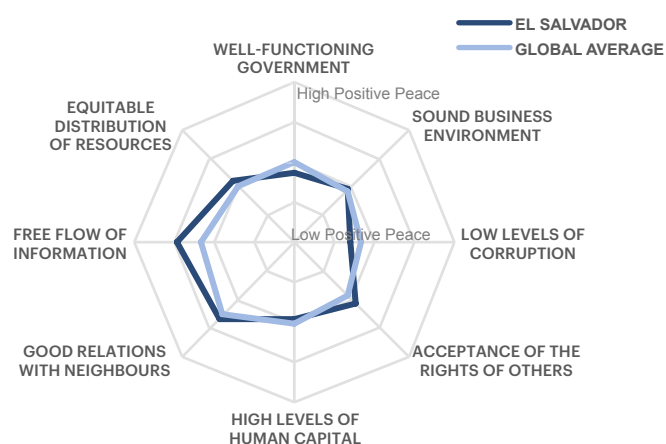1 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
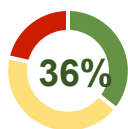
36%
INDICATOR TRENDS

5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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HAITI
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.04	●	2012	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	49	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	85	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	10.0000	●	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	70.9	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	130	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2012	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	29	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.22	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.51	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	80	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
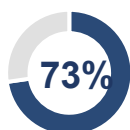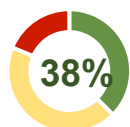## HONDURAS

106 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1716
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

8,203,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
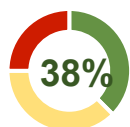
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Honduras has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
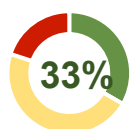
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **33%**
5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%**
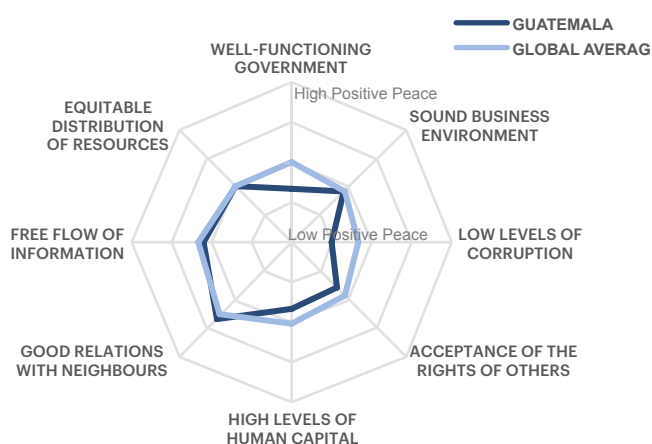3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— HONDURAS
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	63.75	🔴	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	🟡	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2014	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	6.0000	🟡	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	55.8	🔴	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.9	🟢	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	🟡	2013	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	🟡	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.70	🟢	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	94	🟢	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	33	🔴	2015	⬇
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	🟡	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good
🟡 Fair
🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: JAMAICA

92 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$156
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

2,829,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **73%** — Jamaica has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
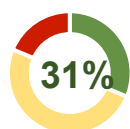
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **31%** — 5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

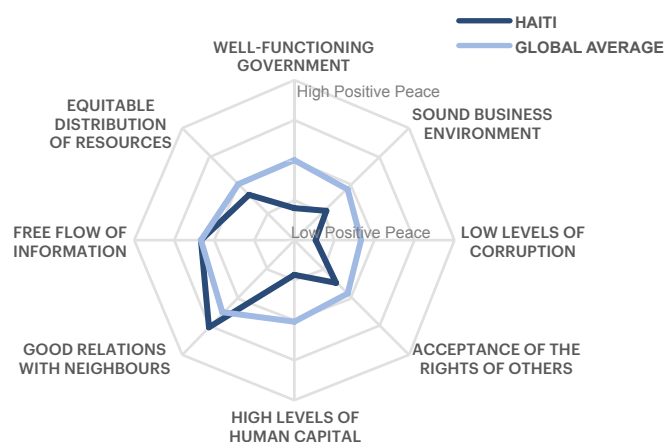**INDICATOR TRENDS** **38%** — 6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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JAMAICA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	43.21	🔴	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	65	🟡	2014	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	85	🔴	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2012	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	🔴	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.9	🟡	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	636	🟡	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	🟡	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	17.9	🟡	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	🟡	2007	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	🟡	2014	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	🟢	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.41	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	🟢	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.62	🟡	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good
🟡 Fair
🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN: MEXICO
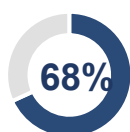
142 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$2163
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

122,273,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Mexico has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
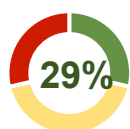
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **29%** — 4 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

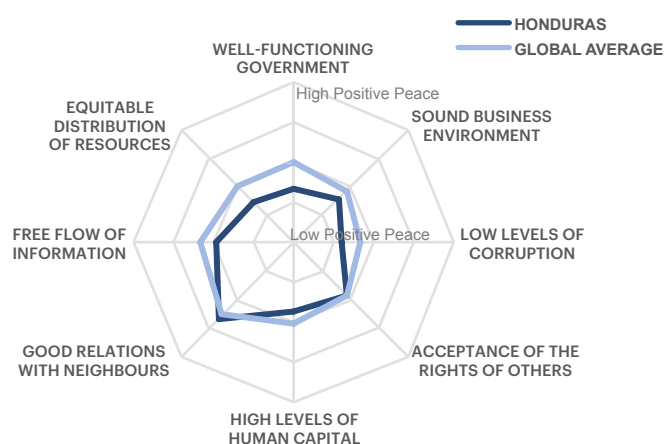**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **21%** — 3 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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MEXICO
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	16.35	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	39917	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	7.2000	●	2013	↓
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	33	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.6	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	49	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.09	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	93	●	2015	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	31	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.64	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
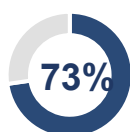## NICARAGUA

74 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$156
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

6,342,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
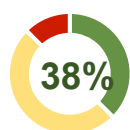
DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Nicaragua has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
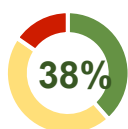
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%** — 5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

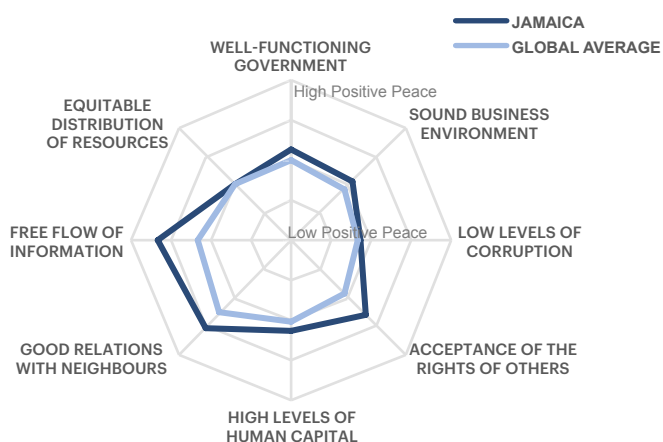**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **23%** — 3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

NICARAGUA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.49	●	2012	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	56	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	●	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	11.5	●	2012	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.3	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	70	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.28	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
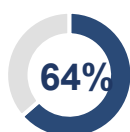## PANAMA

49 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2307
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,086,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
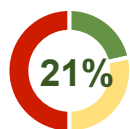
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Panama has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
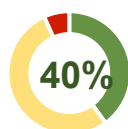
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **40%** — 6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

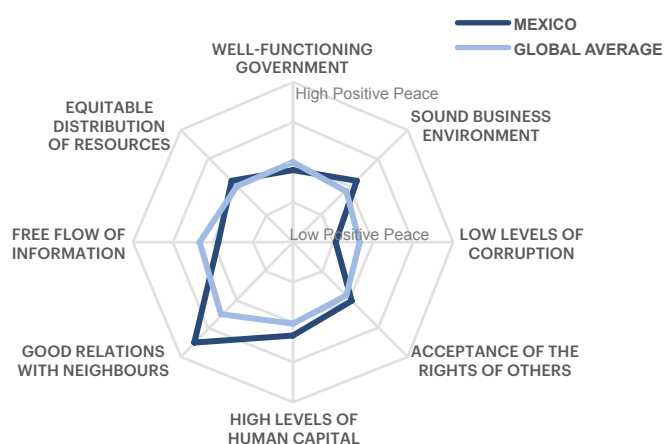**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **13%** — 2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— PANAMA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.38	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	45	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	56.4	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	45.8000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.7	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.26	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.54	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN:
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$4797

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,364,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
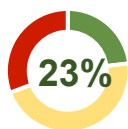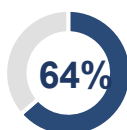
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Trinidad and Tobago has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16
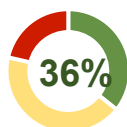
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **36%** — 5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
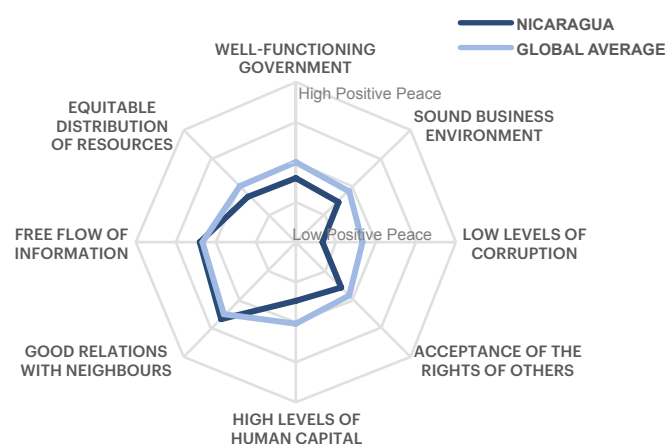
INDICATOR TRENDS — **29%** — 4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
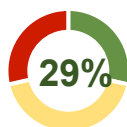
#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	30.88	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	57	●	2013	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	77	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	68.8	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	31.2000	●	2013	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.7	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2008	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	●	2013	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.21	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	●	2016	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
ALBANIA

57 / 163
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ··
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$848
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ··
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,885,000
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ··
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

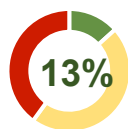**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **64%** — Albania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
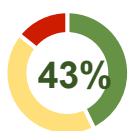
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%** — 6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

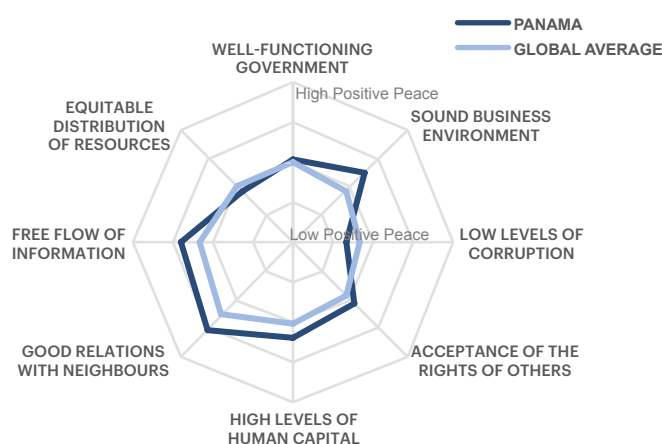**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **43%** — 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— ALBANIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.28	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	77		2009	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	49.2		2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	123	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2012	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.77	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.75	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
AUSTRIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1369
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

8,691,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Austria has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
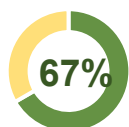
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%** — 8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

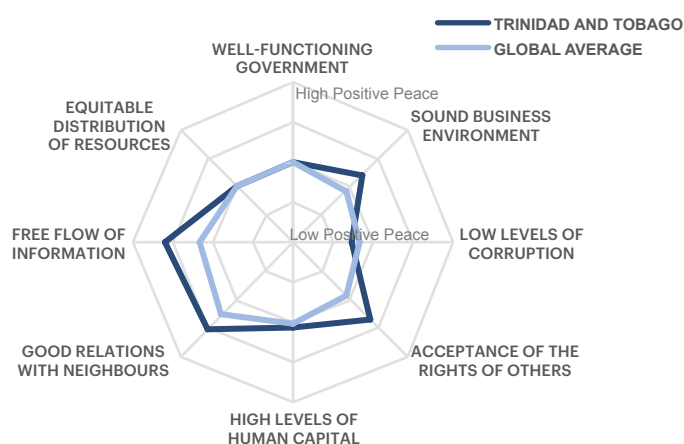**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **25%** — 3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— AUSTRIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.51	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	81	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.1	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	83	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	29	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: BELGIUM
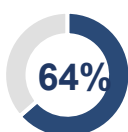
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2434
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

11,332,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
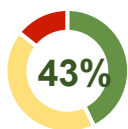
DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Belgium has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
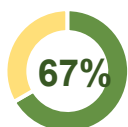
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%** — 8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

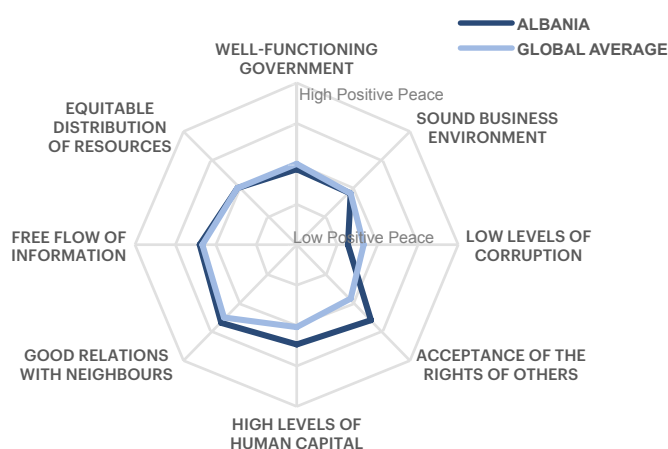**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **33%** — 4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

BELGIUM
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.95	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	●	2015	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.5	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.52	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.70	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	19	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

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· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$897
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,854,000
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
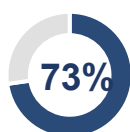
DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%**
Bosnia and Herzegovina has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%**
8 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **31%**
5 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.50	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2007	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*	●		
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	72	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	55		2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.1	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	20	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	28	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	7.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.90	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
BULGARIA

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. . . .
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1389
. . . .
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

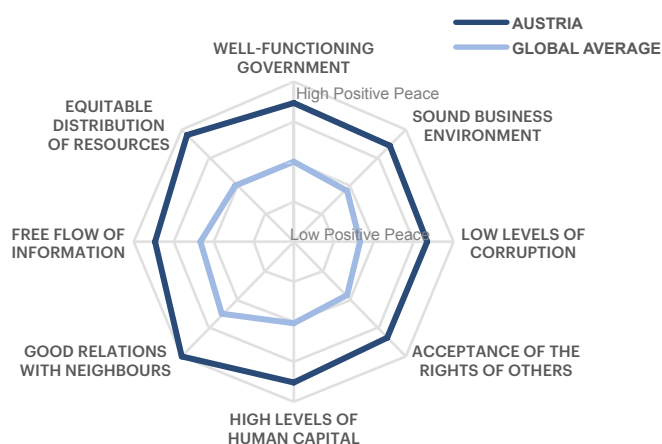**7,114,000**
. . . .
POPULATION

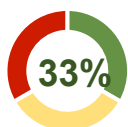## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Bulgaria has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
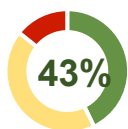
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%** — 9 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

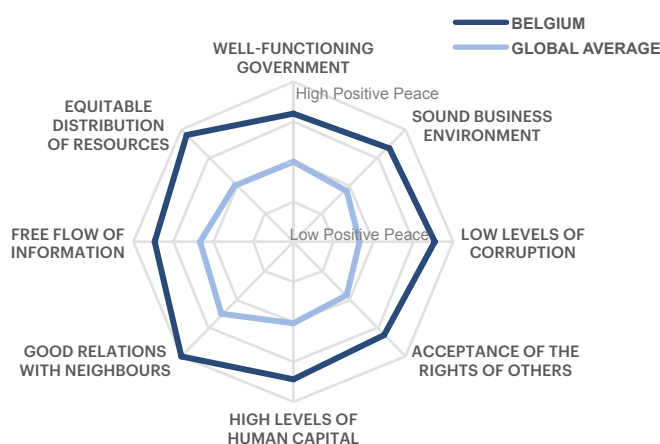**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **43%** — 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— BULGARIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.80	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.3	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	8	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.4	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.21	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	16	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

# EUROPE:
CROATIA

31 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1395
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,204,000
POPULATION
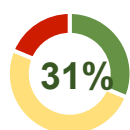
SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**
Croatia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
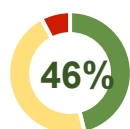
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **46%**
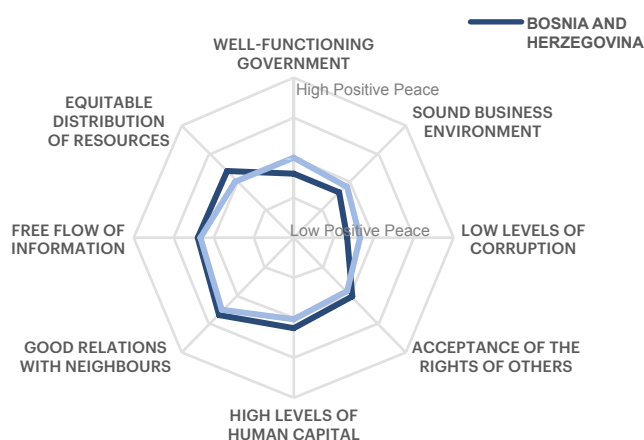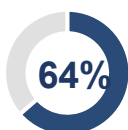6 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
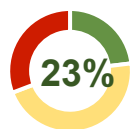
INDICATOR TRENDS — **23%**
3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CROATIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.87	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.5	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.5	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.69	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.38	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	33	●	2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: CYPRUS

64 / 163
....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$8603
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

851,000
....
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
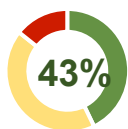
DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Cyprus has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%** — 6 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
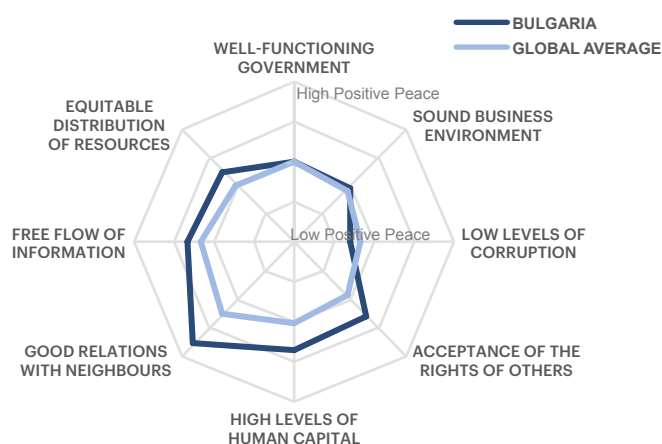
INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%** — 4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CYPRUS
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.29	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2011	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.1	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	19	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.81	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.27	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	21	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
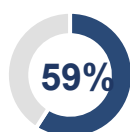## CZECH REPUBLIC

6 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1668
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

**10,561,000**
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **59%**
Czech Republic has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
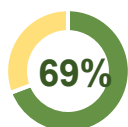
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **69%**
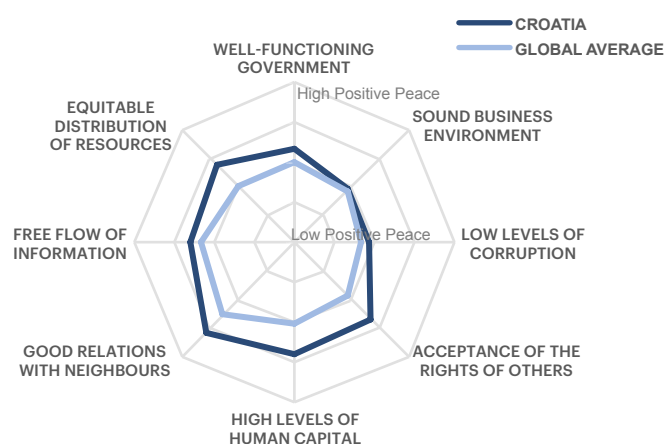9 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **46%**
6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CZECH REPUBLIC
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.75	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	70	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.4	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	15	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.5	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.53	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	25	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
DENMARK

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1452
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

5,683,000
POPULATION

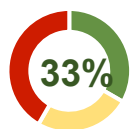## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **59%** Denmark has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

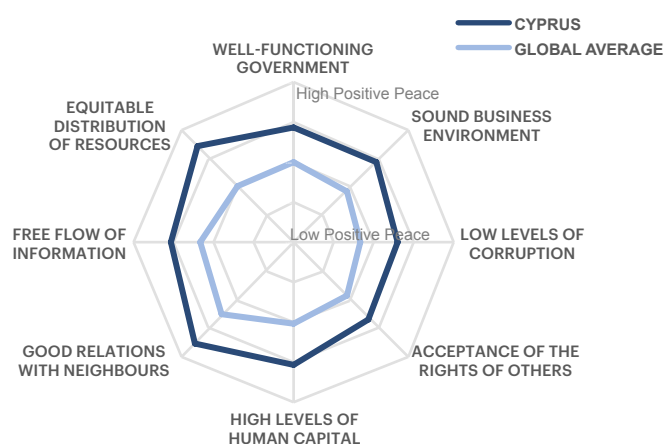**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** **69%** 9 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **23%** 3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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DENMARK
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.99	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	85	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	29.0	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	82	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.98	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.79	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	20	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: ESTONIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1830

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,312,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

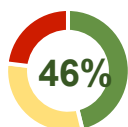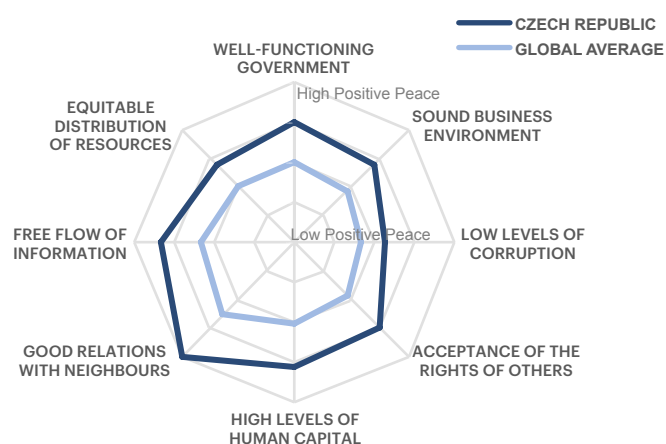**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **64%** — Estonia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **57%** — 8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%** — 5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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ESTONIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.20	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	67	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.6000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	6	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	●		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.68	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: FINLAND

17 / 163	$1939	5,500,000
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK	COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA	POPULATION

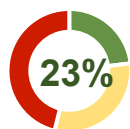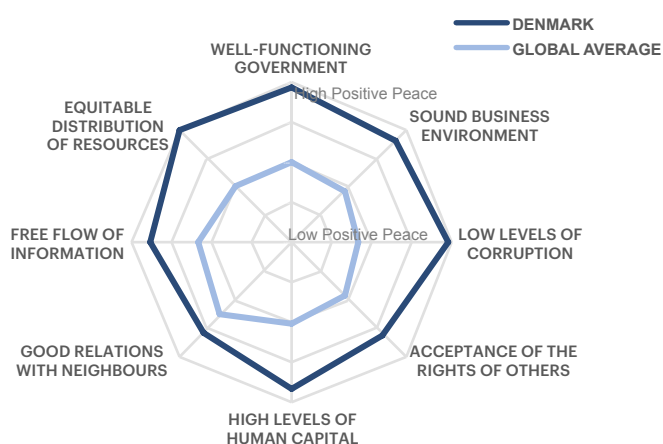## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Finland has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **71%** — 10 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **43%** — 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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FINLAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.60	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	86	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.5	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	58.0000	●	2013	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	1	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.96	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.58	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
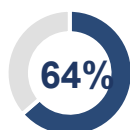# FRANCE

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2369
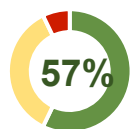
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

64,569,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

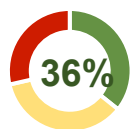**DATA AVAILABILITY**

59%

France has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
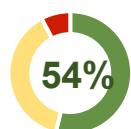
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

54%

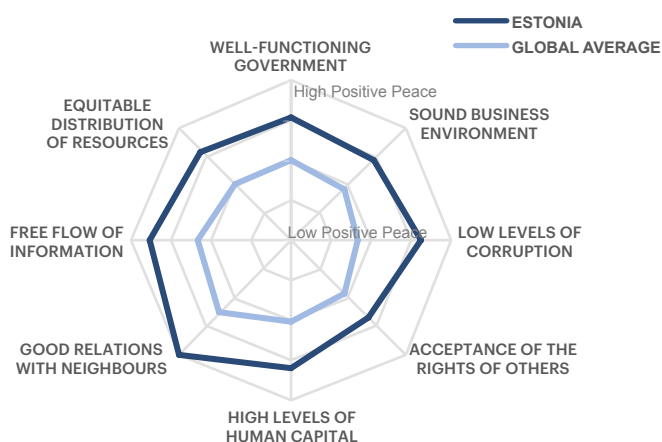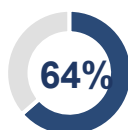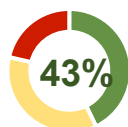7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS

54%
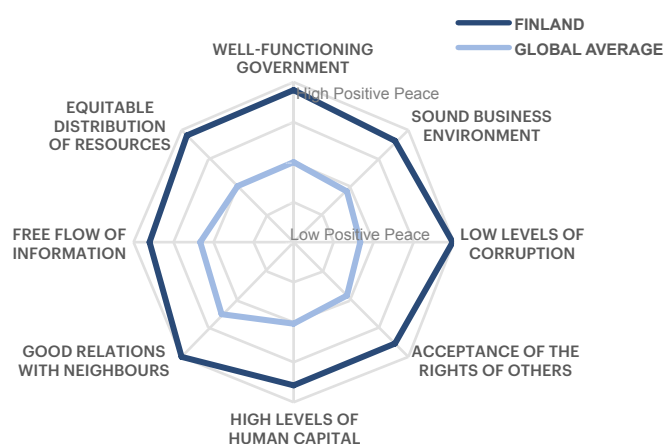
7 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

FRANCE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.58	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.2	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.3000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.64	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	9	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	24	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
GERMANY

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. . . .
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1941
. . . .
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

82,571,000
. . . .
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Germany has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%** — 8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%** — 6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

GERMANY
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.85	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	75	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.8	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.50	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: GREECE
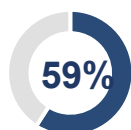
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1574
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,835,000
POPULATION

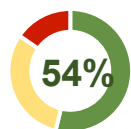## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **59%** Greece has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

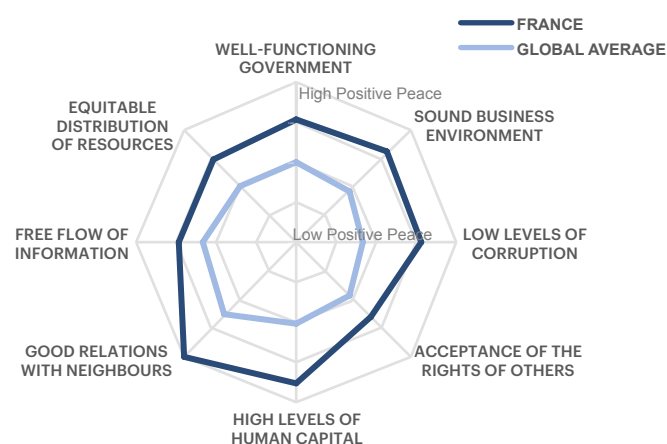**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** **54%** 7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **23%** 3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— GREECE
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.85	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.3	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	22	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	44	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.94	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.48	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.61	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	11	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: HUNGARY

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GLOBAL PEACE
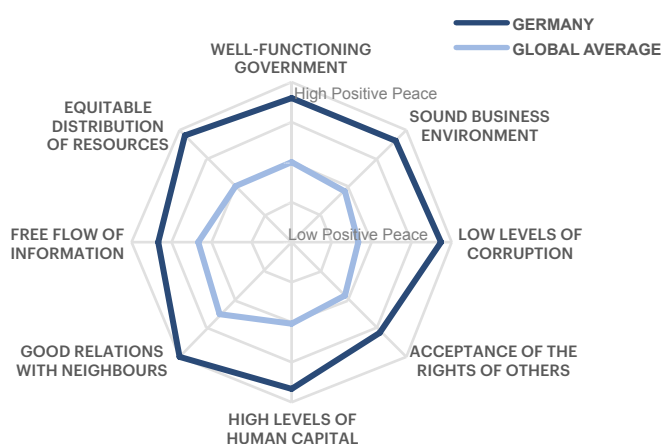INDEX RANK

$1392

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

9,835,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
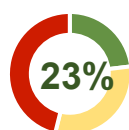
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**

Hungary has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%**

7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%**
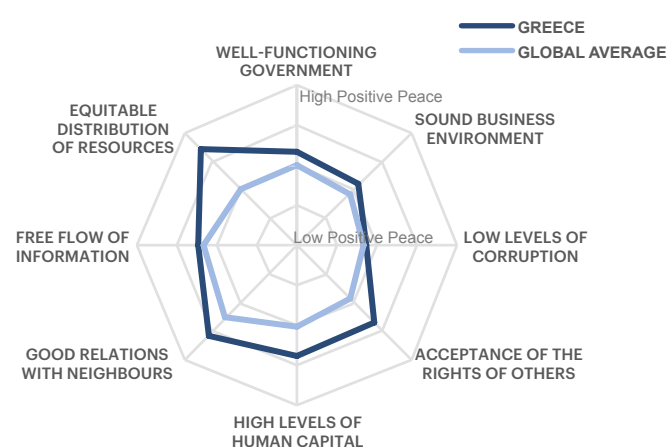
5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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HUNGARY
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.48	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.6	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.1	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.83	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.19	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	24	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
ICELAND

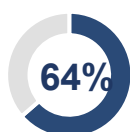**1 / 163**

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1301

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

336,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
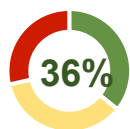
DATA AVAILABILITY — **36%** — Iceland has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **100%** — 8 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
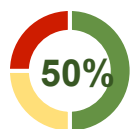
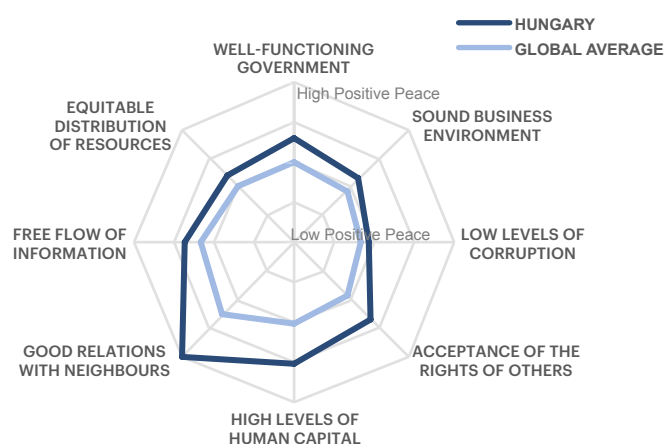**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **50%** — 4 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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ICELAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.91	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	●	2013	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	8.6	●	2013	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	78	●	2013	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.96	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.46	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
IRELAND

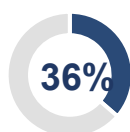## 10 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2304
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,675,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **50%** Ireland has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **73%** 8 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
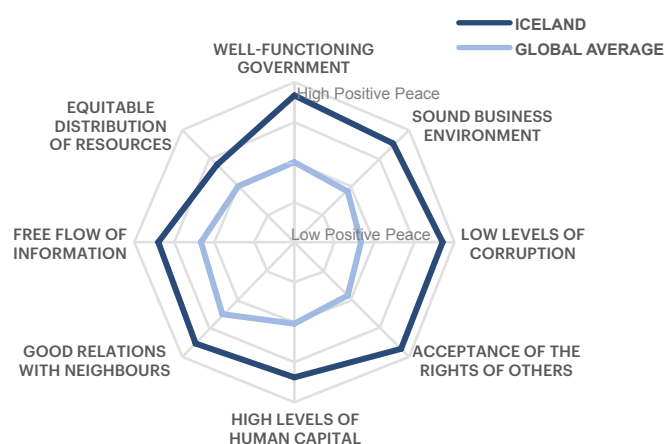
INDICATOR TRENDS **27%** 3 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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IRELAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.64	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0			
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.8	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.35	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	24	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: ITALY

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1774

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

61,151,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
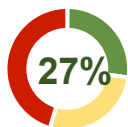
DATA AVAILABILITY — **36%** — Italy has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **100%** — 7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

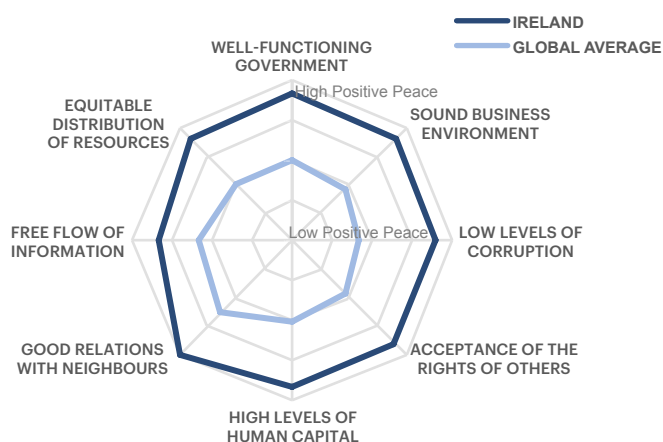**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **50%** — 4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— ITALY
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.78	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	59	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*	●		
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0		2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	5	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.90	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2007	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	25	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
KOSOVO

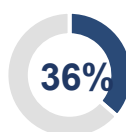**76 / 163**

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$892

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,836,535

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **50%** Kosovo has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **55%** 6 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

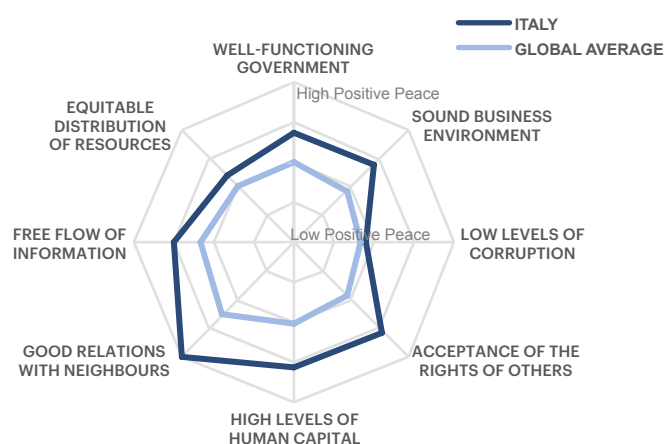**INDICATOR TRENDS** **64%** 7 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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KOSOVO
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.60	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2015	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	76	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.8	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	0	●		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	16	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.2	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: LATVIA

32 / 163	**$1539**	**1,976,000**
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK	COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA	POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
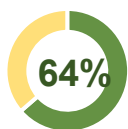
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Latvia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
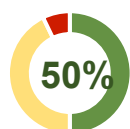
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%** — 7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

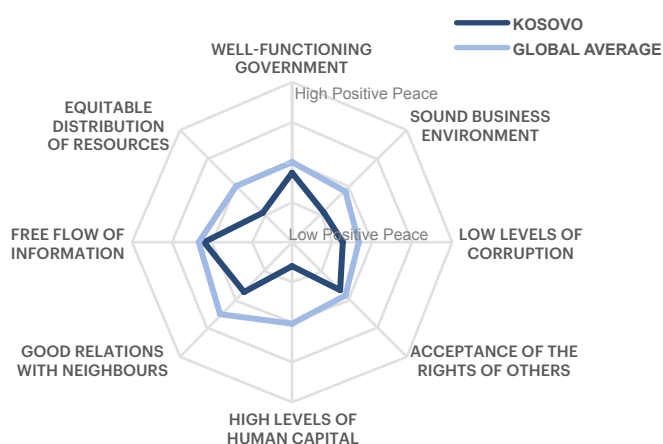**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **43%** — 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Radar chart comparing LATVIA and GLOBAL AVERAGE across domains: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES.

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.11	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	31.5	●	2015	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.8000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	19	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.3	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.44	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	16	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: LITHUANIA
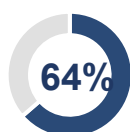
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2043
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,871,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
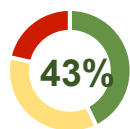
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**
Lithuania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%**
7 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%**
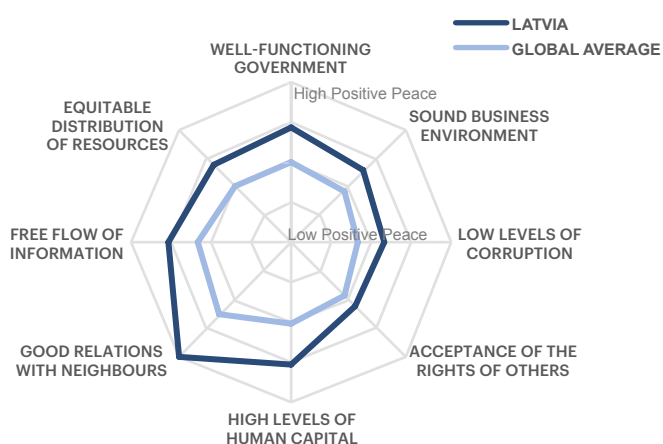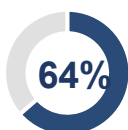7 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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LITHUANIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.98	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.7	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.8000	●	2013	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	26	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.47	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	19	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
MACEDONIA (FYR)

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1156

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,073,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **77%** Macedonia (FYR) has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **41%** 7 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
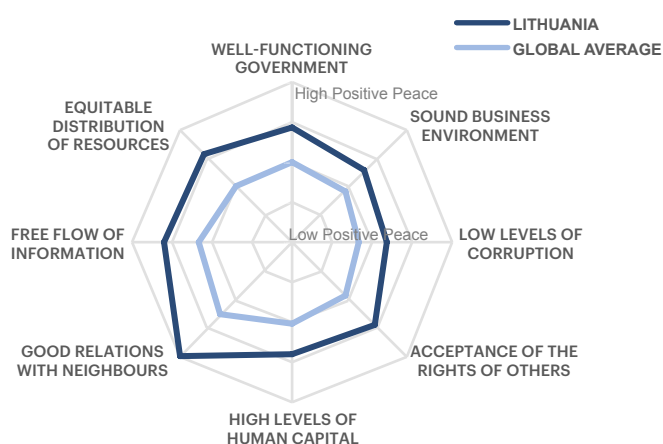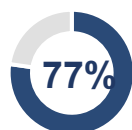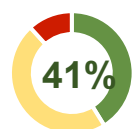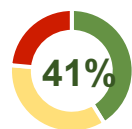
INDICATOR TRENDS **41%** 7 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MACEDONIA (FYR)
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.59	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2008	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	65	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	69	●	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.2	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	516	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	5.3000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	3.9	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2015	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.58	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.93	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.63	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
MONTENEGRO

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. . . .
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1562
. . . .
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

623,000
. . . .
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Montenegro has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
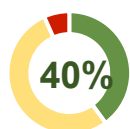
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **40%**
6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **27%**
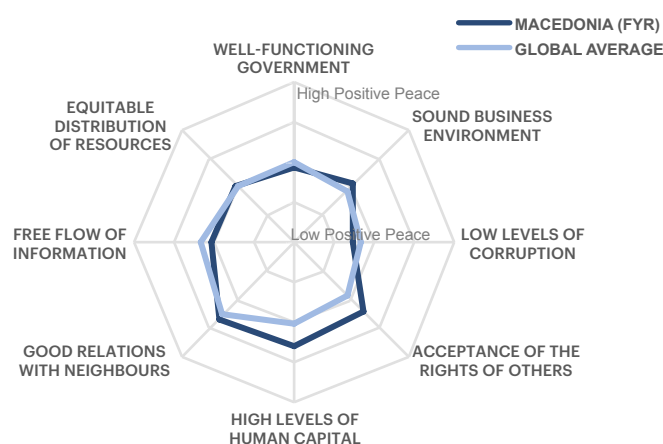4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

MONTENEGRO
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.72	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	69	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.3	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	257	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	66.0000	●	2013	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.3	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.54	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.37	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
NETHERLANDS
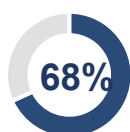
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2216
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

17,030,000
POPULATION

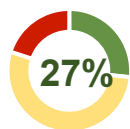## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%**
Netherlands has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%**
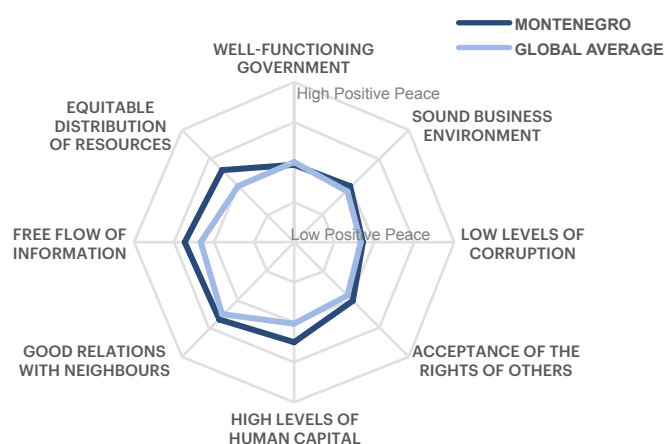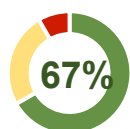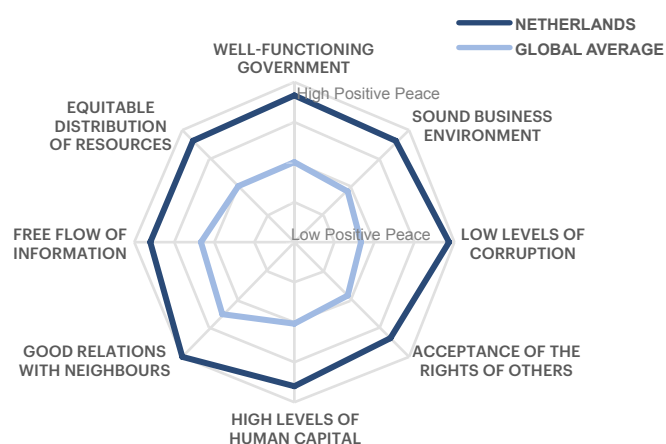8 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%**
6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

NETHERLANDS
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.61	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	81	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	9	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	25.2	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	84	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.65	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	21	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
NORWAY

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1961
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

5,263,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%**
Norway has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **83%**
10 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
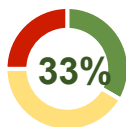
INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%**
4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— NORWAY
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.56	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	90	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.7	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2008	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	85	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.99	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.48	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.83	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: POLAND

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1520

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

37,967,000

POPULATION

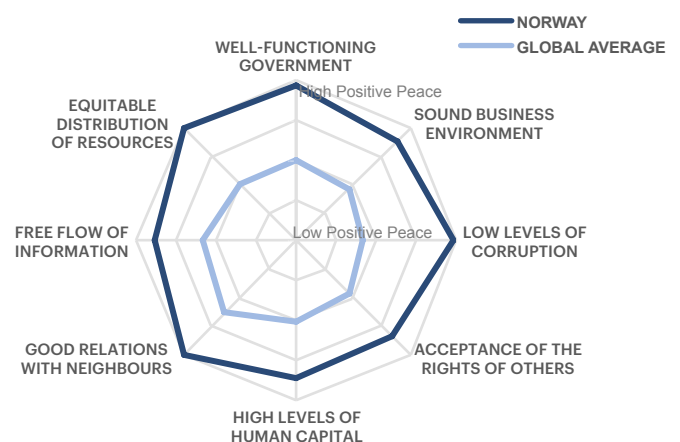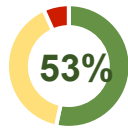## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
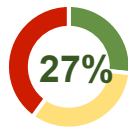
DATA AVAILABILITY **68%**
Poland has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **53%**
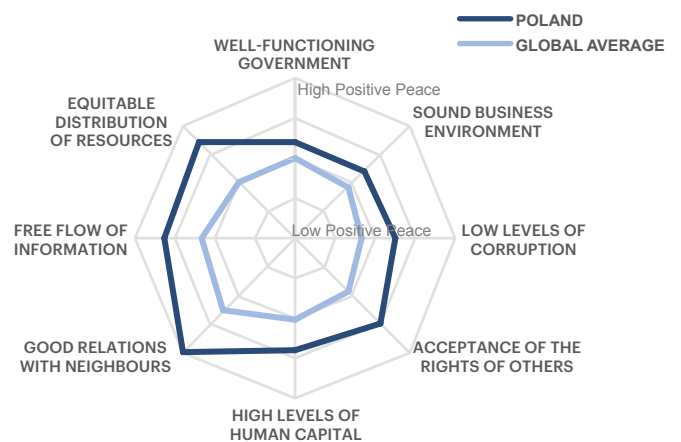8 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **27%**
4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— POLAND
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.74	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	66	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	6.1	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	4.1000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.81	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.75	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	15	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
PORTUGAL

3 / 163

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1833

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,419,000
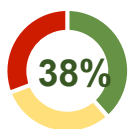
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Portugal has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **54%** — 7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
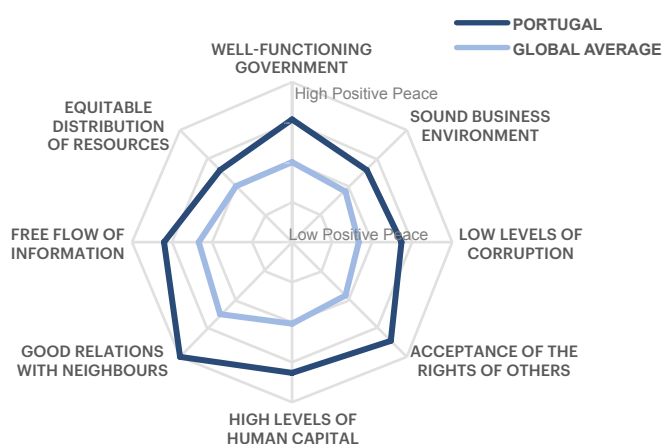
INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%** — 5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Radar chart comparing PORTUGAL and GLOBAL AVERAGE across eight domains: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES.

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.97	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.0	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.95	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.58	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.67	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	18	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
ROMANIA

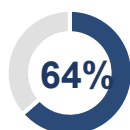**25 / 163**

**GLOBAL PEACE
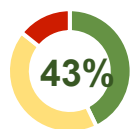INDEX RANK**

$1228

**COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA**

19,760,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Romania has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%** — 6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **43%** — 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— ROMANIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.49	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	8.7	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.4000	●	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.1	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.28	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	26	●	2015	⬇

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: SERBIA

56 / 163	$1544	7,132,000
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK	COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA	POPULATION

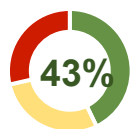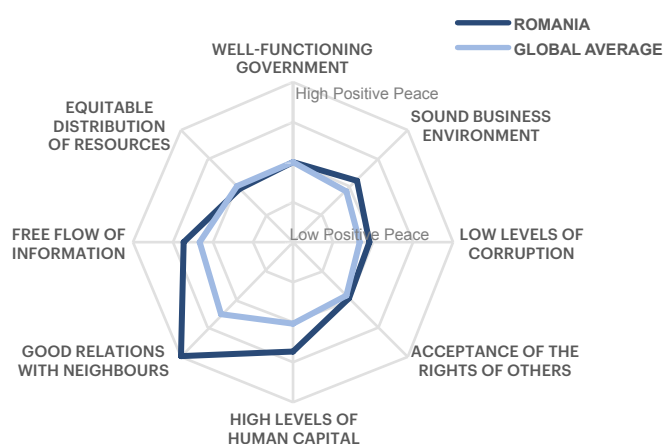## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **73%**
Serbia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **38%**
6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **44%**
7 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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SERBIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.13	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2009	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	68	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	43	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.3	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	13.2000	●	2012	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	26	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.5	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2015	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.73	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.55	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: SLOVAKIA

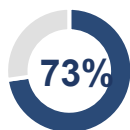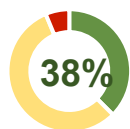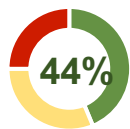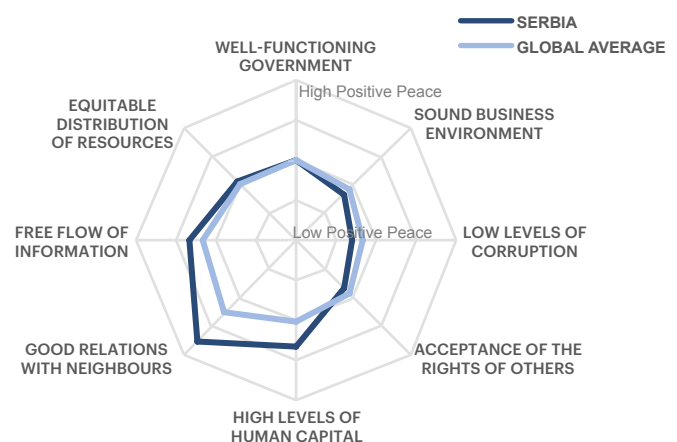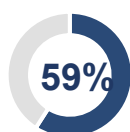**26 / 163**

GLOBAL PEACE
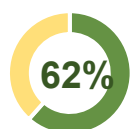INDEX RANK

$1531

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

5,422,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Slovakia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **62%** — 8 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
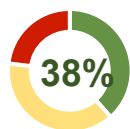
INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%** — 5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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SLOVAKIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.88	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	13.6	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			↓
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	21	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.0	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	27	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
SLOVENIA

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GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$1252

COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

2,065,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

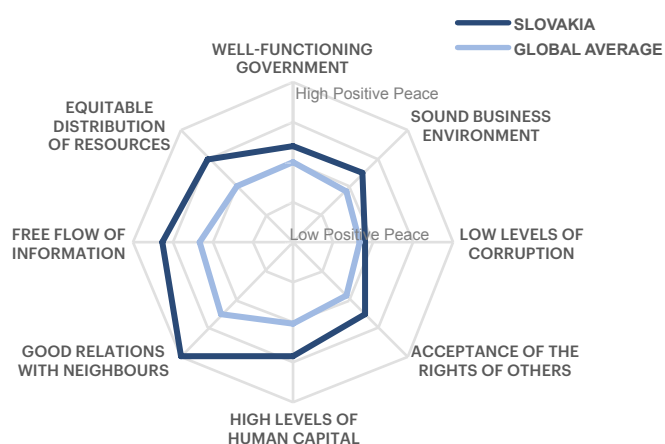**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **64%** — Slovenia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **86%** — 12 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
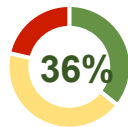
INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%** — 5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

SLOVENIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.21	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	3.7	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	6	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.1	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	77	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.88	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.37	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.60	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	13	●	2015	⬆

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

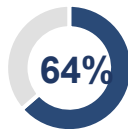# EUROPE:
SPAIN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1574
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

46,356,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

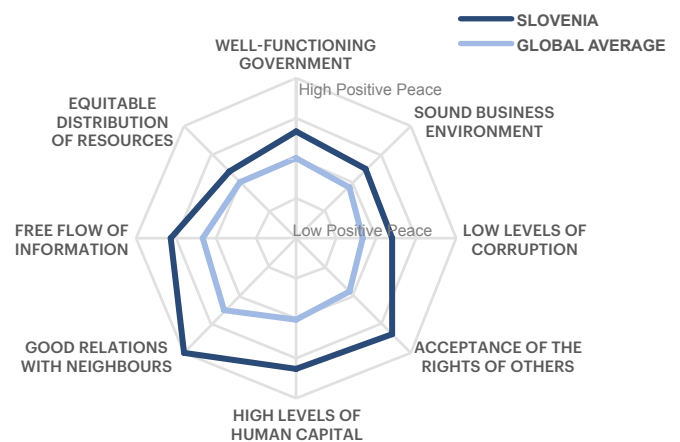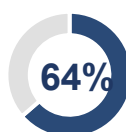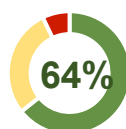**DATA AVAILABILITY** — 64% — Spain has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 64% — 9 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
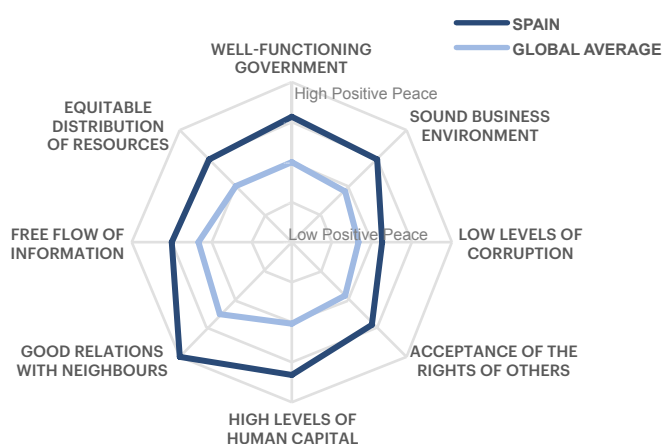
INDICATOR TRENDS — 50% — 7 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Legend: SPAIN / GLOBAL AVERAGE

Radar axes: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES. High Positive Peace / Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.66	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2011	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	82	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	12.5	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	3.8000	●	2011	↓
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	2	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.91	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.43	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.62	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	16	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
SWEDEN

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GLOBAL PEACE
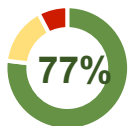INDEX RANK

$2532
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,027,000
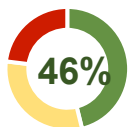POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**

Sweden has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **77%**

10 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **46%**
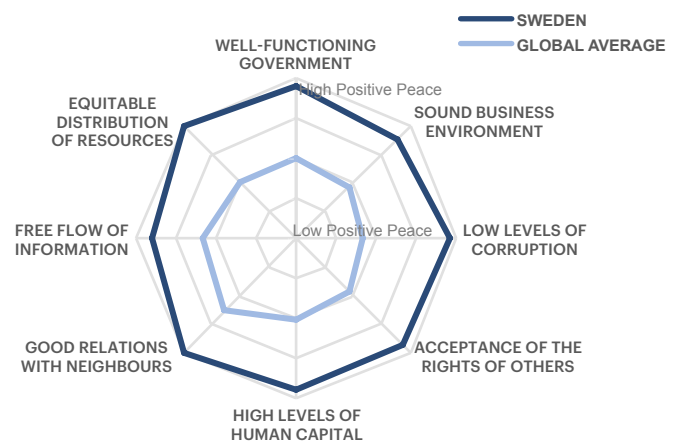
6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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SWEDEN
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.15	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2010	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.7000	●	2013	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.5	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.92	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.69	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.94	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	25	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE: SWITZERLAND

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GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK
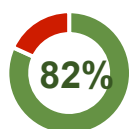
$915
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

8,325,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **50%** — Switzerland has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **82%** — 9 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
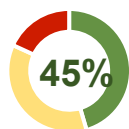
INDICATOR TRENDS — **45%** — 5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

SWITZERLAND
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.69	🟢	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	87	🟢	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	42.4	🔴	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	7	🟢	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	88	🟢	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.97	🟢	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.39	🟢	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	🟢	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	🔴	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
TURKEY

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2500
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

78,967,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
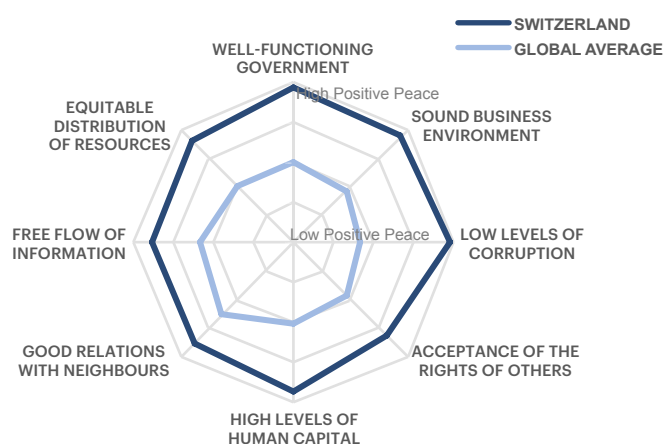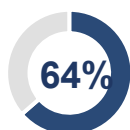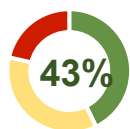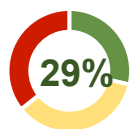
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**

Turkey has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%**

6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **29%**
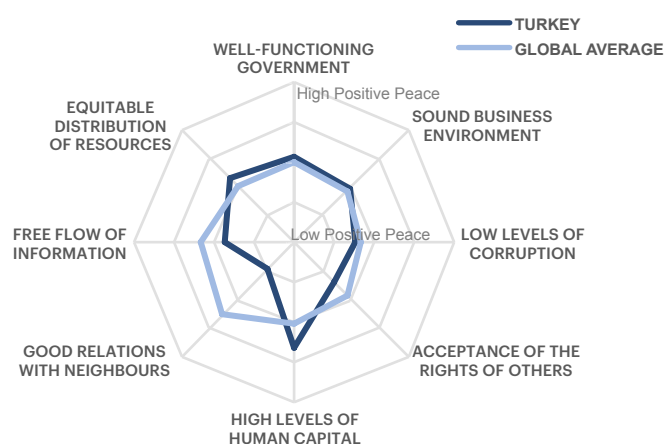
4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

TURKEY
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.30	●	2012	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4641	●	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.6	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	13.0000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	21	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.5	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	61	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.31	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	4	●	2015	⬇
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*		2015	

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

EUROPE:
UNITED KINGDOM

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· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2044
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

65,572,000
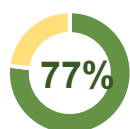· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — United Kingdom has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **77%** — 10 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **62%** — 8 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— UNITED KINGDOM
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.92	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.8	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	5	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.42	●	2015	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.74	●	2016	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	23	●	2015	↓

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
ALGERIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1536
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

40,762,000
POPULATION

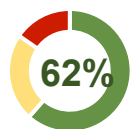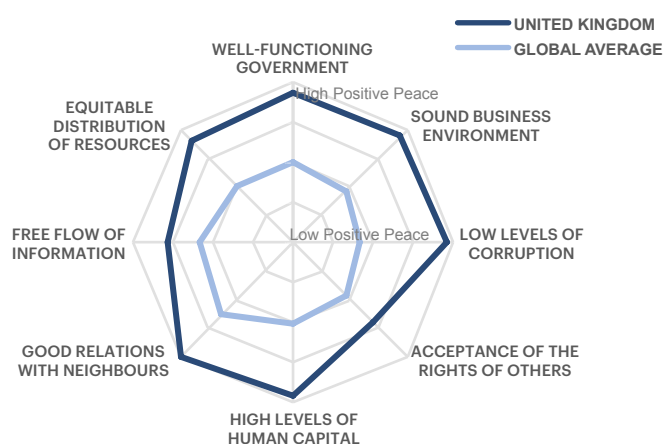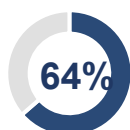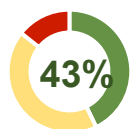## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Algeria has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%** — 6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%** — 5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— ALGERIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.37	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	11.8	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	●	2012	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	86	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	74	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	8.6	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	41	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	●	2014	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
BAHRAIN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$5069

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,319,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
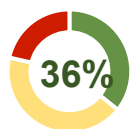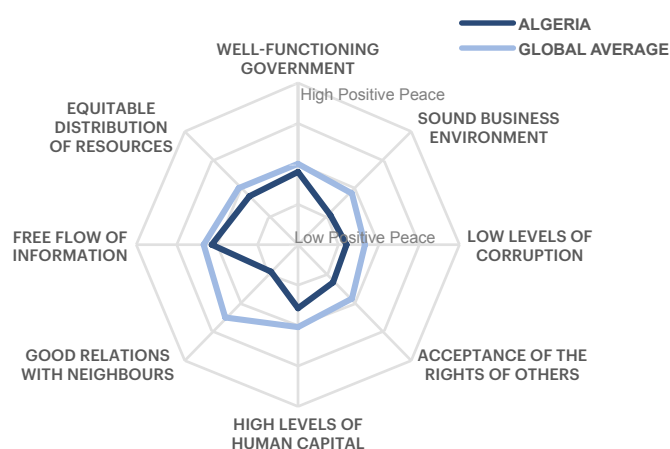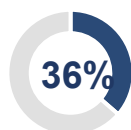
DATA AVAILABILITY

36%

Bahrain has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

50%

4 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
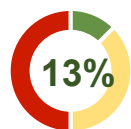
INDICATOR TRENDS

13%

1 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

—— BAHRAIN
—— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

High Positive Peace

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.54	●	2011	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	●	2011	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.5	●	2013	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	791	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	76	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	*			
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	*			
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
EGYPT

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$964

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

91,047,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
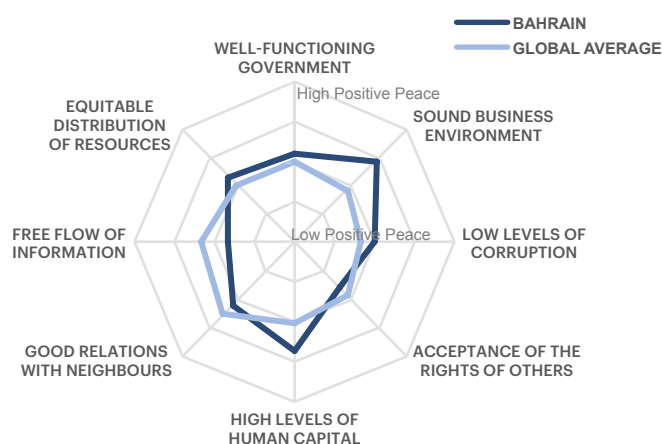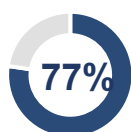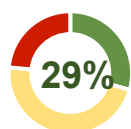
DATA AVAILABILITY **77%**

Egypt has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **29%**

5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **24%**

4 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— EGYPT
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.23	●	2011	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6239	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.2	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	93	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	35	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	9.9	●	2006	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	15.6	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.20	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.06	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2014	↑
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.11	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
IRAN

129 / 163

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1288

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

80,460,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

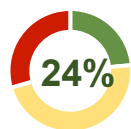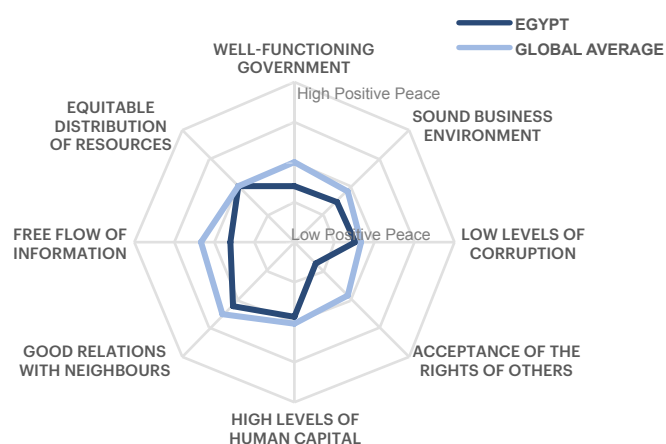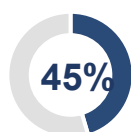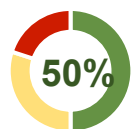**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **45%**
Iran has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **30%**
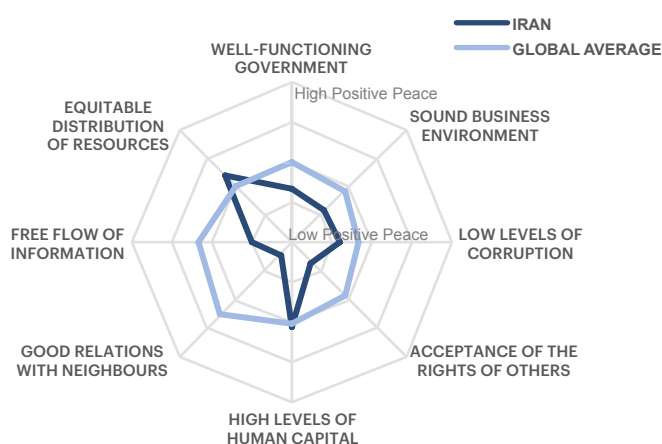3 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%**
5 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

IRAN
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.12	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2007	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	●	2008	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	25.1	●	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	50	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.38	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.24	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
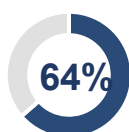# IRAQ

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$964
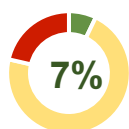
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

36,067,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
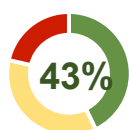
DATA AVAILABILITY **64%** Iraq has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **7%** 1 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
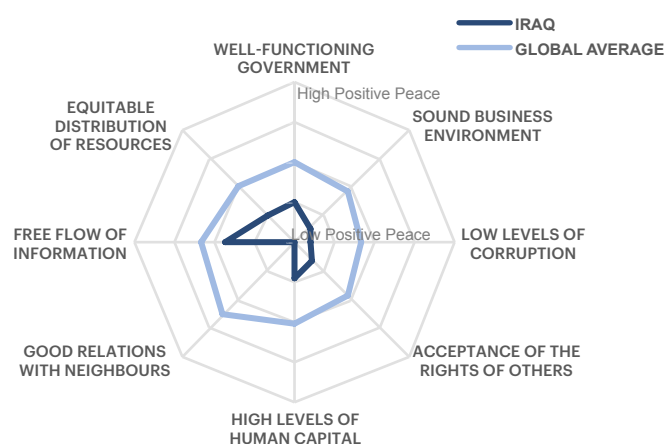
INDICATOR TRENDS **43%** 6 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— IRAQ
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

High Positive Peace

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.08	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	30186	●	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	79		2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	26.5	●	2013	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	36.1000	●	2012	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	29	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	33.8	●	2011	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.57	●	2015	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	6	●	2015	⬆
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
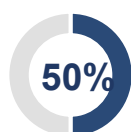## ISRAEL

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1288

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

8,528,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
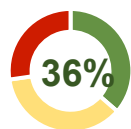
DATA AVAILABILITY — **50%** — Israel has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **55%** — 6 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

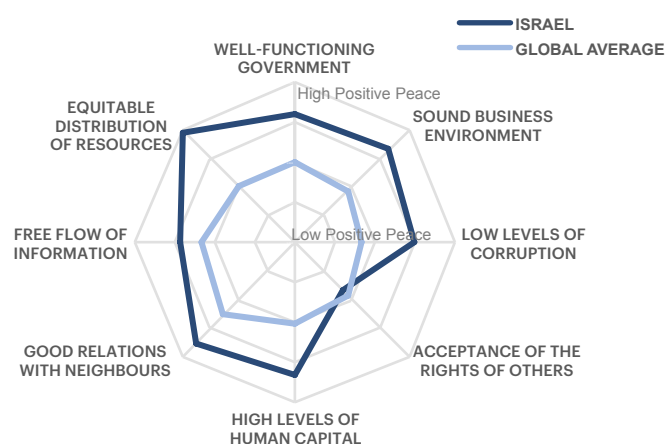**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **36%** — 4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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- ISRAEL
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.36	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2015	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	66	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	25.2	●	2014	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	●		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.70	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.38	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	7	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: JORDAN
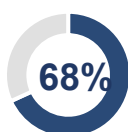
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

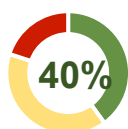**$1068**
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

7,748,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Jordan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **40%** — 6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

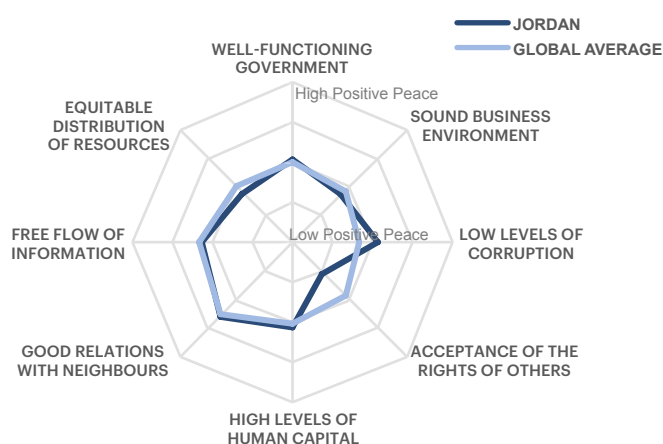**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **20%** — 3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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JORDAN
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.00	●	2013	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	80	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	90	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	44.4	●	2014	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	37	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	10.4	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2011	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.35	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60		2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
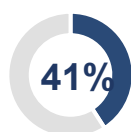## KUWAIT

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

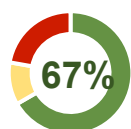**$6662**
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,225,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

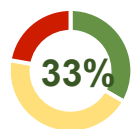**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **41%** — Kuwait has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%** — 6 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

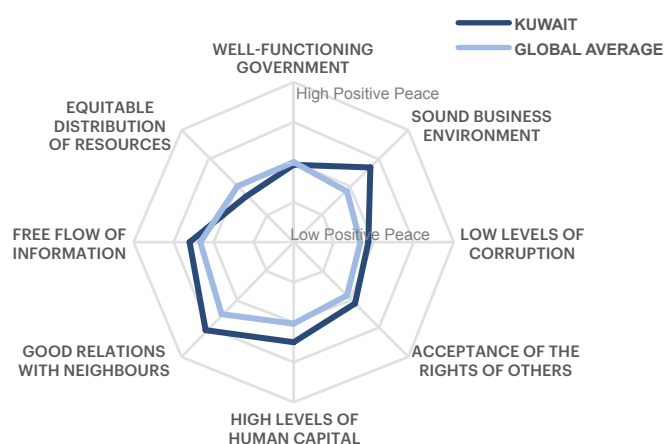**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **33%** — 3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— KUWAIT
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.78	●	2012	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	86	●	2006	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.3	●	2013	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	66	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.41	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.94	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
LEBANON

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
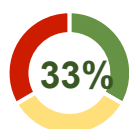
$1738
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,597,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
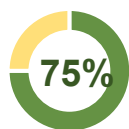
DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Lebanon has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **33%** — 4 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

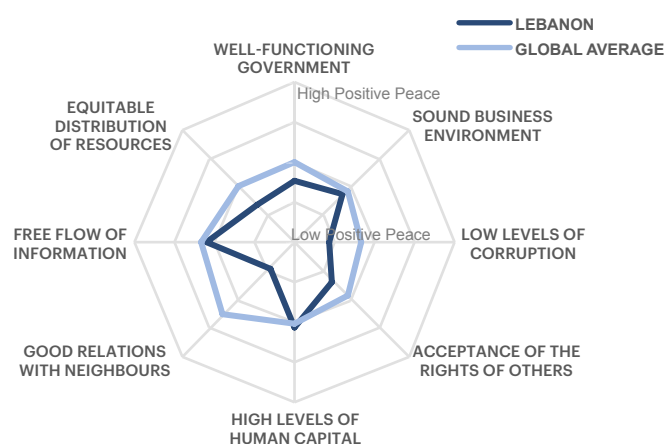**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **75%** — 9 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— LEBANON
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.95	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	107	●	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2009	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	45.4	●	2015	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.3	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.42	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
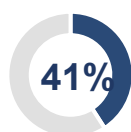## LIBYA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
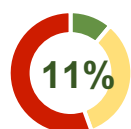
$3428

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

6,385,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
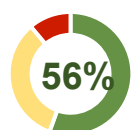
DATA AVAILABILITY **41%** Libya has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **11%** 1 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
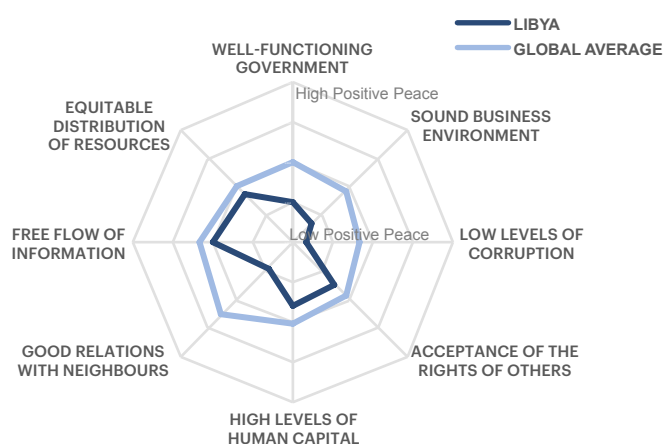
INDICATOR TRENDS **56%** 5 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— LIBYA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING
GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE
DISTRIBUTION
OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace

SOUND BUSINESS
ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF
INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF
CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS
WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE
RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF
HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.49	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4930	●	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	90.0	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	40	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.77	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.74	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
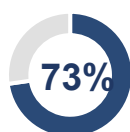## MOROCCO

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
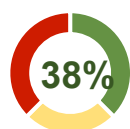
$558

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

33,827,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
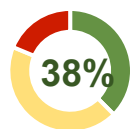
DATA AVAILABILITY **73%** Morocco has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **38%** 6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
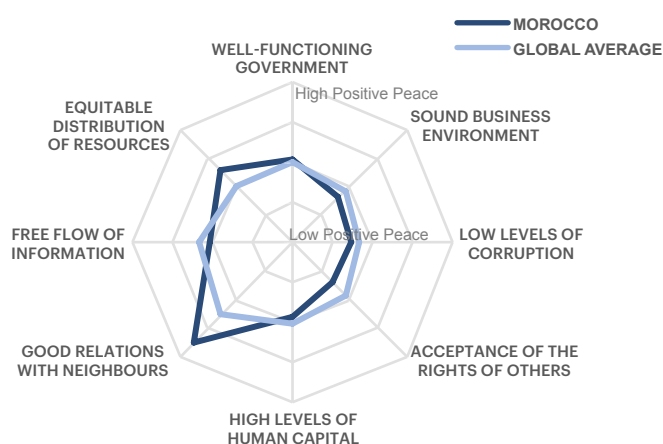
INDICATOR TRENDS **38%** 6 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MOROCCO
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.05	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2011	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	19.1	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91	●	2007	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	47	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	46.2	●	2012	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	49	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	29.5	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.69	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	94	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
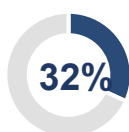# OMAN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

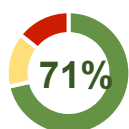**$7095**

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,957,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

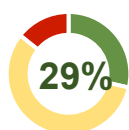**DATA AVAILABILITY**

32%

Oman has data for 7 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

71%

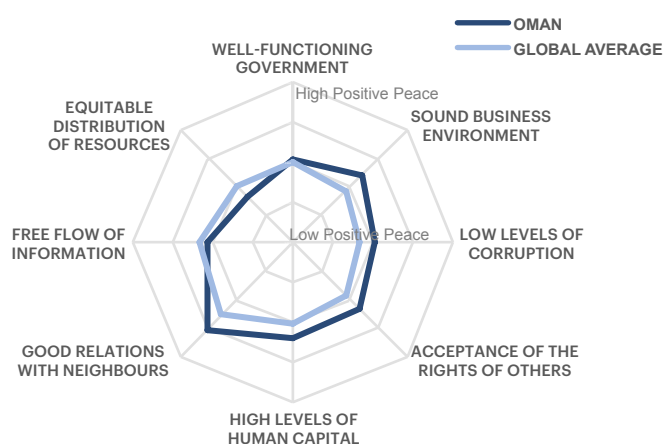5 of the 7 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS

29%

2 of the 7 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— OMAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

High Positive Peace

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Low Positive Peace

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.06	●	2011	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	●	2011	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.28	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA: PALESTINE

145 / 163
....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$924
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
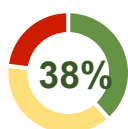PER CAPITA

4,317,908
....
POPULATION

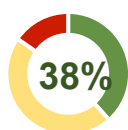## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**
Palestine has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%**
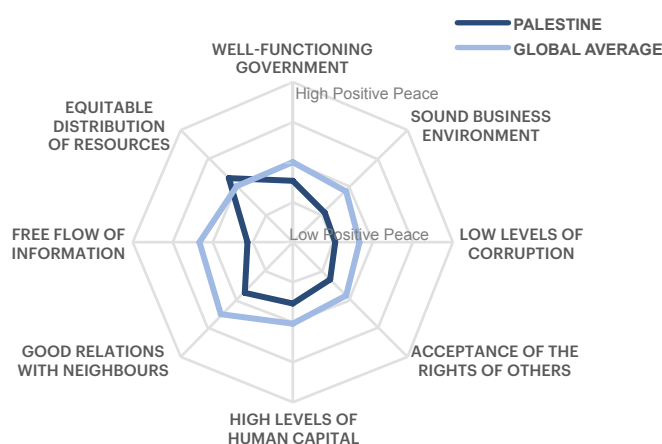5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%**
5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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PALESTINE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.60	●	2012	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	92	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	46.1	●	2012	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	12	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.73	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
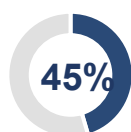## QATAR

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$8785

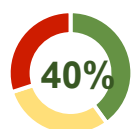COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,578,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY

45%

Qatar has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

40%

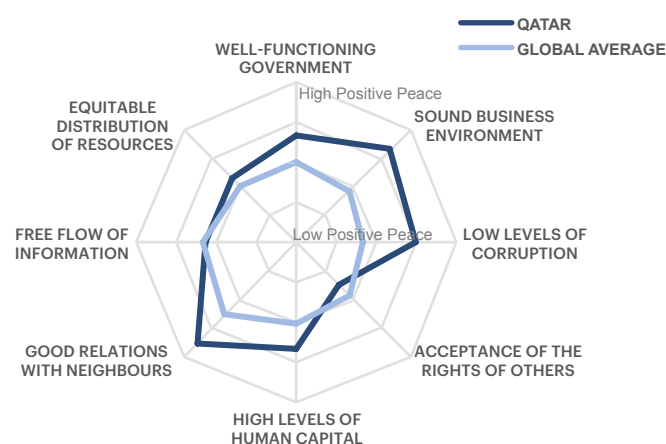4 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS

20%

2 of the 7 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— QATAR
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.10	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	92	●	2012	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	50	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2011	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	43.5	●	2013	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	●	2012	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.16	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.32	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
SAUDI ARABIA

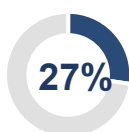**133 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$11350
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

32,013,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **27%**
Saudi Arabia has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%**
4 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **0%**
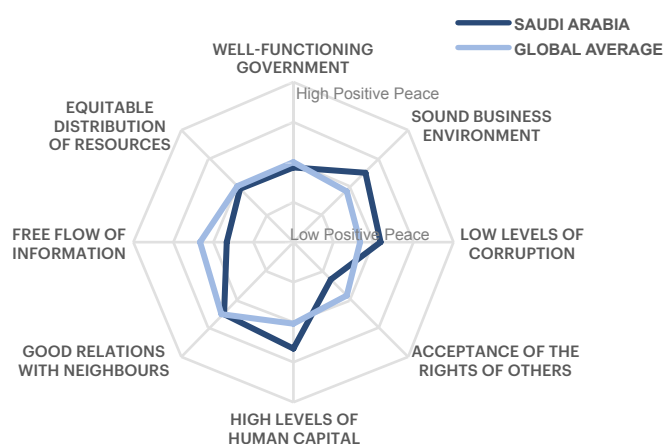0 of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SAUDI ARABIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

High Positive Peace

Low Positive Peace

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.50	●	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	77	●	2009	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.14	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.57	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
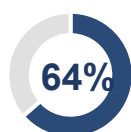## SUDAN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
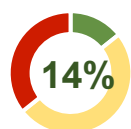
$912

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

39,599,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
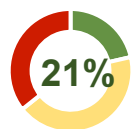
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**

Sudan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **14%**

2 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **21%**
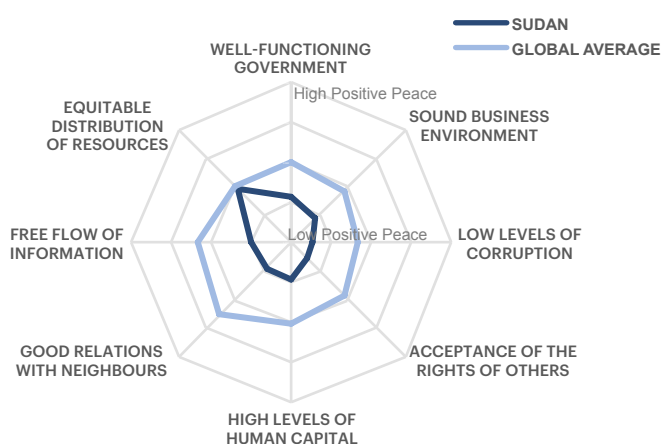
3 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SUDAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

Radar chart domains:
- WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
- SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
- LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
- ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
- HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
- GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
- FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
- EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace / Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.45	● Fair	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6304	● Poor	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	14.7	● Fair	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	● Good	2014	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	64	● Poor	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	20.4	● Fair	2013	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	17	● Fair	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	7.6	● Good	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	● Poor	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	25	● Poor	2014	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.23	● Poor	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.49	● Fair	2015	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	67	● Fair	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	● Fair	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
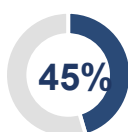## SYRIA

163 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2754
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

21,393,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **45%**
Syria has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **20%**
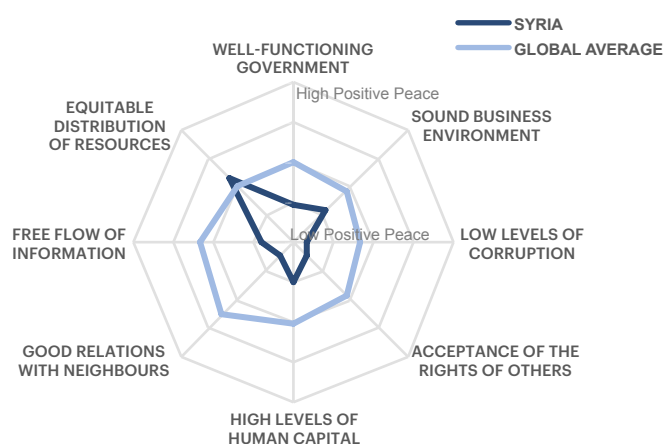2 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%**
2 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— SYRIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.23	●	2010	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	104931	●	2016	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	32	●	2014	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	89	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	34.3	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	●	2014	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.17	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.02	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	21	●	2015	↑
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
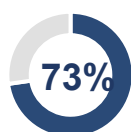## TUNISIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$912
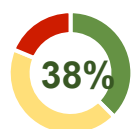COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

11,224,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
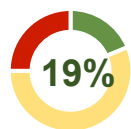
DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%**
Tunisia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%**
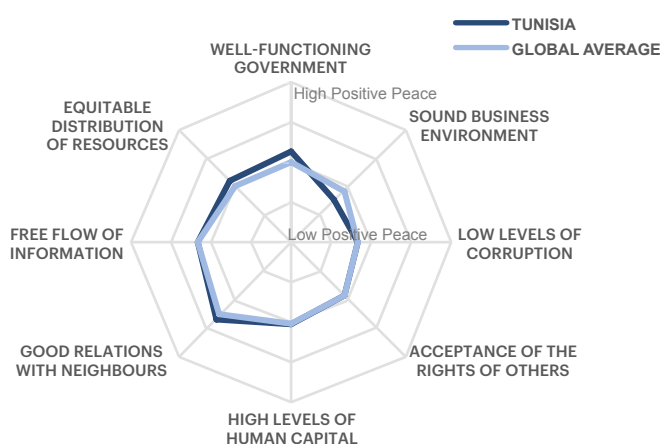6 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **19%**
3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

TUNISIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.05	●	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	4.5	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	62	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	93	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	55	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.0	●	2013	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.8	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.18	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.48	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
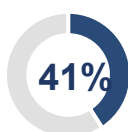
65 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$4702
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

9,856,000
POPULATION

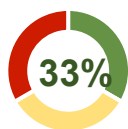## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **41%**
United Arab Emirates has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **78%**
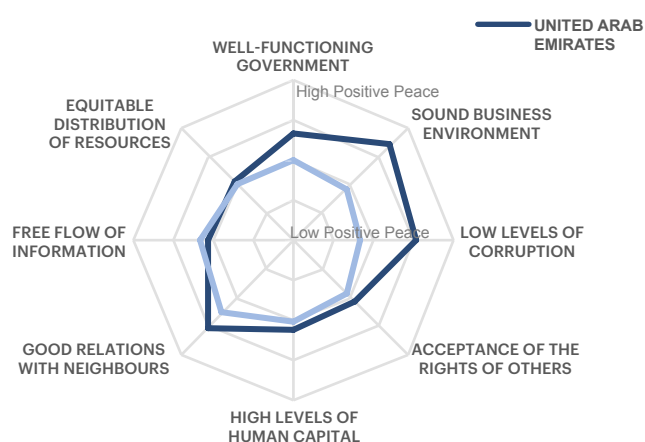7 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%**
3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.66	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	90	●	2010	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	38.2	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	0	●		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	78	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	*			
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	*			
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.37	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA:
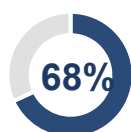## YEMEN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

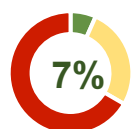**$616**
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

29,132,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

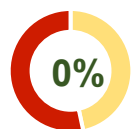**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **68%**
Yemen has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **7%**
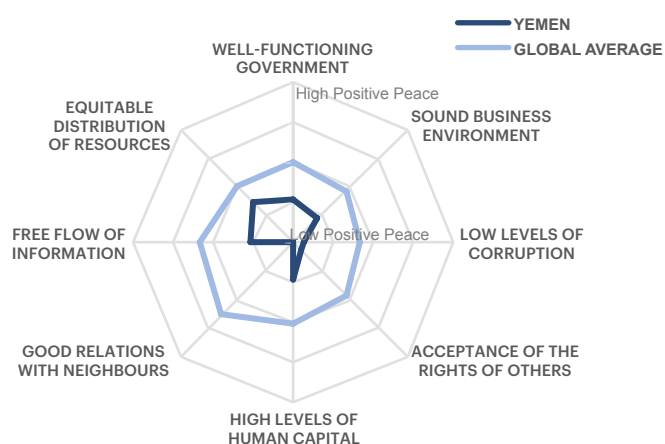1 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **0%**
0 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— YEMEN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.67	●	2013	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	14268		2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	79	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	70.9	●	2013	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	307	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	74	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	60.9	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2008	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	26	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.23	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.81	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	31	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	8	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NORTH AMERICA:
CANADA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2434

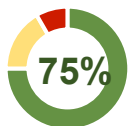COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

36,209,000

POPULATION

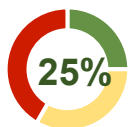## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Canada has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **75%** — 9 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
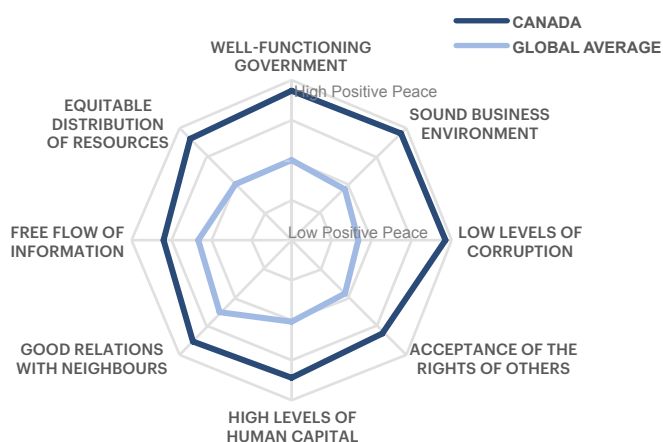
INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%** — 3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CANADA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.68	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	82	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	35.4	●	2014	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	72	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.56	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

NORTH AMERICA:
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
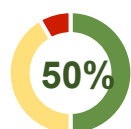
$4954

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

323,978,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
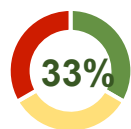
DATA AVAILABILITY   **55%**   United States of America has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE   **50%**   6 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
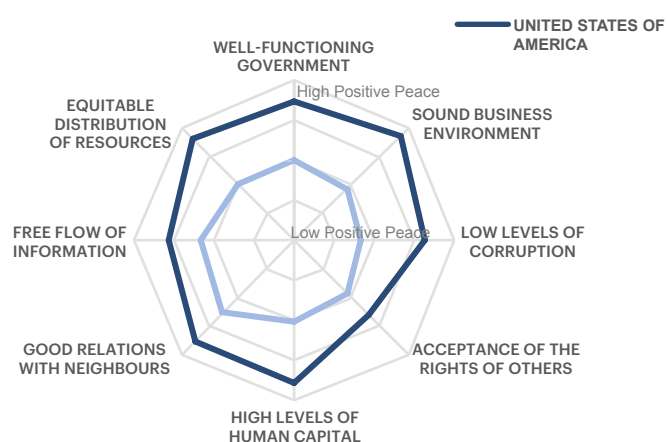
INDICATOR TRENDS   **33%**   4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.88	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	74	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.0	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	7	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.25	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
ARMENIA

112 / 163
....
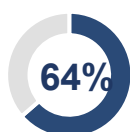GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$752
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,991,000
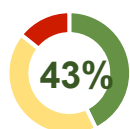........................
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
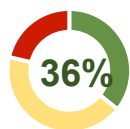
DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**
Armenia has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%**
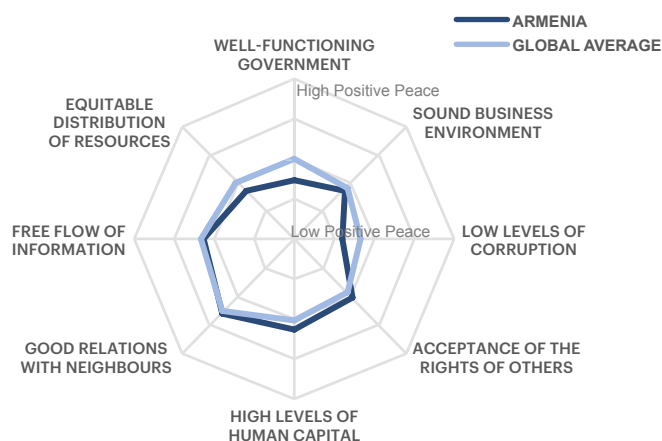6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%**
5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— ARMENIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
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LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.45	🟢	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	🟢	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	70	🔴	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	28.8	🟡	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	983	🔴	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	18	🟡	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	🟢	2014	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.29	🟡	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	🟢	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
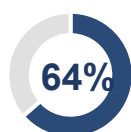# AZERBAIJAN

132 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2771
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

9,492,000
POPULATION

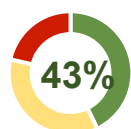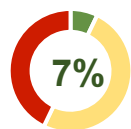## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**

Azerbaijan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **43%**

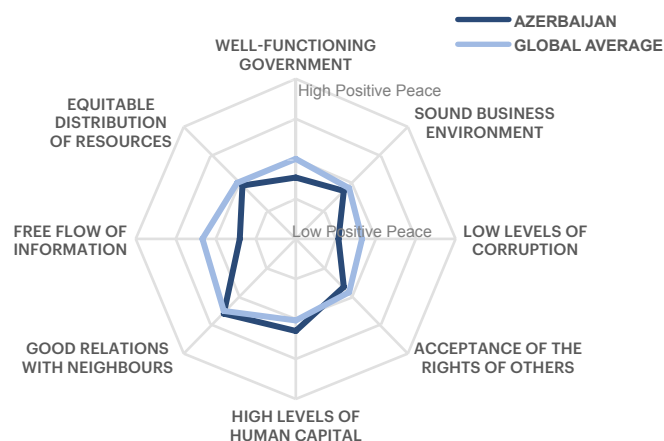6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **7%**

1 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— AZERBAIJAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

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Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.45	●	2014	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	76	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	77	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.4000	●	2006	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.8	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.15	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.28	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	94	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
BELARUS

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1018
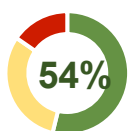
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

9,451,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

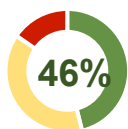**DATA AVAILABILITY** **59%** Belarus has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **54%** 7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
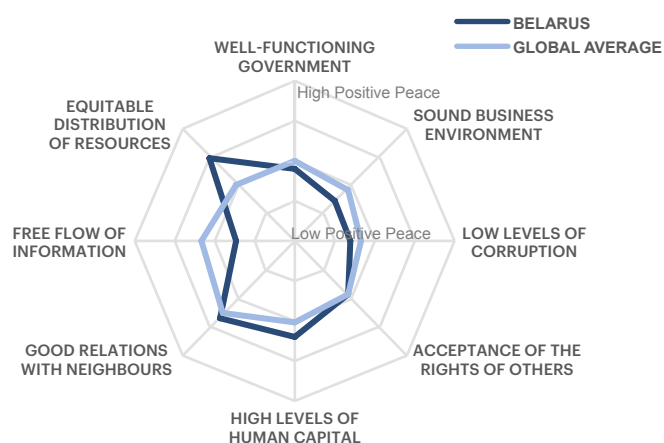
INDICATOR TRENDS **46%** 6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— BELARUS
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.58	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	65	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.3	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.4	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.02	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA: GEORGIA
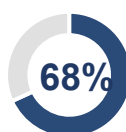
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1264
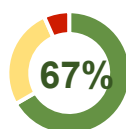COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,701,000
POPULATION

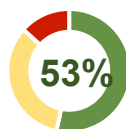## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Georgia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **67%**
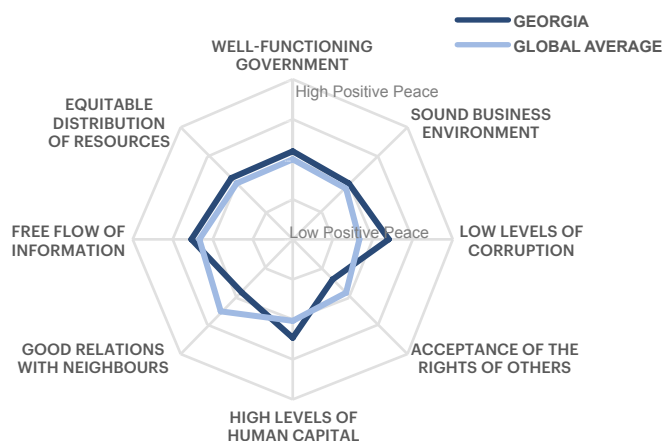10 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **53%**
8 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— GEORGIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.68	●	2014	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	73	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	67	●	2005	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	14.5	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	4	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.3	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.23	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.70	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
KAZAKHSTAN

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....

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1018
....

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

17,947,000
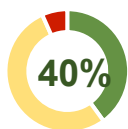..................

POPULATION

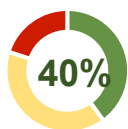## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**

Kazakhstan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **40%**

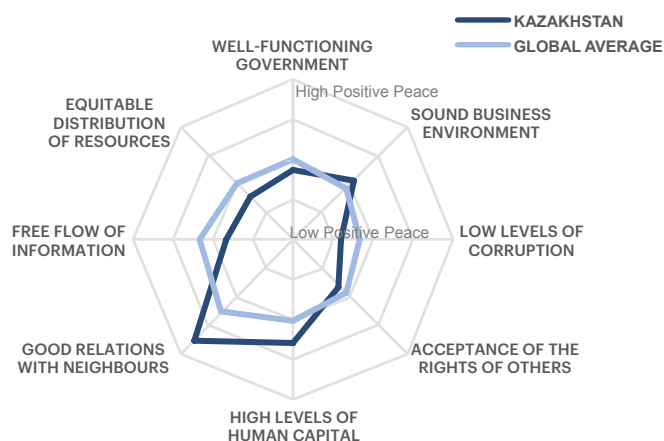6 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **40%**

6 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— KAZAKHSTAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.84	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2015	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	49	●	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	1.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	13.8	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	34	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.0	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	57	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.06	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
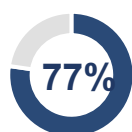# KYRGYZ REPUBLIC

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$215
COST OF VIOLENCE
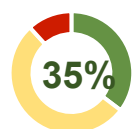PER CAPITA

6,059,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

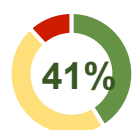**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **77%** — Kyrgyz Republic has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **35%** — 6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

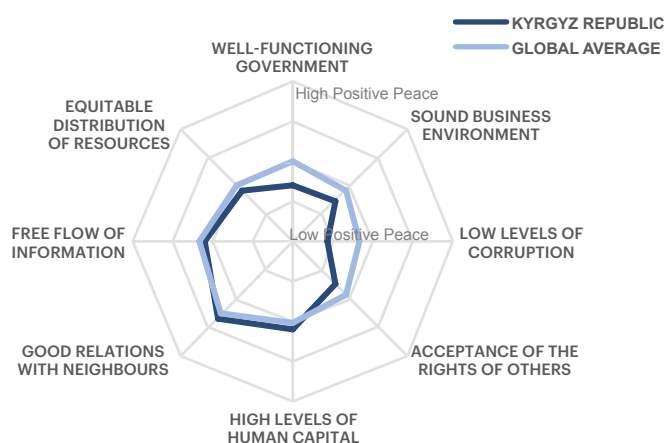**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **41%** — 7 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— KYRGYZ REPUBLIC
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.12	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6	●	2016	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	51	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	57	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.1000	●	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.0	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	101	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	45	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	53.6	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.65	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	98	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.54	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
MOLDOVA

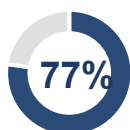**62 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$324
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,553,000
POPULATION

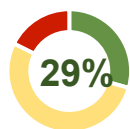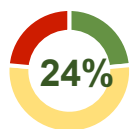## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **77%**
Moldova has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **29%**
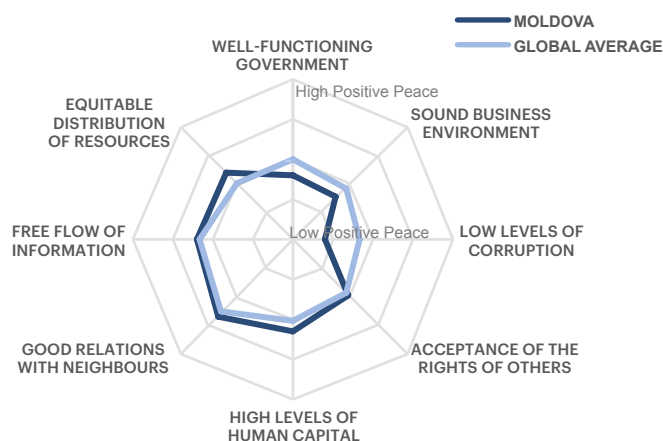5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **24%**
4 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.19	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2013	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	●	2015	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	76	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	7.0000	●	2005	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.2	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	908	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	29	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.2	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.79	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
RUSSIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$3608

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA
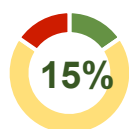
143,440,000

POPULATION
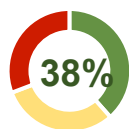
SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**
Russia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **15%**
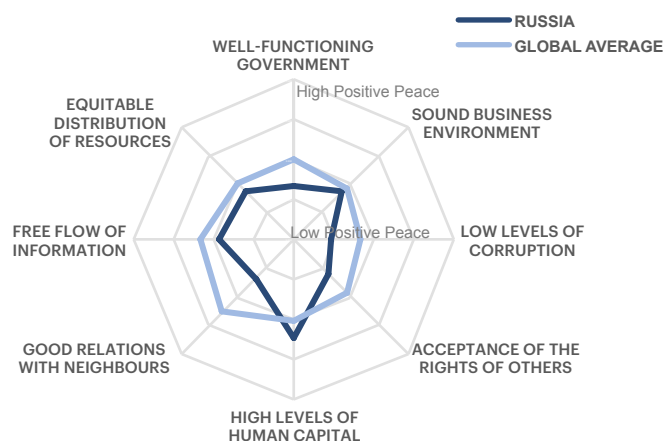2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%**
5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— RUSSIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
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GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.31	🟡	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	358	🔴	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	53	🟡	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.5	🟡	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	0.0000	🔴	2011	↓
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	🟢	2012	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	🟡	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	🟡	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	🟡	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	🟢	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	🟡	2013	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.49	🟡	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- 🟢 Good
- 🟡 Fair
- 🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
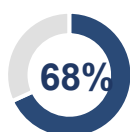## TAJIKISTAN

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$153
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA
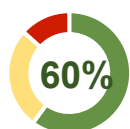
8,655,000
POPULATION

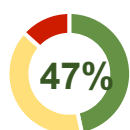## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY 68%

Tajikistan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE 60%

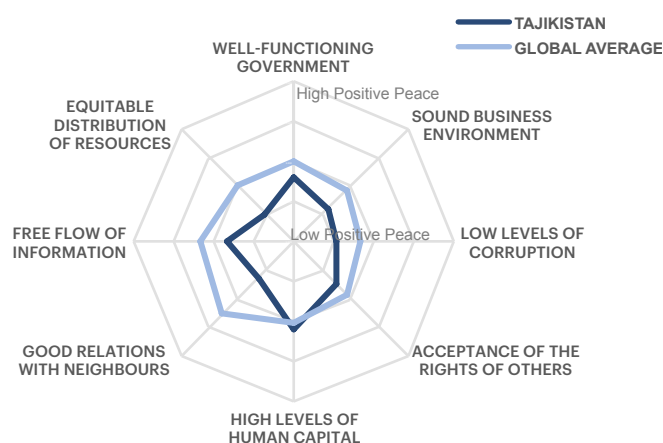9 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS 47%

7 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— TAJIKISTAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

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FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.44	●	2013	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	54	●	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	84	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	78	●	2005	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2010	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	1.0000	●	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.0	●	2008	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	93	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	29.6	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2012	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	71	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.11	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.28	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	88	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
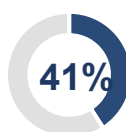## TURKMENISTAN

119 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1306
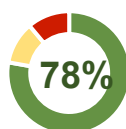COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

5,463,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

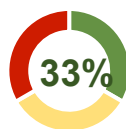**DATA AVAILABILITY** **41%** Turkmenistan has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **78%** 7 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
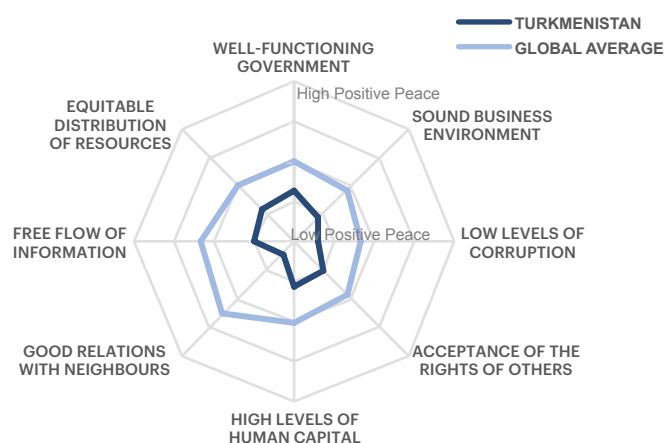
INDICATOR TRENDS **33%** 3 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— TURKMENISTAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.20	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2015	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	73	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.9	●	2006	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	36	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	71	●	2011	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.10	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.42	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA:
UKRAINE

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·················
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1571
·················
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

42,501,000
·················
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **77%**
Ukraine has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
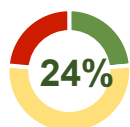
INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **24%**
4 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
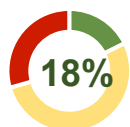
INDICATOR TRENDS — **18%**
3 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— UKRAINE
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.36	●	2010	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	14173	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	61	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2011	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	0.3000	●	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.4	●	2011	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	37	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	44.7	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	●	2015	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.45	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.30	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	↑
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.52	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

RUSSIA AND EURASIA: UZBEKISTAN

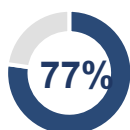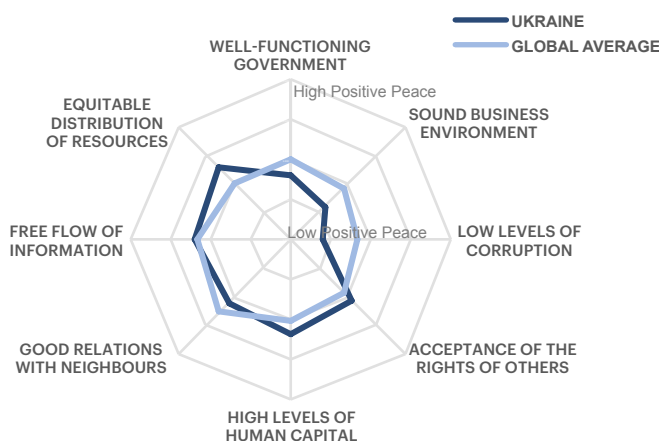**101 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$517
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

31,343,000
POPULATION

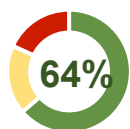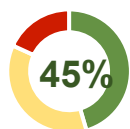## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — 50%
Uzbekistan has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 64%
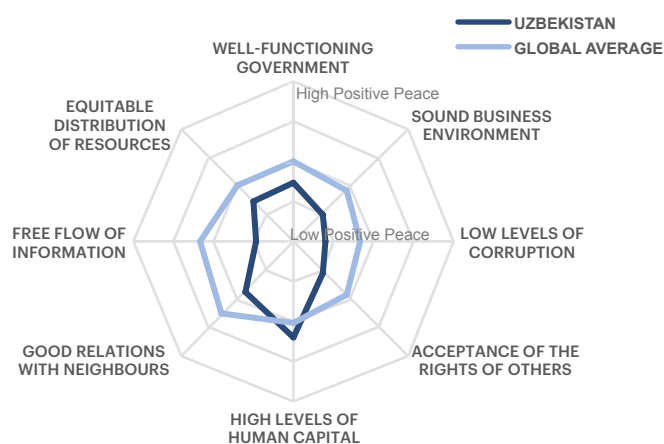7 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 45%
5 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— UZBEKISTAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.99	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2015	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	83	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	10.0	●	2007	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.6	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	91	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.01	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.19	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
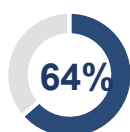# ARGENTINA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1210
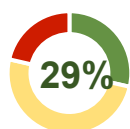COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

43,600,000
POPULATION

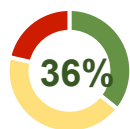## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Argentina has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **29%** — 4 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
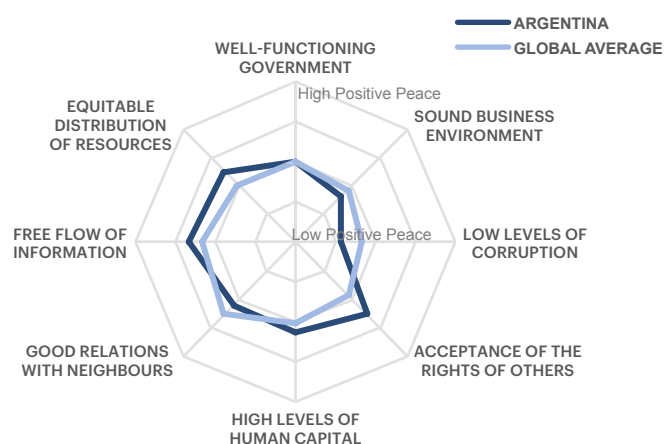
INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%** — 5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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- ARGENTINA
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
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FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.53	● Fair	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	● Good		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	● Fair	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	● Poor	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	● Good	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.9	● Poor	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	10.2000	● Poor	2013	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	13	● Fair	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	60	● Fair	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	● Fair	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.25	● Good	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	● Good	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	● Fair	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	● Fair	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
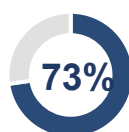# BOLIVIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$713
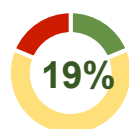COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,896,000
POPULATION

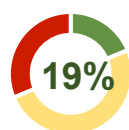## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **73%**
Bolivia has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **19%**
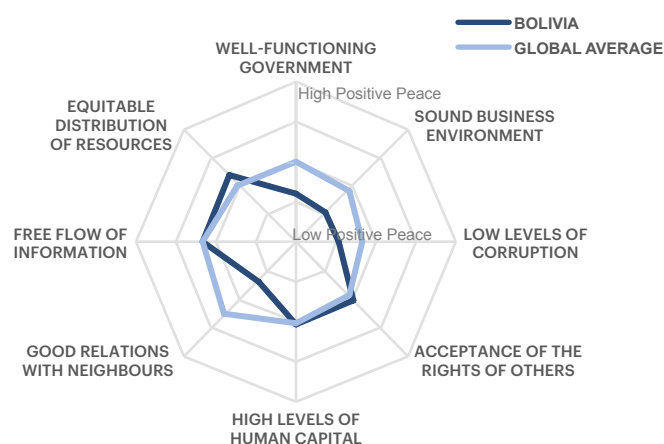3 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **19%**
3 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BOLIVIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	12.40	●	2012	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	●	2014	⬇
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	●	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	83.3	●	2013	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	627	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	36	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.1	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	76	●	2008	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA: BRAZIL

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1210

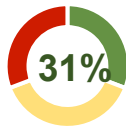COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

206,090,000

POPULATION

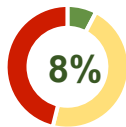## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**

Brazil has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **31%**
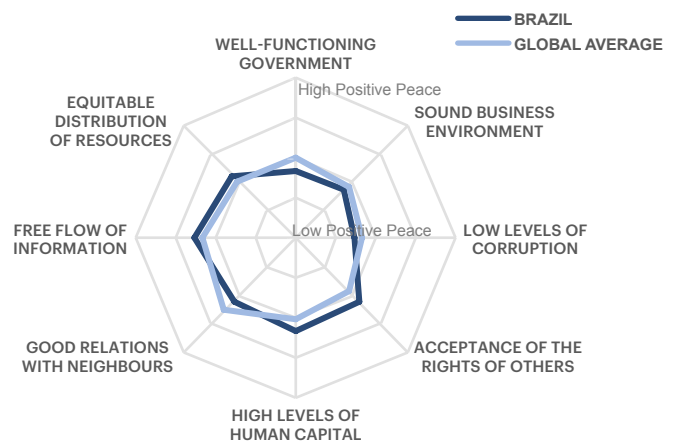
4 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **8%**

1 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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● BRAZIL
● GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

High Positive Peace

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FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	26.74	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	●	2015	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	40.1	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	6.5000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	41	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.54	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	66	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.57	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
CHILE
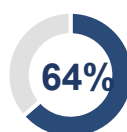
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1440

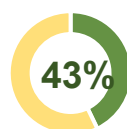COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

18,196,000

POPULATION

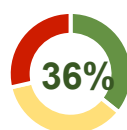## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **64%**

Chile has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **43%**

6 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **36%**
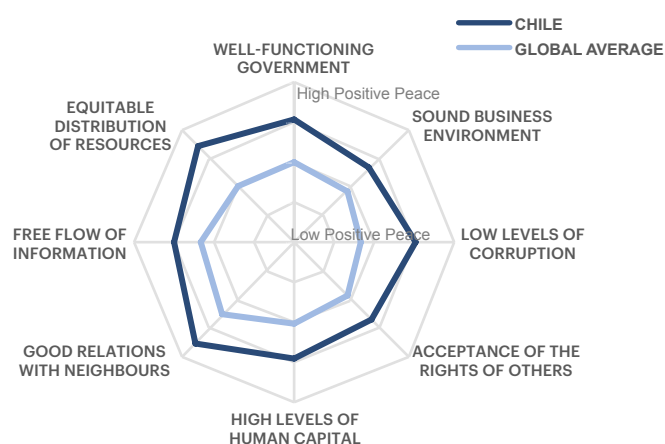
5 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— CHILE
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

High Positive Peace

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.59	●	2014	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	⬆
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	27.6	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	35.4000	●	2013	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	10	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.8	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	45	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.62	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	99	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.71	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
COLOMBIA

146 / 163
....
**GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK**

$4737
....
**COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA**

48,750,000
....
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

**DATA
AVAILABILITY** **77%** Colombia has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators
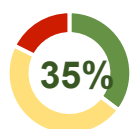
**INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE** **35%** 6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

**INDICATOR
TRENDS** **35%** 6 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— COLOMBIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING
GOVERNMENT

High Positive Peace

EQUITABLE
DISTRIBUTION
OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS
ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF
INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF
CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS
WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE
RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF
HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	26.50	🔴	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	570	🔴	2016	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	🟡	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢	2015	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	3.0000	🟡	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	33.5	🟡	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	79.1000	🟢	2013	⬇
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	22	🟡	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.8	🟢	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	🟢	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.55	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.09	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	🟢	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	90	🔴	2015	⬇
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.65	🟡	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

**INDICATOR
PERFORMANCE**

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
ECUADOR
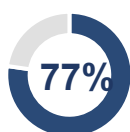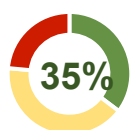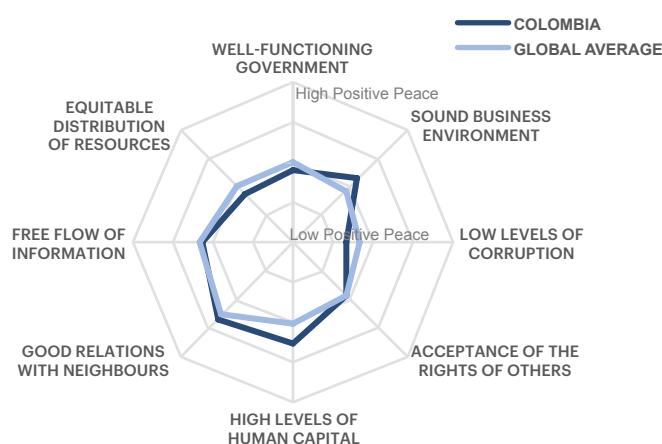
66 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$854
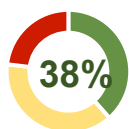COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

16,529,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
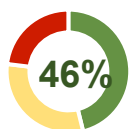
DATA AVAILABILITY — 59% — Ecuador has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 38% — 5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

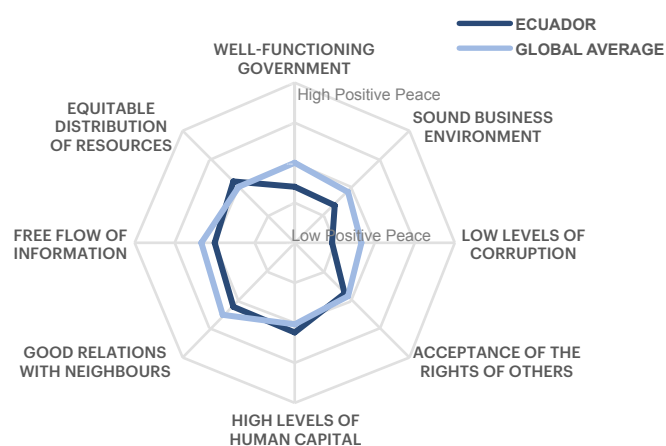**INDICATOR TRENDS** — 46% — 6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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ECUADOR
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
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Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.23	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2015	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	39.6	●	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	23.8000	●	2013	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.0	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.73	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	92	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
GUYANA

81 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1066
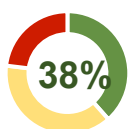COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

769,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
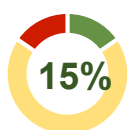
DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**
Guyana has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%**
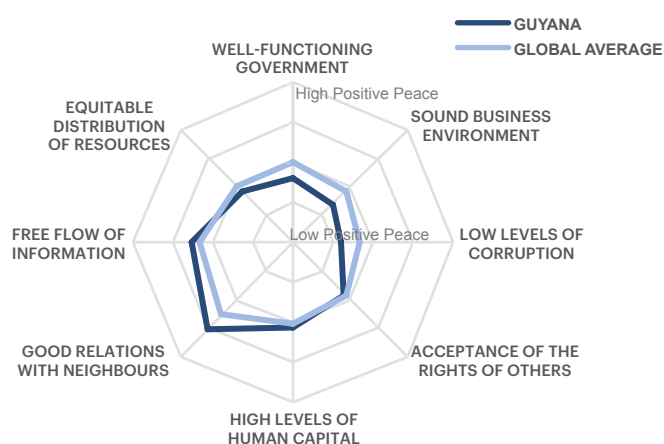5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **15%**
2 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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GUYANA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

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#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	19.42	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	●	2007	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	70	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	37.7	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	285	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.7	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	●	2007	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.52	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.00	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	89	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.50	●	2016	
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA: PARAGUAY

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....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$717
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

6,855,000
....
POPULATION

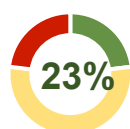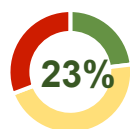## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Paraguay has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **23%** — 3 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
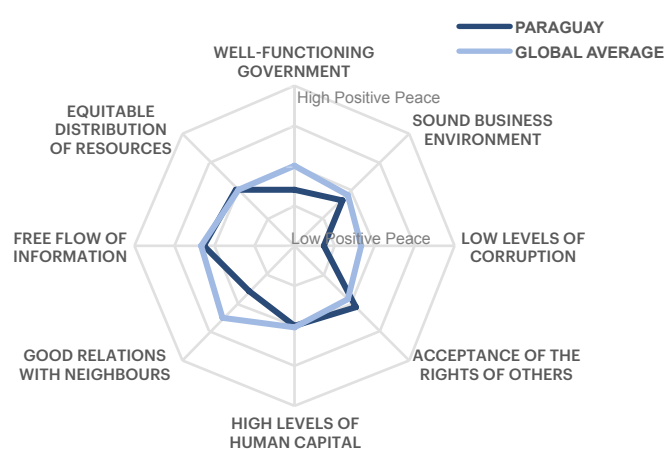
INDICATOR TRENDS — **23%** — 3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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PARAGUAY
GLOBAL AVERAGE

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GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.29	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	42	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	2.0000	●	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	77.0	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	25	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	20.6	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2016	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	54	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.42	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.02	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA: PERU
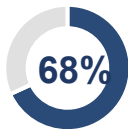
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$994

COST OF VIOLENCE
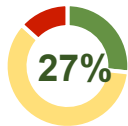PER CAPITA

31,481,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
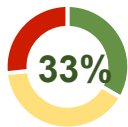
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Peru has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%** — 4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
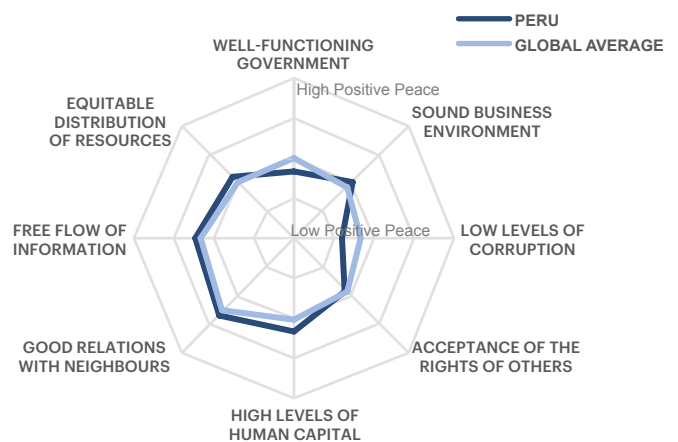
INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%** — 5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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PERU
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
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#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.16	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2013	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	51.1	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	7.7000	●	2013	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	20	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2009	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.13	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA: URUGUAY
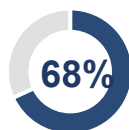
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1240
COST OF VIOLENCE
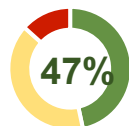PER CAPITA

3,427,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
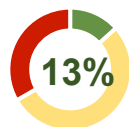
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Uruguay has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **47%** — 7 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

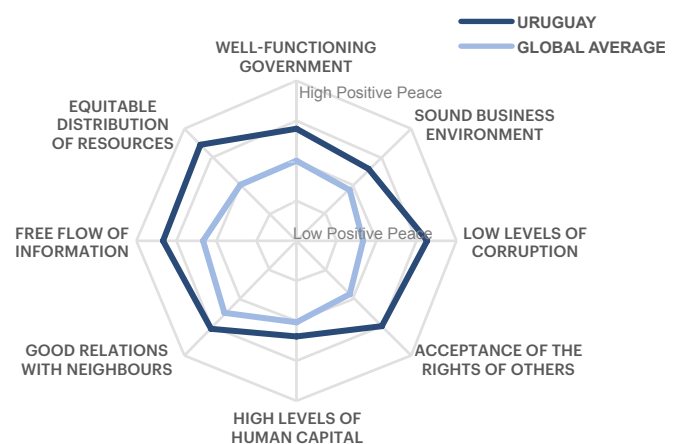**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **13%** — 2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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URUGUAY
GLOBAL AVERAGE

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ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.42	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	55	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	69.4	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	956	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	77.5000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	3	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	1.3	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	62	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.90	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.51	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.61	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH AMERICA:
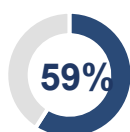# VENEZUELA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$3144
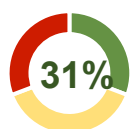COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

31,029,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY 59%
Venezuela has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE 31%
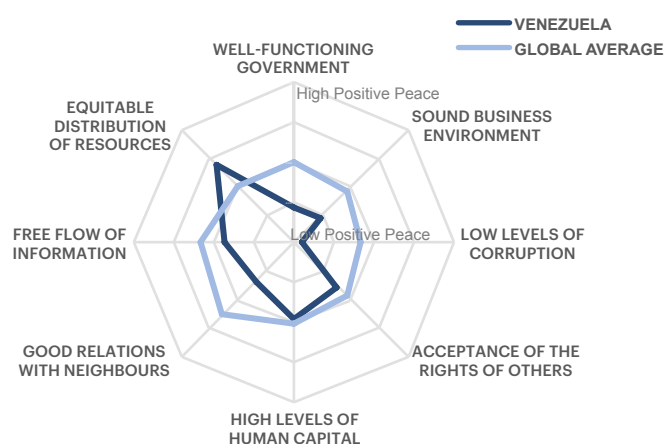4 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS 15%
2 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— VENEZUELA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	57.15	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	14	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	63.4	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	27	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.5	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	48	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.41	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	81	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.26	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA: AFGHANISTAN
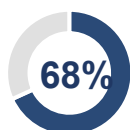
162 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$949
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

32,739,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
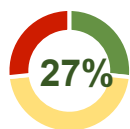
DATA AVAILABILITY — 68%
Afghanistan has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 0%
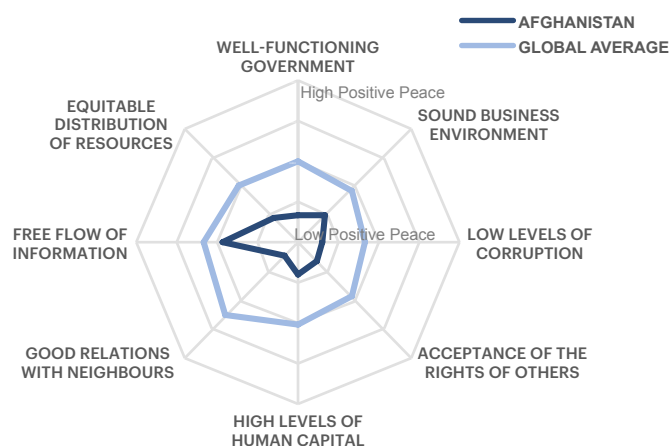0 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 27%
4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— AFGHANISTAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.55	Fair	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	15703	Poor	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	34	Poor	2014	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	74	Poor	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	31.3	Fair	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	133	Fair	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	46	Poor	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	Poor	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	Fair	2014	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.53	Fair	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.28	Fair	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	37	Poor	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	Fair	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.31	Poor	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	Fair	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA: BANGLADESH
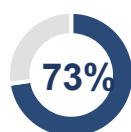
84 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$161,513,000
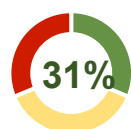COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,991,000
POPULATION

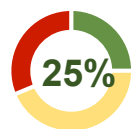## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%** — Bangladesh has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **31%** — 5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
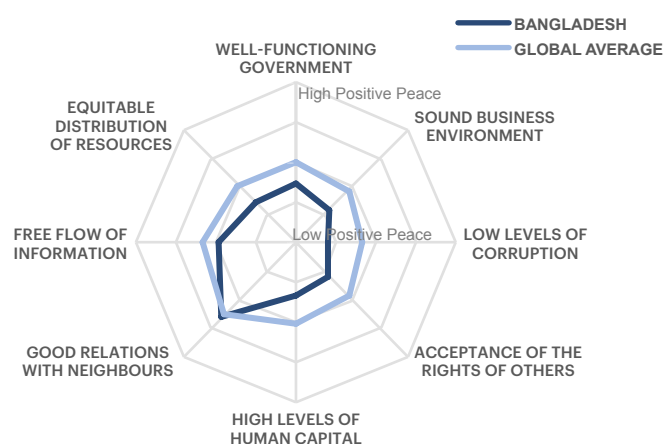
INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%** — 4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BANGLADESH
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.51	●	2015	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	80	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2013	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	75.8	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	39	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	43.9	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2016	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	73	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.46	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.17	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	37	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	8	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA: BHUTAN
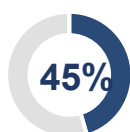
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$491
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

791,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
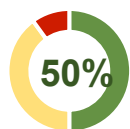
DATA AVAILABILITY — **45%** — Bhutan has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **80%** — 8 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

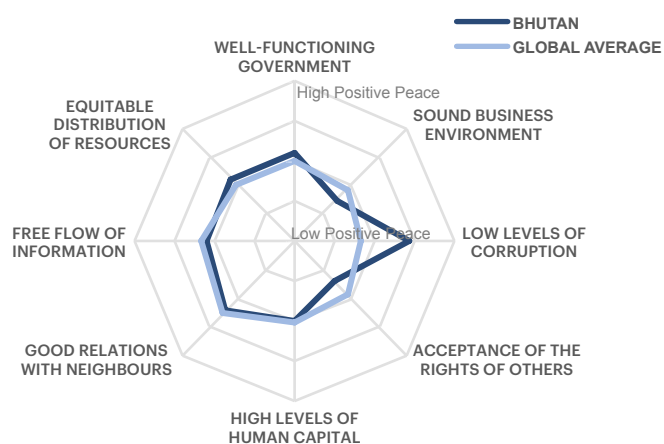**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **50%** — 5 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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BHUTAN
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.75	●	2014	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	63	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	40	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.3	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2016	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	90	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.95	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	100	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA: INDIA

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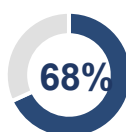GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$161,513,000
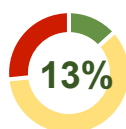COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,309,710,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY **68%**
India has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE **13%**
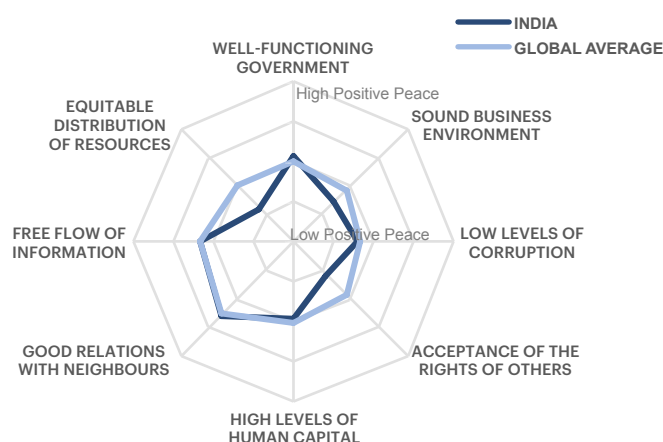2 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS **20%**
3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

INDIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.21	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1099	●	2016	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	69	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	●	2006	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.2	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	54	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.6	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	69	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.61	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	10	●	2015	↓
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.64	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA:
NEPAL

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
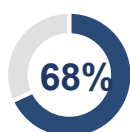
$149

COST OF VIOLENCE
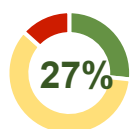PER CAPITA

28,834,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
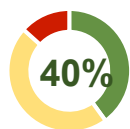
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Nepal has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%** — 4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

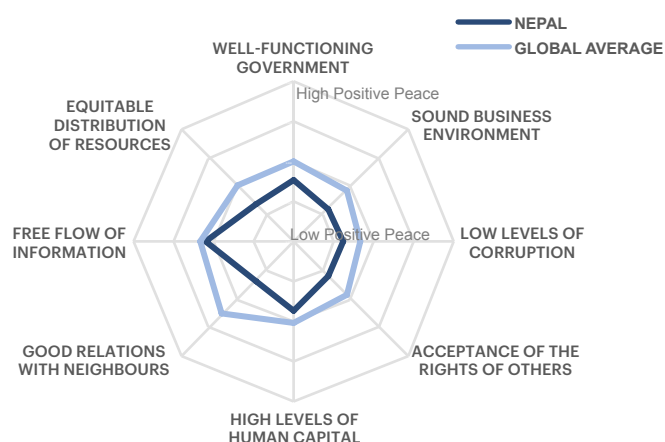**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **40%** — 6 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— NEPAL
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.27	●	2014	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2011	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	567	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	31	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	10.9	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	64	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.73	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.87	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	58	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.45	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

SOUTH ASIA: PAKISTAN

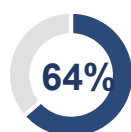## 152 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$634
COST OF VIOLENCE
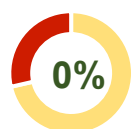PER CAPITA

192,996,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
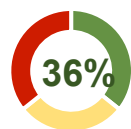
DATA AVAILABILITY — 64% — Pakistan has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 0% — 0 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
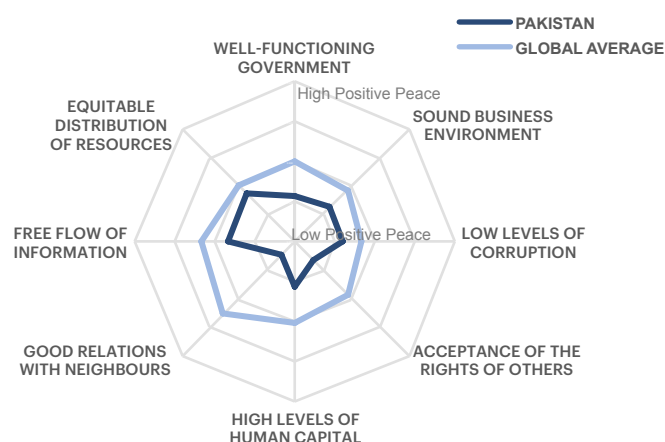
INDICATOR TRENDS — 36% — 3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Legend: ── PAKISTAN ── GLOBAL AVERAGE

Radar axes: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES. (High Positive Peace / Low Positive Peace)

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.81	● Fair	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	4079	● Poor	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	● Fair	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	69.1	● Poor	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	192	● Fair	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	34	● Fair	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	28.5	● Fair	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	● Fair	2012	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	53	● Fair	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	● Poor	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.57	● Fair	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	34	● Poor	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	● Fair	2015	↑
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	● Fair	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SOUTH ASIA:
SRI LANKA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$823

COST OF VIOLENCE
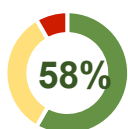PER CAPITA

21,252,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Sri Lanka has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **58%** — 7 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
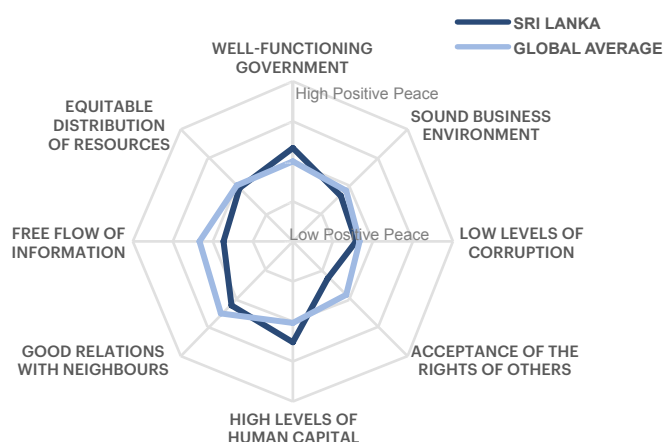
INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%** — 6 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SRI LANKA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.91	●	2013	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	74	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.8	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	19	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.2	●	2011	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	80	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.66	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.92	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	97	●	2007	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.56	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
ANGOLA

100 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

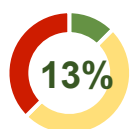**$575**
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

27,360,000
POPULATION

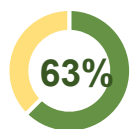## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **36%** — Angola has data for 8 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **13%** — 1 of the 8 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
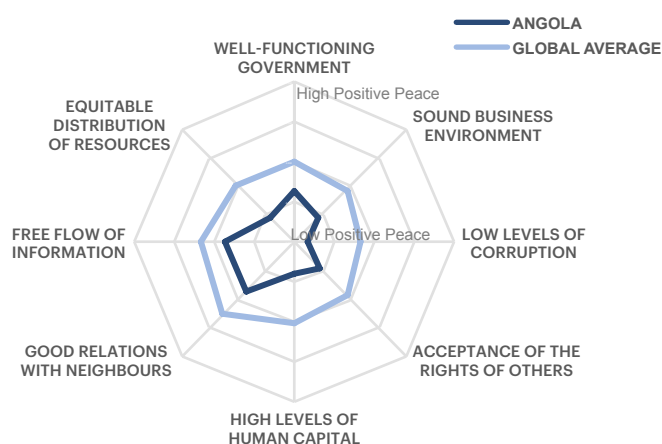
INDICATOR TRENDS — **63%** — 5 of the 8 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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- ANGOLA
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
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ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.65	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	●	2014	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	47.7	●	2011	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	385	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	●	2014	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.22	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
BENIN
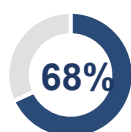
79 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
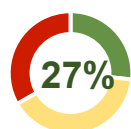INDEX RANK

$169
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

11,128,000
POPULATION

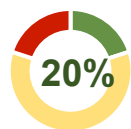## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Benin has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%** — 4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
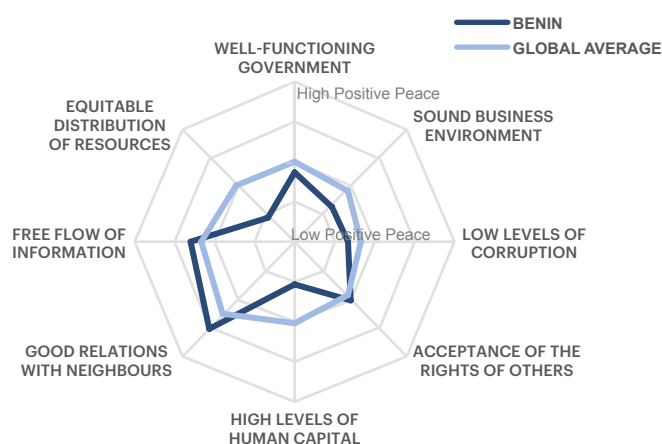
INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%** — 3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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- BENIN
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.01	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	6.6	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	21	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	74.9	●	2010	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	149	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.4	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2007	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.86	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.11	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
BOTSWANA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$2954

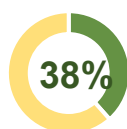COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,154,000

POPULATION

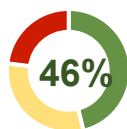## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**

Botswana has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **38%**

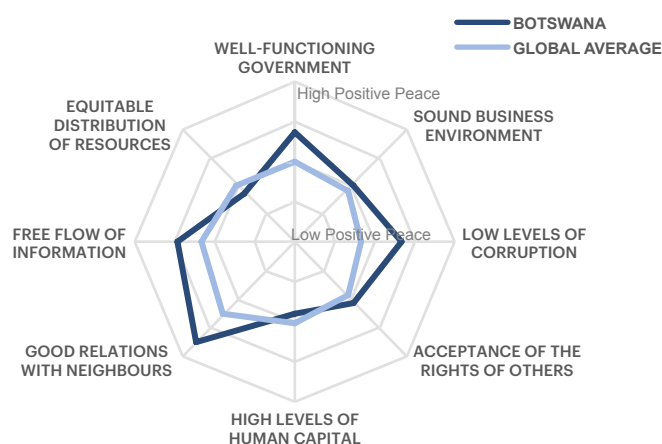5 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **46%**

6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BOTSWANA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.53	●	2011	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	12.2	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	64	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	24.5	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.0	●	2010	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.64	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.05	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	●	2008	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
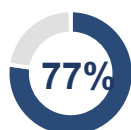# BURKINA FASO

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GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$100
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

18,420,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

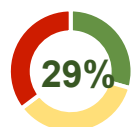**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **77%** — Burkina Faso has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **29%** — 5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

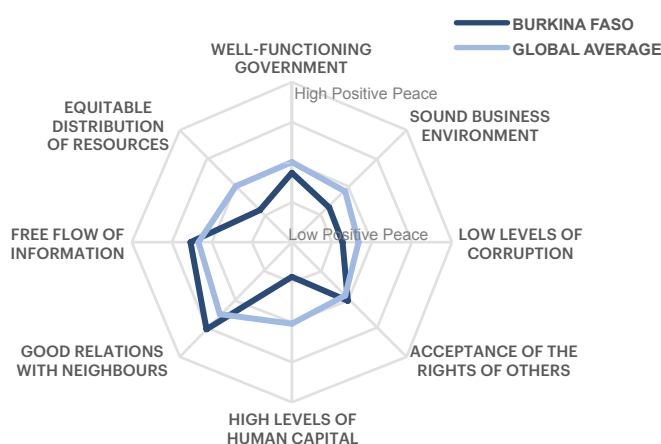**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **29%** — 5 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BURKINA FASO
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

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ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.71	●	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	4.5	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	57	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	83	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	●	2011	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	34	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	44.4	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	426	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	5.2000	●	2012	↑
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	7.4	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2014	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	44	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.22	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	77	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.41	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
BURUNDI
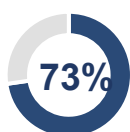
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GLOBAL PEACE
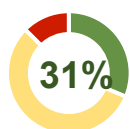INDEX RANK

$108
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

9,648,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
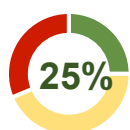
DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%**
Burundi has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **31%**
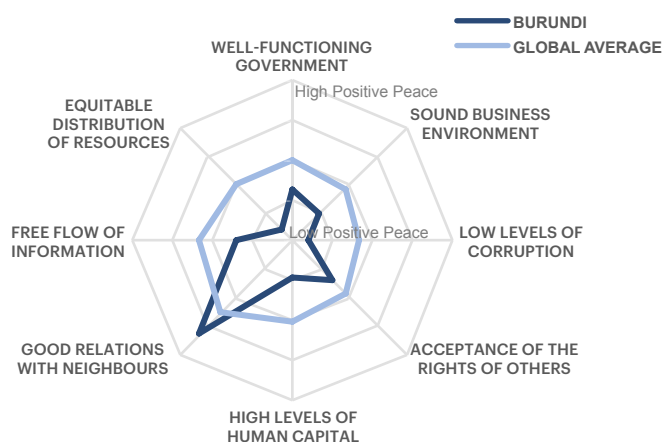5 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%**
4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— BURUNDI
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

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HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.03	🟢	2014	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢	2012	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.7	🟢	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	🟡	2014	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	36	🟡	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	56.7	🔴	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	87	🟢	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.9	🟡	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	🔴	2012	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	46	🟡	2014	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.49	🟡	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.41	🟡	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	75	🟡	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	🟡	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: CAMEROON
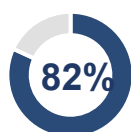
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$214
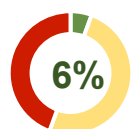COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

23,685,000
POPULATION

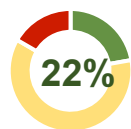## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%** — Cameroon has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **6%** — 1 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
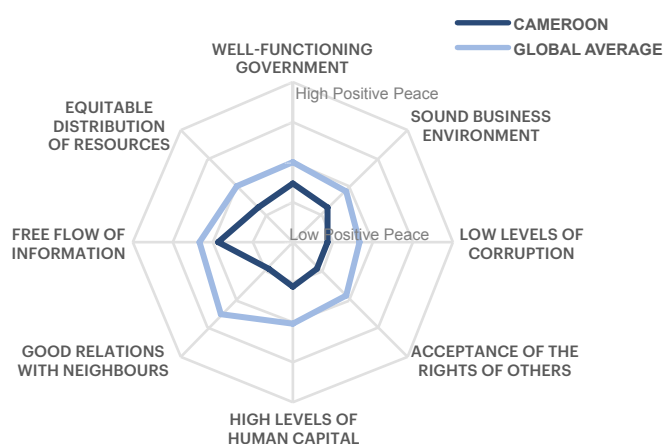
INDICATOR TRENDS — **22%** — 4 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— CAMEROON
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

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HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.93	●	2015	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	15.2	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	●	2015	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	85	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	22.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	37	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	59.9	●	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	752	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.6	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	51	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.45	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	66	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2013	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
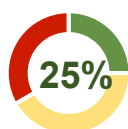
$207
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,888,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

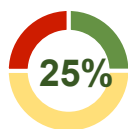**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **55%**
Central African Republic has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **25%**
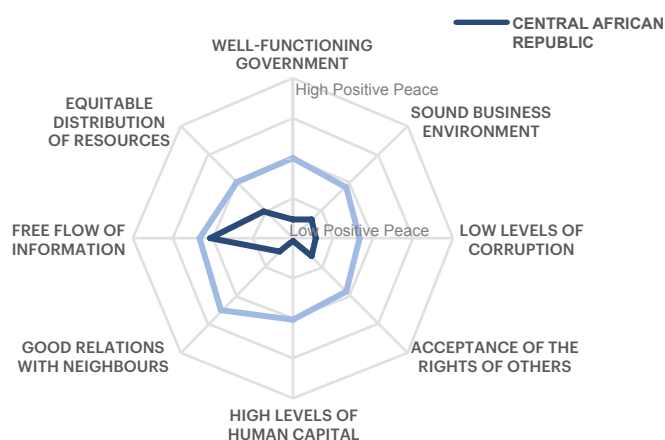3 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%**
3 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	13.09	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1131	●	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	60	●	2011	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	92	●	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	16	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.6	●	2011	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	●	2011	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	61	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
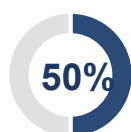# CHAD

135 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$293
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA
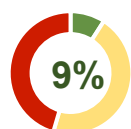
11,855,000
POPULATION
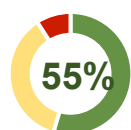
SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — 50% — Chad has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

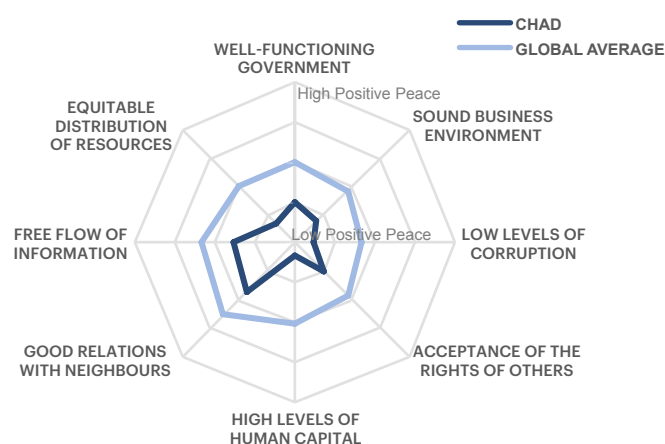**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — 9% — 1 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 55% — 6 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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CHAD
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.02	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2011	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	84	●	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	63.4	●	2011	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.6	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	36	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.20	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.21	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	12	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources
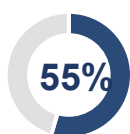
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

124 / 163
....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1028
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

4,460,000
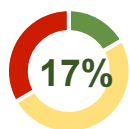........................
POPULATION

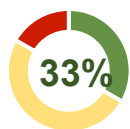## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — Republic of the Congo has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **17%** — 2 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

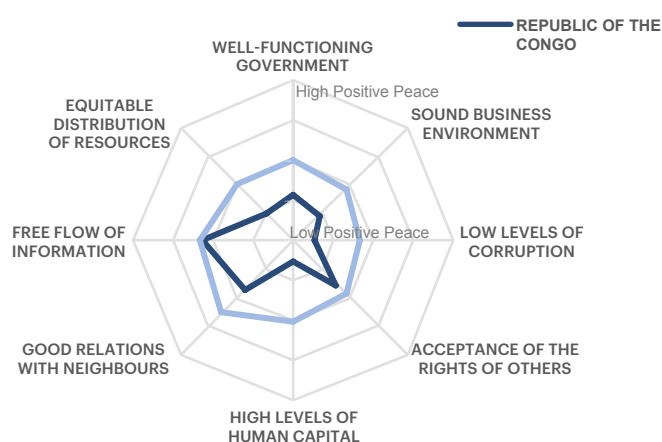**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **33%** — 4 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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—— REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

High Positive Peace

Low Positive Peace

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.08	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	83	●	2015	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	60.0	●	2014	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	30.9	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.07	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	96	●	2015	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
COTE D' IVOIRE
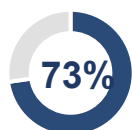
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$353

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

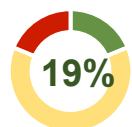**24,327,000**

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
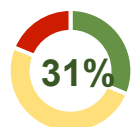
DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%** — Cote d' Ivoire has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **19%** — 3 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

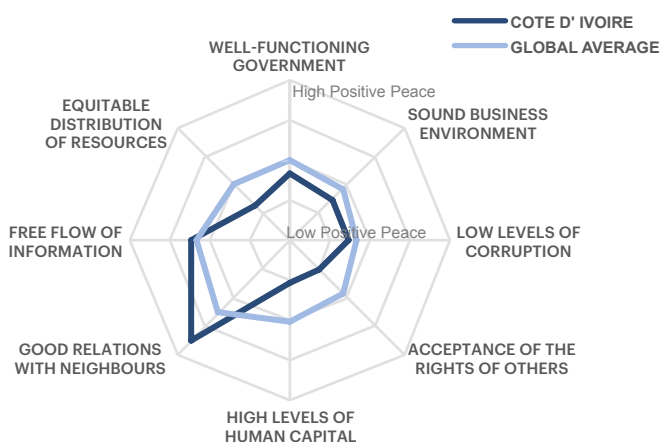**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **31%** — 5 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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COTE D' IVOIRE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.84	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	9.3	●	2015	⬇
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	58	●	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	5.0000	●	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	31	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	39.0	●	2015	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.5	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2013	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	47	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.02	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	65	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO
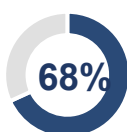
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GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$91
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

84,130,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
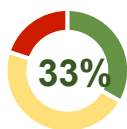
DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Democratic Republic of the Congo has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **0%** — 0 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
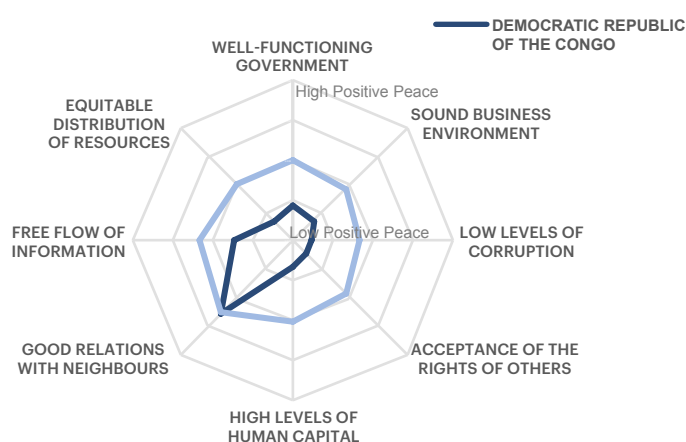
INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%** — 5 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT · SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT · LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION · ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS · HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL · GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS · FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION · EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace — Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	13.36	🟡	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	3068	🔴	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	43	🟡	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	🔴	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	21.0000	🔴	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	73.0	🔴	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	225	🟡	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	46	🔴	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	51.0	🔴	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	🔴	2008	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	35	🔴	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.47	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.15	🟡	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	25	🔴	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	5	🟡	2015	⬇
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*		2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- 🟢 Good
- 🟡 Fair
- 🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
DJIBOUTI

107 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$214
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA
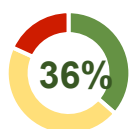
993,000
POPULATION

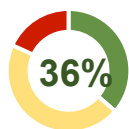## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **50%** — Djibouti has data for 11 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **36%** — 4 of the 11 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
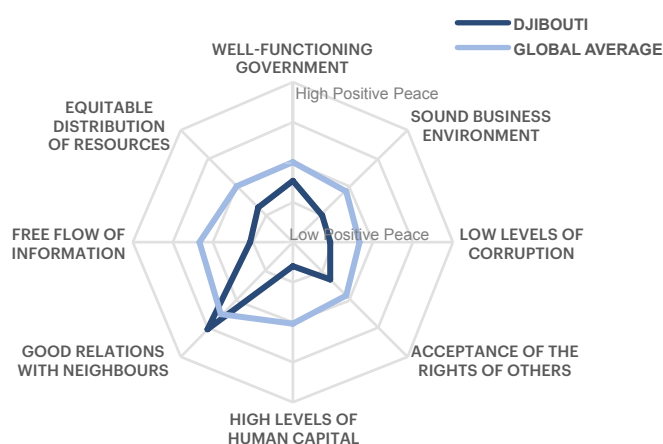
INDICATOR TRENDS — **36%** — 4 of the 11 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

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— DJIBOUTI
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.77	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	72	●	2011	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	●	2006	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.0	●	2013	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	375	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.4	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	58	●	2011	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.50	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.12	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	92	●	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
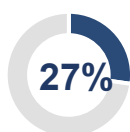# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

61 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$988
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA
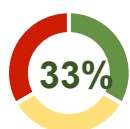
821,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **27%** — Equatorial Guinea has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **33%** — 2 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

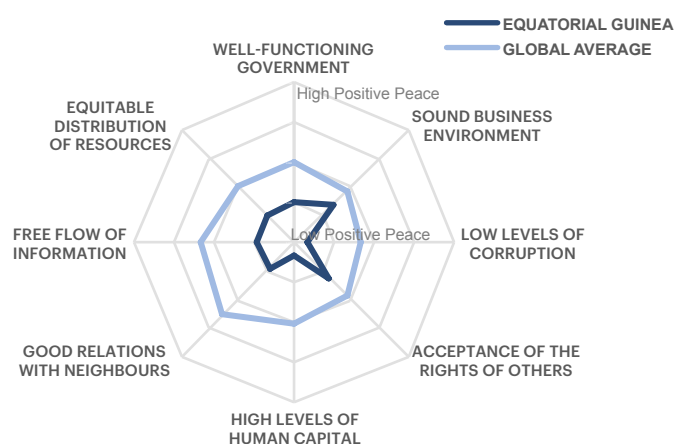**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **50%** — 3 of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

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EQUATORIAL GUINEA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

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FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.21	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	17.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.24	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	54	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

136 / 163
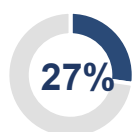GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$266
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

6,938,000
POPULATION
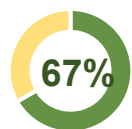
SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **27%**
Eritrea has data for 6 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **50%**
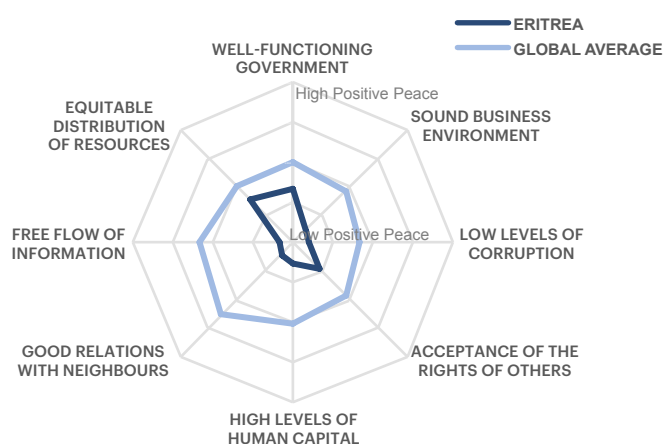3 of the 6 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **67%**
4 of the 6 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

ERITREA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.46	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2010	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	38	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	0.0	●		
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-1.40	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE
● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: ETHIOPIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
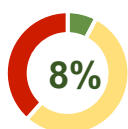INDEX RANK

$158

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

91,196,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
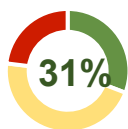
DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Ethiopia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

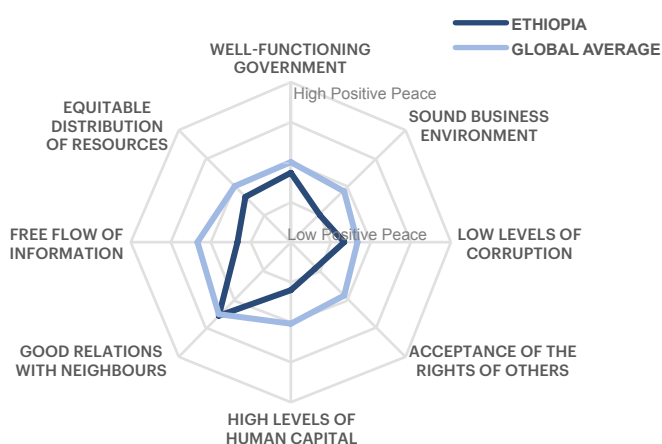**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — **8%** — 1 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **31%** — 4 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

ETHIOPIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.60	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	1170	●	2016	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	67	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	15.1	●	2010	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	44	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.8	●	2015	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	70	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.33	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.18	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	7	●	2005	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.36	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
GABON

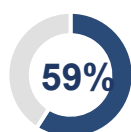**87 / 163**

GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1685

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,881,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
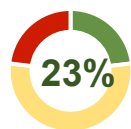
DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%**

Gabon has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **15%**

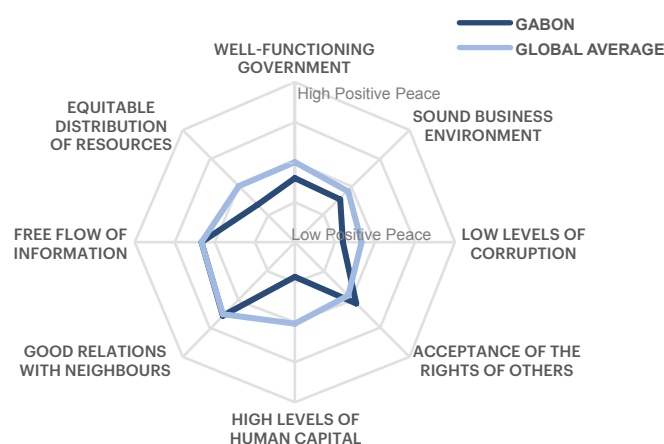2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **23%**

3 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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GABON
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.00	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	11.7	●	2015	
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	35	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	14.0000	●	2012	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	66.7	●	2015	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	314	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	21.0	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	30	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.70	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.31	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	90	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
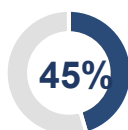# THE GAMBIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$178

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,035,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
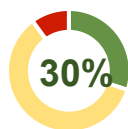
DATA AVAILABILITY

45%

The Gambia has data for 10 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

30%

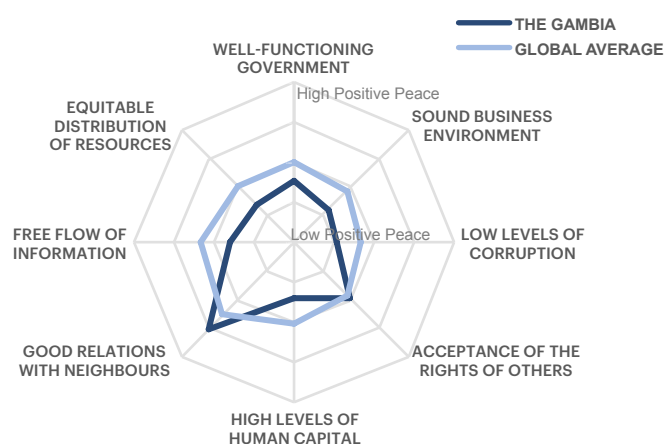3 of the 10 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS

30%

3 of the 10 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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THE GAMBIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.07	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	90	●	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	90	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.2	●	2006	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.89	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	72	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

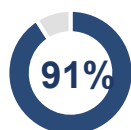# SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
GHANA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$116
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

27,573,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

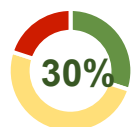**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **91%** — Ghana has data for 20 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **20%** — 4 of the 20 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
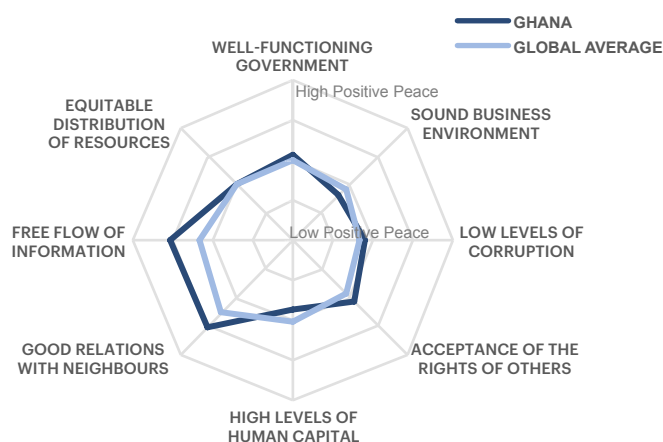
INDICATOR TRENDS — **30%** — 6 of the 20 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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GHANA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
Low Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.70	🟢	2011	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.0	🟡	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	78	🟢	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	94	🔴	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	17.0000	🔴	2008	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	23	🔴	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	21.5	🟡	2013	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	401	🟡	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	1.7000	🔴	2013	⬆
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	54	🔴	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.7	🟡	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	🔴	2013	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	55	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.80	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.97	🟢	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	71	🟡	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	🟡	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.47	🟡	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
GUINEA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
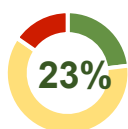
$72

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

12,654,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
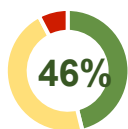
DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Guinea has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

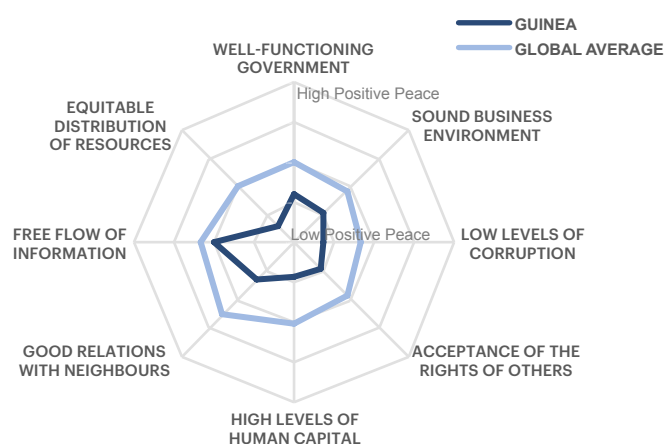**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — **23%** — 3 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **46%** — 6 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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— GUINEA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace

Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.46	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.2	●	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	50	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	33	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.2	●	2008	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	326	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.0	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	33	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.47	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	58	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	●	2014	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
GUINEA-BISSAU
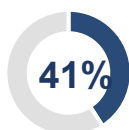
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$152

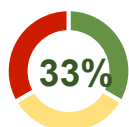COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,818,000

POPULATION

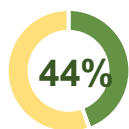## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY

41%

Guinea-Bissau has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

33%

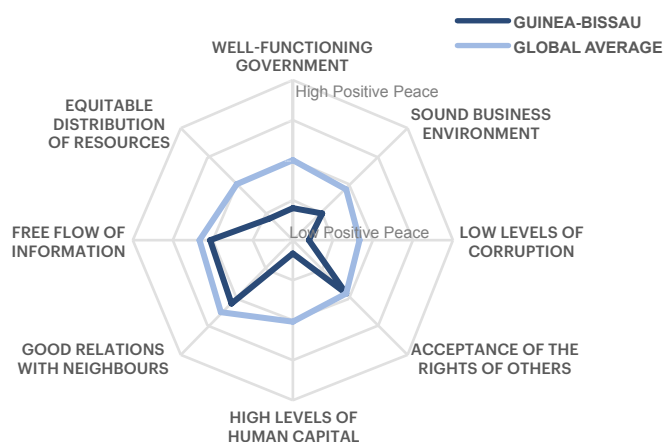3 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS

44%

4 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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GUINEA-BISSAU
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.17	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	*			
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	62	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	19.2	●	2006	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	*			
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.78	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	24	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
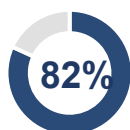# KENYA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$256

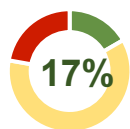COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

45,451,000

POPULATION

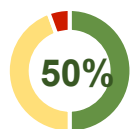## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%** — Kenya has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

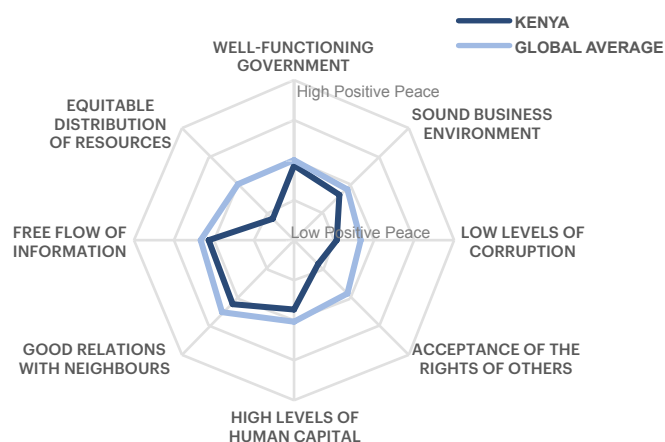**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — **17%** — 3 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **50%** — 9 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— KENYA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.75	🟡	2015	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢	2010	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	8.8	🟡	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	54	🟡	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	11.0000	🔴	2009	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	52	🟡	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	38.5	🔴	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	83	🟢	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	70	🔴	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	16.7	🟡	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	🟡	2012	⬆
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	63	🟡	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.58	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.66	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	67	🟡	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	🟡	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	🔴	2016	⬆
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
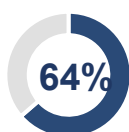## LESOTHO

90 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$841
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA
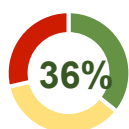
1,937,000
POPULATION

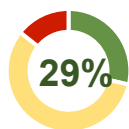## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%** — Lesotho has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **36%** — 5 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
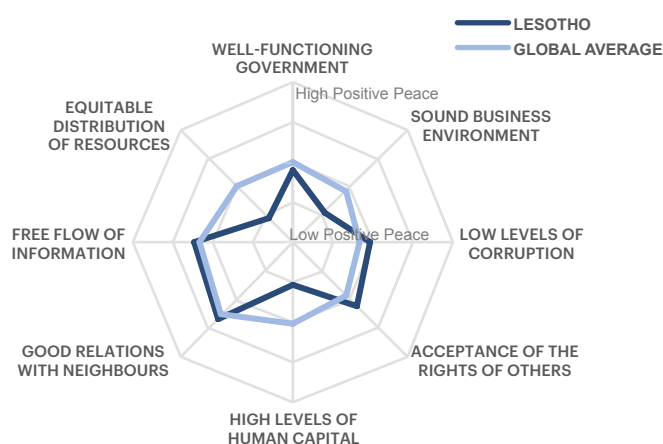
INDICATOR TRENDS — **29%** — 4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— LESOTHO
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	38.00	●	2010	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	6.9	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	38		2011	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2012	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	58	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	19.5	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	341	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.8	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	31	●	2011	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.85	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.16	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	45	●	2009	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
LIBERIA

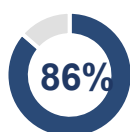**82 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$86
COST OF VIOLENCE
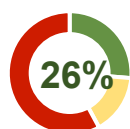PER CAPITA

4,399,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
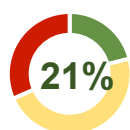
DATA AVAILABILITY — **86%** — Liberia has data for 19 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

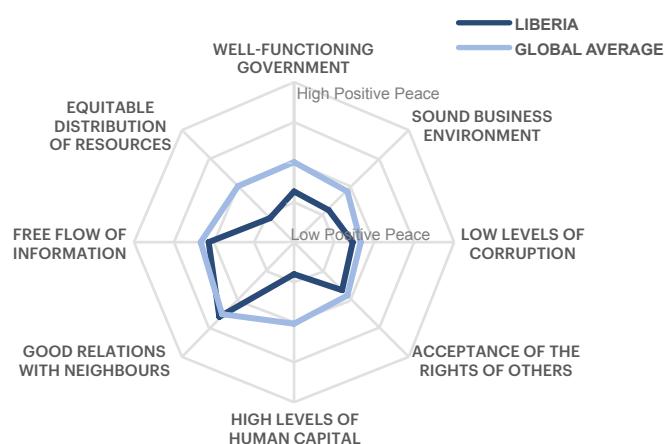**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — **26%** — 5 of the 19 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **21%** — 4 of the 19 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— LIBERIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.22	●	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2009	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	36.9	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	90	●	2007	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	13.0000	●	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	40	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	67.9	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	966	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	75	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	55.3	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2016	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.84	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	25	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.45	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
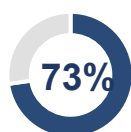# MADAGASCAR

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$44
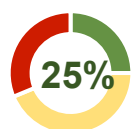
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

24,916,000

POPULATION

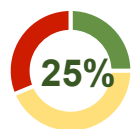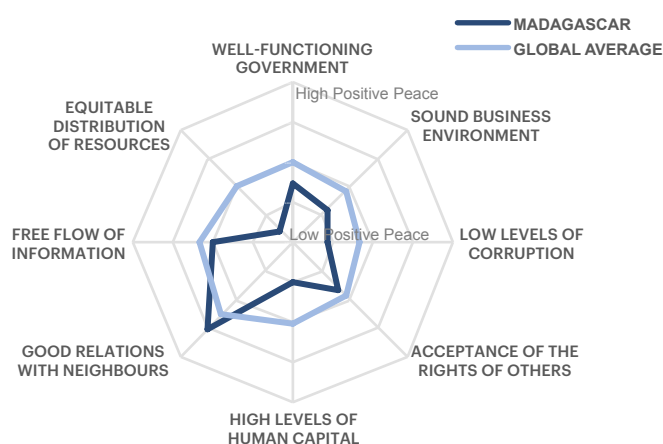## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%** — Madagascar has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **25%** — 4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **25%** — 4 of the 16 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MADAGASCAR
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	0.62	●	2010	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.8	●	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	46	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	26	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	53.6	●	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	507	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	28	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	32.0	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2014	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	43	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.71	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.37	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	83	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	3	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
MALAWI
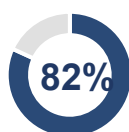
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GLOBAL PEACE
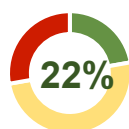INDEX RANK

$34
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

18,632,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
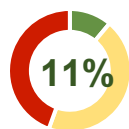
DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%** — Malawi has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

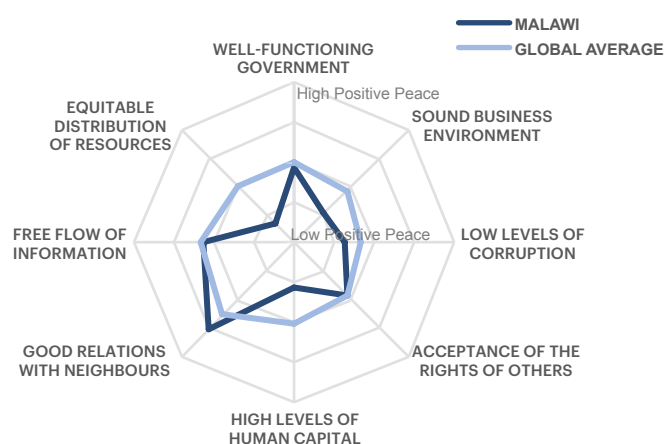**INDICATOR PERFORMANCE** — **22%** — 4 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **11%** — 2 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MALAWI
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.78	●	2012	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	13.5	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	39	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	72	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2013	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	18.0000	●	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	35	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	16.1	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	650	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	20.2	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2011	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.59	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.70	●	2015	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	6	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
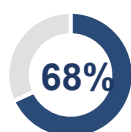# MALI

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$299

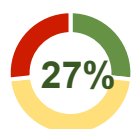COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

16,817,000

POPULATION

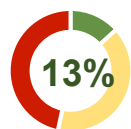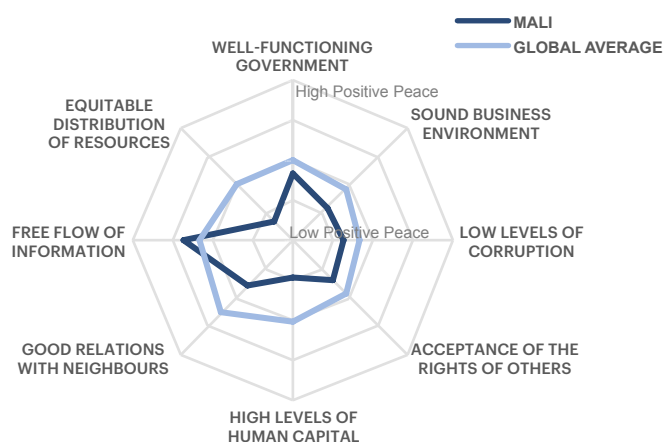## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%** — Mali has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%** — 4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **13%** — 2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

MALI
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.82	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	949	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	2.7	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	71	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	28	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	52.8	●	2014	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	469	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	27.1	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2016	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	38	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.79	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	81	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	2	●	2013	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
MAURITANIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$677
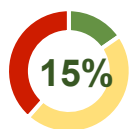COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

3,794,000
POPULATION

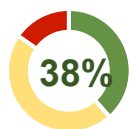## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Mauritania has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **15%** — 2 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
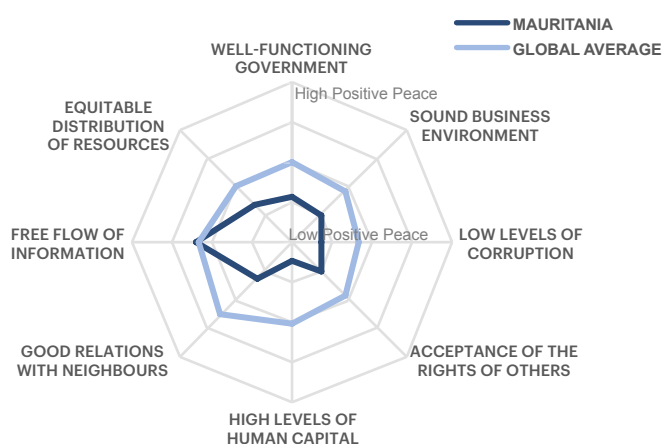
INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%** — 5 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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Legend:
- MAURITANIA
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

Radar chart domains:
- WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
- SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
- LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
- ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
- HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
- GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
- FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
- EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	10.22	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	87	●	2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	41.0	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	67		2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	22.2	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	32	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.21	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.60	●	2015	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	59	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

- ● Good
- ● Fair
- ● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: MAURITIUS
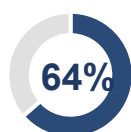
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1218
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

1,259,000
POPULATION

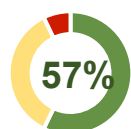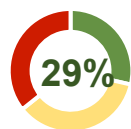## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **64%**
Mauritius has data for 14 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **57%**
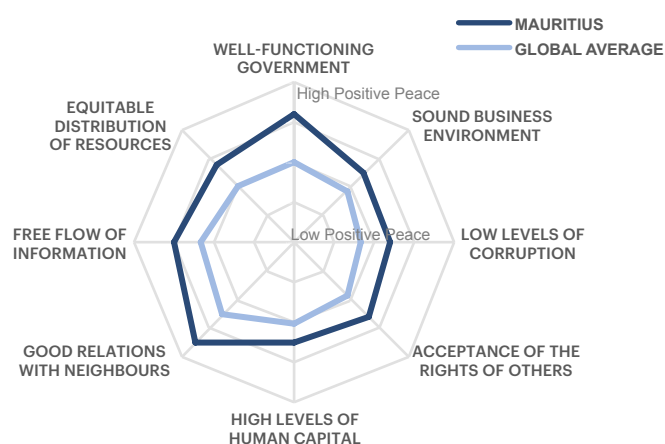8 of the 14 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **29%**
4 of the 14 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

- MAURITIUS
- GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	2.71	●	2011	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	2.1	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	●	2014	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	68	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	39.5	●	2013	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	609	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	2.9	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2011	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	80	●	2014	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.63	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.48	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	*			
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
MOZAMBIQUE
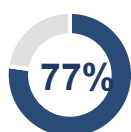
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GLOBAL PEACE
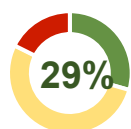INDEX RANK

$54
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

28,751,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
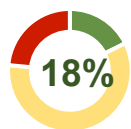
DATA AVAILABILITY 77%
Mozambique has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE 29%
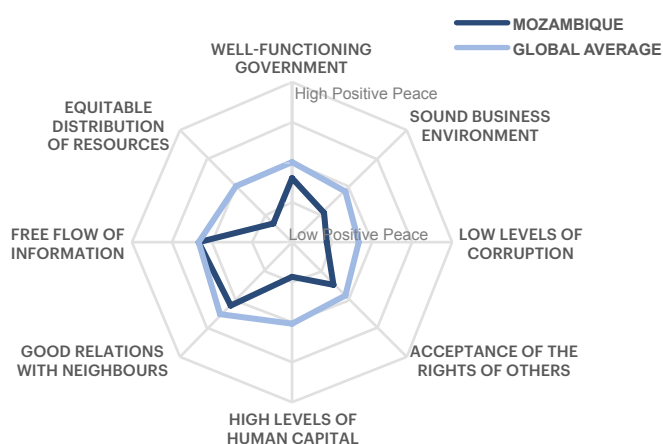5 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS 18%
3 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— MOZAMBIQUE
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	3.39	●	2011	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	13.1	●	2015	⬇
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	48	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	9.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	50	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	32.9	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	243	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	●	2007	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2015	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.67	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.51	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	48	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
NAMIBIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$1818

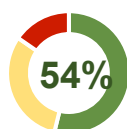COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

2,300,000

POPULATION

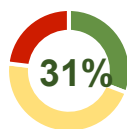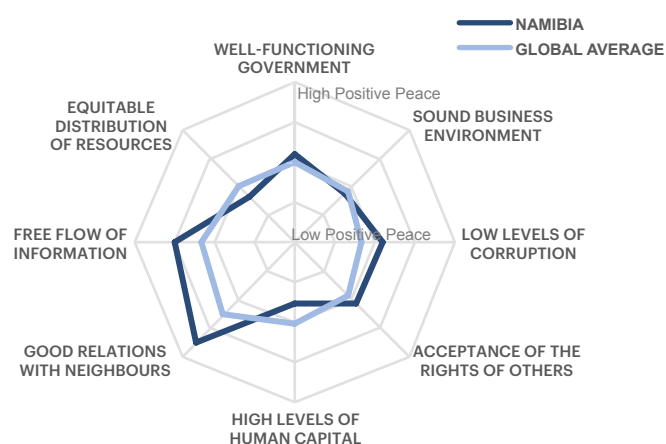## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **59%** — Namibia has data for 13 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **54%** — 7 of the 13 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **31%** — 4 of the 13 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

NAMIBIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	16.93	🔴	2012	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	15.5	🔴	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	44	🟡	2014	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	🟢		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	63	🟢	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	6.6	🟢	2015	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	6.3	🟢	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	🟡	2014	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.56	🟡	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.18	🟢	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	87	🟢	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources
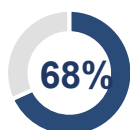
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
NIGER

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....
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$87
....
COST OF VIOLENCE
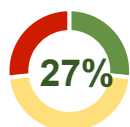PER CAPITA

18,194,000
....
POPULATION

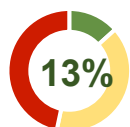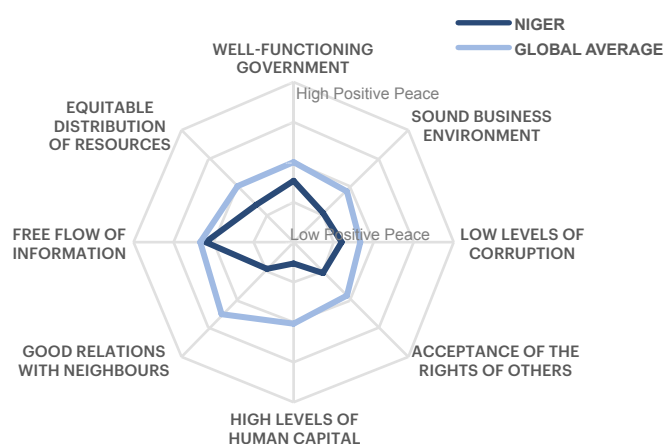## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Niger has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **27%**
4 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **13%**
2 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

NIGER
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

High Positive Peace

Low Positive Peace

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.47	●	2012	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2014	⬆
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	2.4	●	2015	⬇
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	83	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2012	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	28	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	60.0	●	2015	⬇
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	157	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	13.7	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2013	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	44	●	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.76	●	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.54	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	64	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
NIGERIA
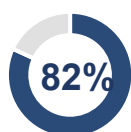
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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$596
COST OF VIOLENCE
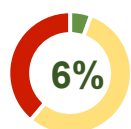PER CAPITA

183,636,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
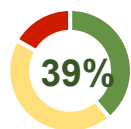
DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%**
Nigeria has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **6%**
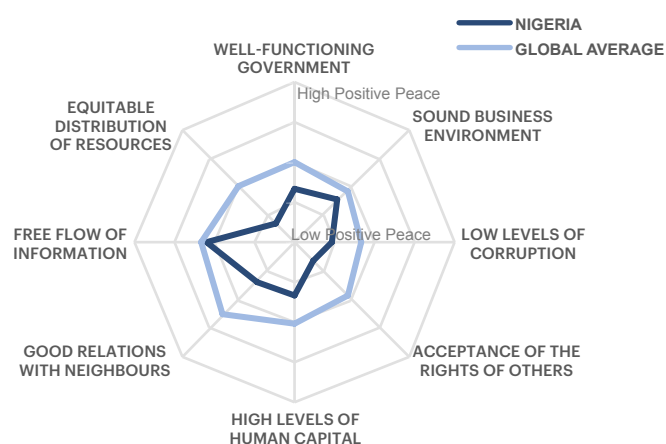1 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **39%**
7 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— NIGERIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.79	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	13200	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	19.2	●	2015	↓
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	61	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	91		2011	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	1	●	2014	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	6.0000	●	2013	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	30	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	68.9		2013	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	44	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	26.0	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	52	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.87	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	30	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
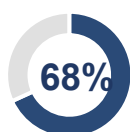# RWANDA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$196
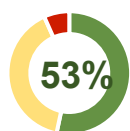COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

11,530,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Rwanda has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **53%**
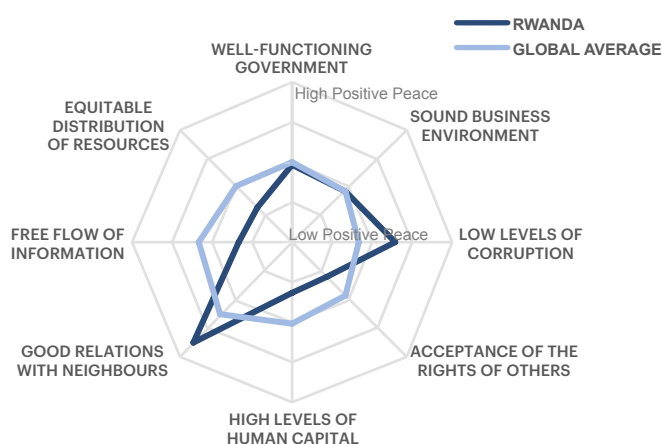8 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **20%**
3 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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RWANDA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	4.51	●	2013	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	82	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	12.0000	●	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	7.1	●	2012	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	359	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	13		2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	4.1	●	2011	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2010	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	74	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.51	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.32	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	63	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
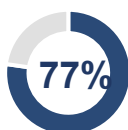# SENEGAL

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$204

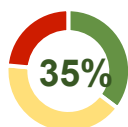COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

15,406,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
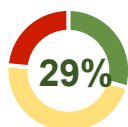
DATA AVAILABILITY — **77%**

Senegal has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **35%**

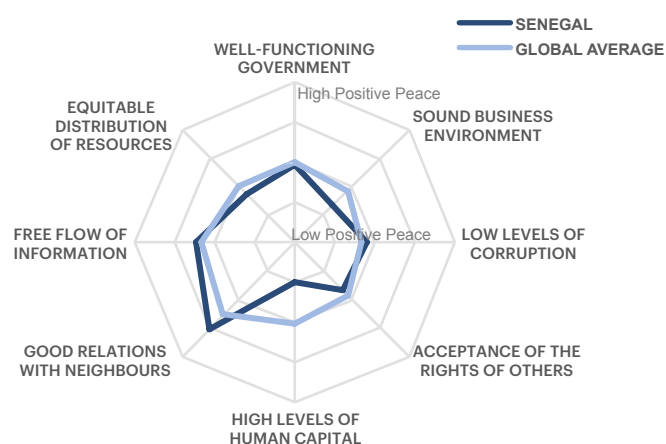6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **29%**

5 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SENEGAL
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

High Positive Peace

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT

SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION

FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION

Low Positive Peace

ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS

GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS

HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.30	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2008	↑
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	3.5	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	52	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2011	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	31	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	41.4	●	2012	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	803	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	57	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	8.6	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2		2011	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	34	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.82	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.13	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	73	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.53	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	2	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
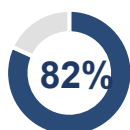# SIERRA LEONE

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$106
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA
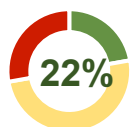
6,439,000
POPULATION

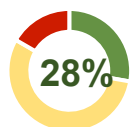## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%**
Sierra Leone has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **22%**
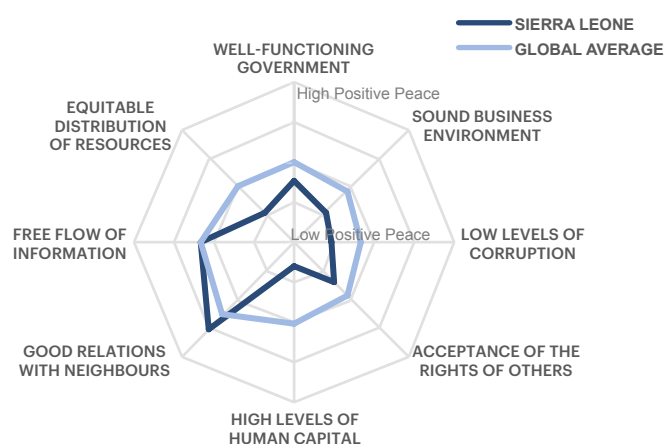4 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **28%**
5 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SIERRA LEONE
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	1.92	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.4	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	82	●	2010	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2010	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	40	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	54.3	●	2015	↓
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	558	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	84	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	11.6	●	2009	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2010	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	39	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75	●	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.85	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	77	●	2013	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.44	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
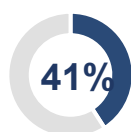# SOMALIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$402
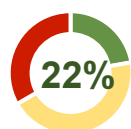
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

10,574,448

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

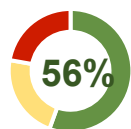**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **41%** — Somalia has data for 9 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **22%** — 2 of the 9 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
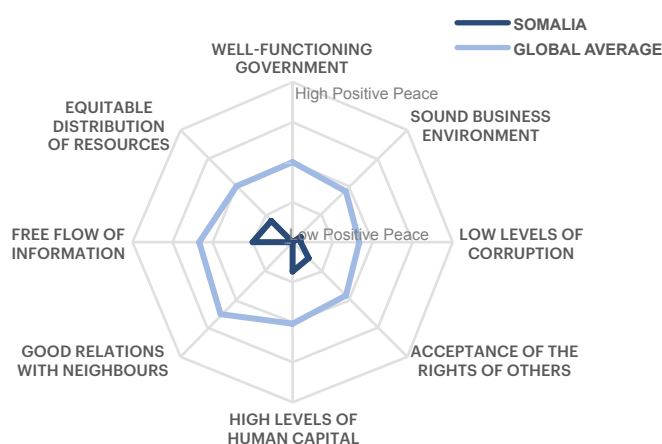
INDICATOR TRENDS — **56%** — 5 of the 9 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SOMALIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.56	🟡	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	7029	🔴	2016	⬇
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	85	🟢	2015	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	*			
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	0	🟢		
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	*			
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	*			
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	59	🟡	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.38	🔴	2016	⬇
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.04	🟡	2016	⬆
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	3	🔴	2006	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	3	🟡	2015	⬆
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
SOUTH AFRICA

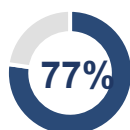**123 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK
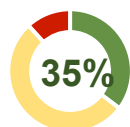
$2582
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

55,870,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
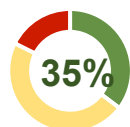
DATA AVAILABILITY — 77%
South Africa has data for 17 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 35%
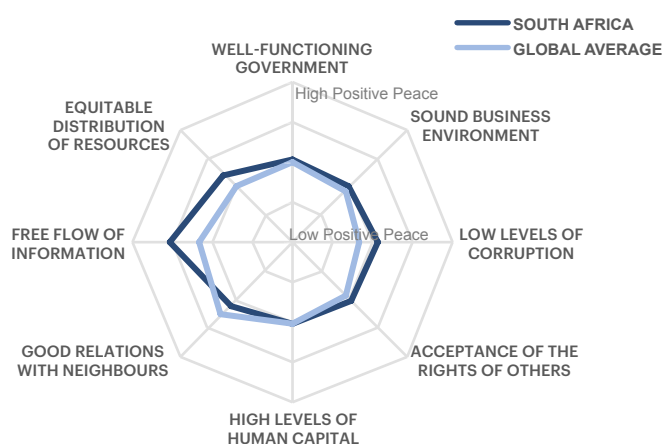6 of the 17 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 35%
6 of the 17 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SOUTH AFRICA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
High Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	34.27	●	2015	⬆
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	12.9	●	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	40	●	2015	⬇
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	59	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	28.3	●	2014	⬆
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	47	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	3.0	●	2007	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	●	2014	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	67	●	2015	⬆
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.72	●	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	1.19	●	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	85	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.58	●	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
SOUTH SUDAN

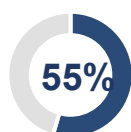## 160 / 163
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$928
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

12,499,000
POPULATION

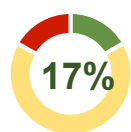## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **55%** — South Sudan has data for 12 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **0%** — 0 of the 12 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

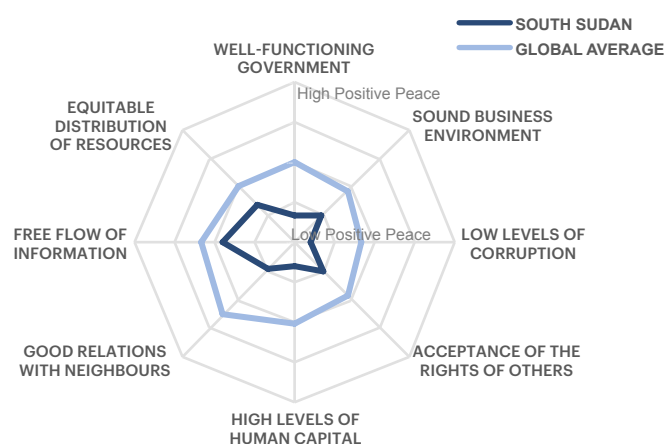**INDICATOR TRENDS** — **17%** — 2 of the 12 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— SOUTH SUDAN
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	13.70	●	2012	
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	6567	●	2016	↓
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	*			
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	45	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	*			
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	28.9	●	2015	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	39	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	33.8	●	2014	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	27	●	2015	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.11	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.73	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	35	●	2010	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	7	●	2015	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
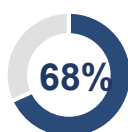# SWAZILAND

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GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$1449
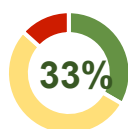### COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

1,132,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

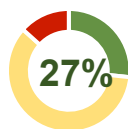**DATA AVAILABILITY** — **68%**

Swaziland has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **33%**

5 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **27%**
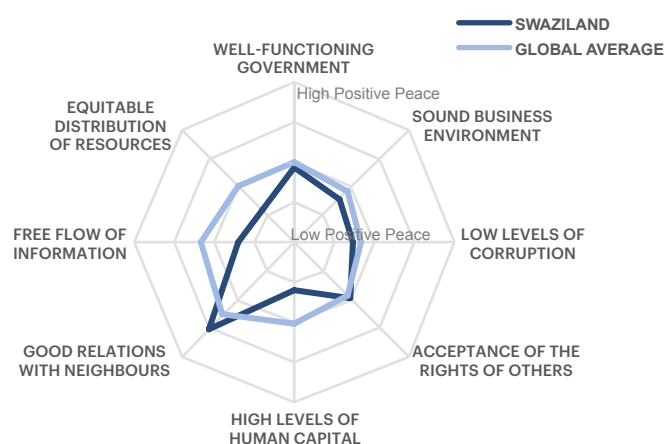
4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

Legend: SWAZILAND / GLOBAL AVERAGE

Radar chart domains: WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT, SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT, LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION, ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS, HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL, GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS, FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION, EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES. (High Positive Peace / Low Positive Peace)

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	8.16	● (Fair)	2013	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	● (Good)		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	7.7	● (Fair)	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	42	● (Fair)	2011	
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	88	● (Poor)	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	● (Good)	2012	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	64	● (Good)	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	18.1	● (Fair)	2012	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	582	● (Fair)	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.3	● (Good)	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	1	● (Good)	2011	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	68	● (Fair)	2011	
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.19	● (Poor)	2016	↑
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	-0.21	● (Fair)	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	54	● (Fair)	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	*			
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
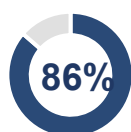# TANZANIA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$247
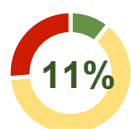COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

48,633,000
POPULATION

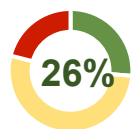## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — 86%
Tanzania has data for 19 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — 11%
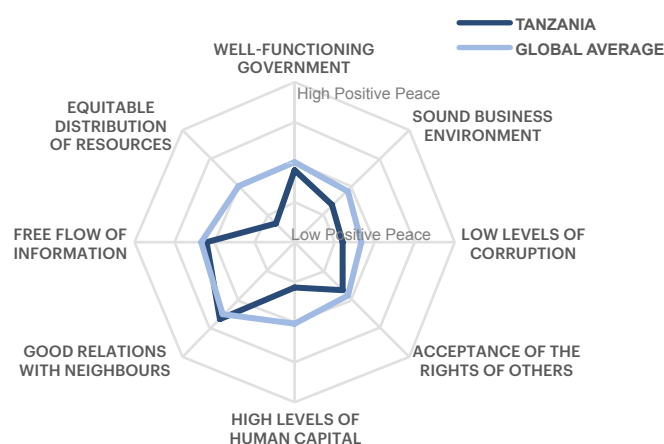2 of the 19 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — 26%
5 of the 19 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— TANZANIA
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES

High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	7.01	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.5	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	64	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●		
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	13.0000	●	2010	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	46	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	50.0	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	482	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	56	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	15.7	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	2	●	2013	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	35	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.68	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.56	●	2016	↓
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	15	●	2012	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	1	●	2013	
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.46	●	2016	↑
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: TOGO

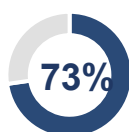**63 / 163**
GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK
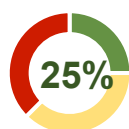
$110
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

7,509,000
POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
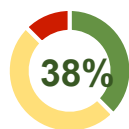
DATA AVAILABILITY — **73%**
Togo has data for 16 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **25%**
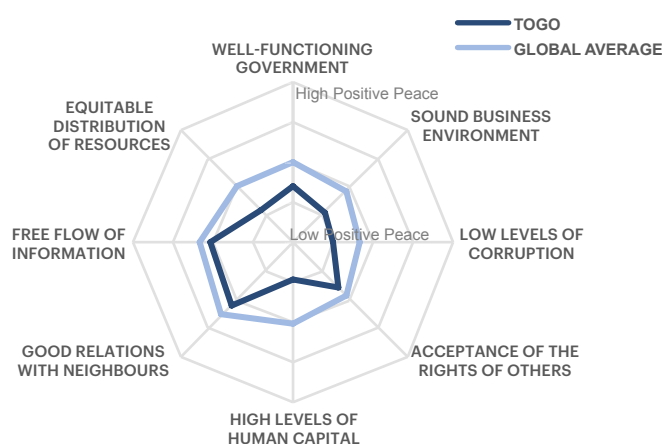4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **38%**
4 of the 16 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

POSITIVE PEACE

Positive Peace is the attitudes, institutions, and structures that create and maintain peaceful societies. The Positive Peace Index measures Positive Peace across eight domains.

— TOGO
— GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
High Positive Peace
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
Low Positive Peace
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	9.14	●	2015	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.1	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	56	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	81	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2011	↑
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	*			
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	20	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	62.7	●	2012	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	3.1000	●	2011	
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	5.4	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2016	↑
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	29	●	2015	↓
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.75		2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.74	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	78	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	*			
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good

● Fair

● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
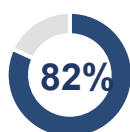# UGANDA

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

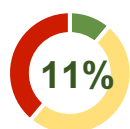**$180**

COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

41,087,000

POPULATION

SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT
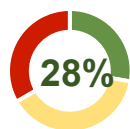
DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%** — Uganda has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **11%** — 2 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
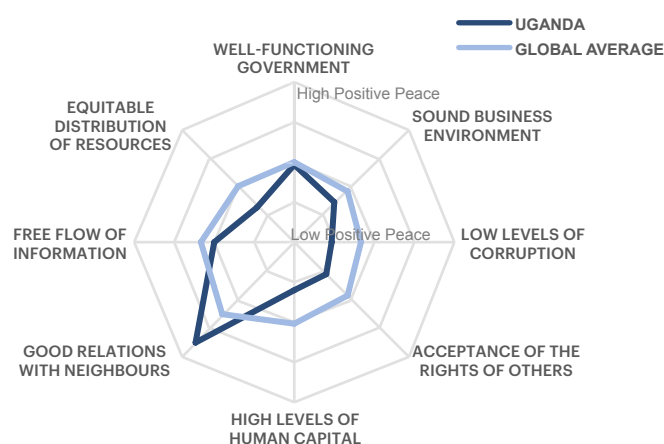
INDICATOR TRENDS — **28%** — 5 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

POSITIVE PEACE

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UGANDA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	11.84	●	2014	↓
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●	2011	
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	10.1	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	55	●	2015	↓
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	0	●	2014	↓
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	19.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	35	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	54.2	●	2014	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	715	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	61	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	14.6	●	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	3	●	2012	↓
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	42	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.71	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.16	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	30	●	2011	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.37	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
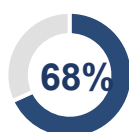# ZAMBIA

41 / 163
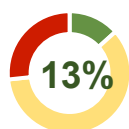### GLOBAL PEACE INDEX RANK

$254
COST OF VIOLENCE PER CAPITA

16,717,000
POPULATION

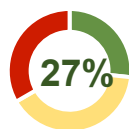## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **68%**
Zambia has data for 15 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **13%**
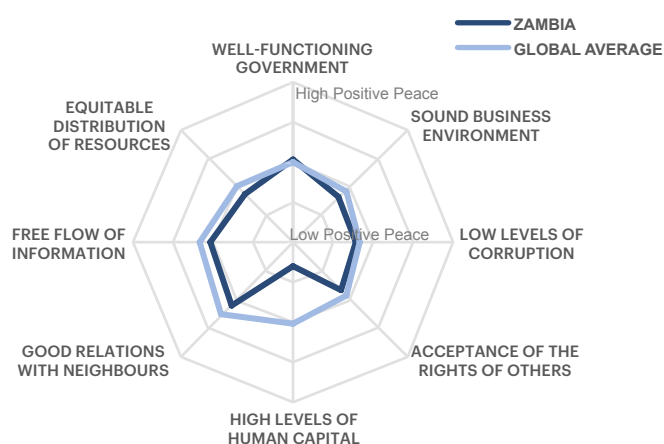2 of the 15 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP

INDICATOR TRENDS — **27%**
4 of the 15 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

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ZAMBIA
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES
SOUND BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace
LOW LEVELS OF CORRUPTION
FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION
ACCEPTANCE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
GOOD RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBOURS
HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	5.85	🟡	2010	⬇
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	🟢		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	10.7	🟡	2015	⬆
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	47	🟡	2015	⬆
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	*			
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	16.0000	🔴	2007	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	38	🟡	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	23.2	🟡	2013	
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	*			
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	*			
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	9.7	🟢	2013	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	🔴	2013	⬇
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	56	🟡	2015	⬇
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.70	🟡	2016	⬆
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.38	🟡	2016	⬇
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	11	🔴	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.43	🔴	2016	⬇
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	🟡	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

🟢 Good

🟡 Fair

🔴 Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA:
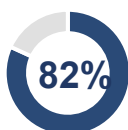# ZIMBABWE

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GLOBAL PEACE
INDEX RANK

$173
COST OF VIOLENCE
PER CAPITA

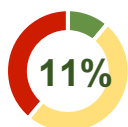## 14,501,000
POPULATION

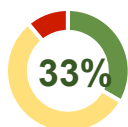## SDG 16 DATA SNAPSHOT

DATA AVAILABILITY — **82%** — Zimbabwe has data for 18 of the 22 national level SDG16 indicators

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE — **11%** — 2 of the 18 are classified as having 'good' performance by IEP
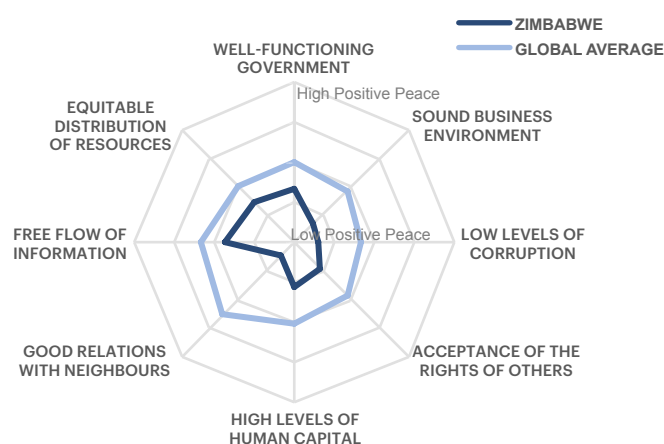
INDICATOR TRENDS — **33%** — 6 of the 18 indicators have shown some improvement in the last 12 years

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ZIMBABWE
GLOBAL AVERAGE

WELL-FUNCTIONING GOVERNMENT
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HIGH LEVELS OF HUMAN CAPITAL
High Positive Peace
Low Positive Peace

#	INDICATOR	DENOMINATOR	VALUE	RATING	LATEST YEAR	TREND
16.1.1	Intentional Homicide	per 100,000	6.74	●	2012	↑
16.1.2	Conflict Related Deaths	Total	0	●		
16.1.3	Victims of Violence	%	5.9	●	2015	↑
16.1.4	Safe Walking Alone	%	57	●	2015	↑
16.2.1	Violence Against Children	%	63	●	2014	
16.2.2	Human Trafficking	per 100,000	*			
16.2.3	Sexual Violence Against Girls	%	18.0000	●	2011	
16.3.1	Underreporting of Violence	%	65	●	2013	
16.3.2	Unsentenced Prisoners	%	17.1	●	2015	↑
16.4.1	Illicit Financial Flows	US$ (Millions)	276	●	2013	
16.4.2	Arms Tracking	per 100,000	*			
16.5.1	Government Corruption (Citizens)	%	62	●	2013	
16.5.2	Government Corruption (Business)	%	12.3	●	2016	
16.6.1	Responsible Budget Spending	Score (1-4)	4	●	2012	
16.6.2	Satisfaction with Public Services	%	65	●	2015	↑
16.7.1	Representative Politics	Score (0-1)	0.39	●	2016	↓
16.7.2	Inclusive Decision Making	Score (0-1)	0.34	●	2016	↑
16.9.1	Birth Registration	%	32	●	2014	
16.10.1	Violence Against Journalists	Total	*			
16.10.2	Public Access to Information	Score (0-1)	0.40	●	2016	↓
16.a.1	Human Rights Institutions	Score (1-3)	1	●	2017	
16.b.1	Discrimination	%	*			

INDICATOR PERFORMANCE

● Good
● Fair
● Poor

*Comparable data not available for this indicator, however, country specific data may be available from the National Statistical Office or other sources

END NOTES

i World Bank. 2011. World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security, and Development. World Bank. Accessed 1 April 2016 https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/4389

ii https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/7788.pdf

iii L. Cook and R. Cullen, "Official Statistics and Information and Communication Technologies in Development in the Pacific", in `Achieving Sustainable E-Government in Pacific Island States', R. Cullen and G. Hassall Eds. , Springer, 2017

iv UNSD, "Work Plans for Tier III Indicators", 2017. https://unstats.un.org/unsd/statcom/48th-session/documents/BG-2017-3a-Tier-III-Work-Plans-E.pdf

Other publications from
the Institute for Economics & Peace

Risk Report
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This new report presents new and ground-breaking approaches to forecasting and conceptualising the risk of conflict.

2017 Global Peace Index
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An analysis on the trends in peace, its economic value, and how to develop peaceful societies.

2017 Mexico Peace Index
Institute for Economics & Peace, April 2017

A comprehensive measure of peacefulness in Mexico, aiming to identify the key trends, patterns and drivers of peace while highlighting policy opportunities.

2017 Measuring Peacebuilding Cost-Effectiveness
Institute for Economics & Peace, Mar 2017

An analysis of the major issues related to measuring the cost-effectiveness of peacebuilding and an attempt to quantify the cost-effectiveness of peacebuilding activities.

2016 Economic Value of Peace
Institute for Economics & Peace, Dec 2016

This report provides an empirical basis to calculate the potential economic benefits from improvements in peace and estimates the economic impact of violence.

2016 Global Terrorism Index
Institute for Economics & Peace, Nov 2016

The fourth edition of the Global Terrorism Index provides a comprehensive summary of the key global trends and patterns in terrorism over the past 16 years.

2016 Positive Peace Report
Institute for Economics & Peace, Aug 2016

This report investigates the eight domains of Positive Peace, why they are important, and how they work together to reduce levels of violence and improve resilience.

2016 Global Peace Index
Institute for Economics and Peace, June 2016

A statistical analysis of the state of peace in 163 countries outlining trends in peace and conflict, the economic cost of violence, and an assessment of SDG 16.

2016 Mexico Peace Index
Institute for Economics & Peace, Apr 2016

The 2016 Mexico Peace Index analyses Mexico's progress in improving peacefulness from the height of the drug war through 2015.

2015 Global Terrorism Index
Institute for Economics & Peace, Nov 2015

The 2015 Global Terrorism Index Report analyses the impact of terrorism in 162 countries and identifies the social, economic and political factors associated with it.

2015 Positive Peace Report
Institute for Economics & Peace, Oct 2015

This report introduces new thinking and evidence about Positive Peace. It includes the Positive Peace Index, which measures Positive Peace in 162 countries, covering 99 per cent of the world's population.

Radical Realism
Institute for Economics & Peace, Sept 2015

Twelve interviews with peacebuilders on developing the attitudes, institutions and structures of Positive Peace in Mexico.

2015 Global Peace Index
Institute for Economics & Peace, June 2015

A statistical analysis of the state of peace in 162 countries and an assessment of the attitudes, structures and institutions that sustain peaceful societies.

Peace and Corruption
Institute for Economics & Peace, May 2015

The relationship between peace and corruption is statistically significant, as corruption is a leading indicator of peace.

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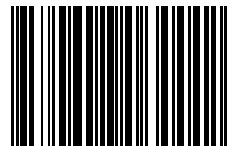
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It works with a wide range of partners internationally and collaborates with intergovernmental organisations on measuring and communicating the economic value of peace.

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